# Historic City of Yazd

## 1. World Heritage Property Data

### 1.1 - Name of World Heritage property
Historic City of Yazd

### 1.2 - World Heritage property details

### 1.3 - Geographic information table

| Name | Coordinates | Property (ha) | Buffer zone (ha) | Total (ha) | Inscription year |
|------|-------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| Area 1 | 31.901 / 54.369 | ? | 665.93 | 665.93 | 2017 |
| Area 2 | 31.884 / 54.373 | ? | ? | 0 | 2017 |
| Area 3 | 31.903 / 54.351 | ? | ? | 0 | 2017 |
| Total (ha) | | | 665.93 | 665.93 | |

### Comment
Total Area of Property(ha): 195.67

### 1.4 - Map(s)

| Title | Date | Link to source |
|-------|------|----------------|
| Historic City of Yazd - Map of the inscribed property | 2017 | |

### 1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

### Comment
Website: yazdworldheritage.com Instagram: @yazd.world.heritage Telegram: @whbhcy Email: yazd.whb@gmail.com

## 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

### 2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

| | | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under this convention/programme | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme |
|--|--|--|--|
| 2.1.1 | **International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection** (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.2 | **List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection** (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.3 | **The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List)** (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.4 | **World Network of Biosphere Reserves** Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | | ✕ |
| 2.1.5 | **Global Geoparks Network** UNESCO Global Geoparks | | ✕ |

### 2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

### 2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?
Yes

### 2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?
Not applicable

**2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?**
No

**2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?**
Not applicable

**2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes**

| 2.7.1 | 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention) | |
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | |
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.5 | UNESCO Global Geoparks | |
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |

**2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)**

**2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?**
Yes

**2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware**
Nawrouz Pahlevani and Zoorkhanei rituals Ritual dramatic art of Ta'z ye

**2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?**
No

**2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.**

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

**3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee**

## Statement of Outstanding Universal Value
**Brief synthesis**

The City of Yazd is located in the deserts of Iran close to the Spice and Silk Roads. It is a living testimony to intelligent use of limited available resources in the desert for survival. Water is brought to the city by the qanat system. Each district of the city is built on a qanat and has a communal centre. Buildings are built of earth. The use of earth in buildings includes walls, and roofs by the construction of vaults and domes. Houses are built with courtyards below ground level, serving underground areas. Wind-catchers, courtyards, and thick earthen walls create a pleasant microclimate. Partially covered alleyways together with streets, public squares and courtyards contribute to a pleasant urban quality. The city escaped the modernization trends that destroyed many traditional earthen cities. It survives today with its traditional districts, the qanat system, traditional houses, bazars, hammams, water cisterns, mosques, synagogues, Zoroastrian temples and the historic garden of Dolat-abad. The city enjoys the peaceful coexistence of three religions: Islam, Judaism and Zoroastrianism.

**Criterion (iii):** The historic city of Yazd bears witness to an exceptionally elaborate construction system in earthen architecture and the adaptation of the ways of living to hostile environment for several millennia. Yazd is associated with the continuity of traditions that cover social organization. These include Waqf (endowment) benefitting public buildings, such as water cisterns, mosques, hammams, qanats, etc. as well as developed intangible and multi-cultural, commercial and handicrafts traditions, as one of the richest cities of the world entirely built of earthen material, a quality which contributes to the creation of an environment-friendly microclimate. It reflects diverse cultures related to various religions in the city including Islam, Judaism and Zoroastrianism, which are still living peacefully together and having a combination of buildings including houses, mosques, fire temples, synagogues, mausoleums, hammams, water cisterns, madrasehs, bazaars, etc. as it can be seen in their traditional crafts and festivities.

**Criterion (v):** Yazd is an outstanding example of a traditional human settlement which is representative of the interaction of man and nature in a desert environment that results from the optimal use and clever management of the limited resources that are available in such an arid setting by the qanat system and the use of earth in constructing buildings with sunken courtyards and underground spaces. Besides creating pleasant micro-climate, it uses minimum amounts of materials, which provides inspiration for new architecture facing the sustainability challenges today.

**Integrity**

From the 1930s onwards, several policies were established to modernize the city. That led to the creation of a few wide commercial streets and provision of easy access to "modern" housing. This happened mostly outside the historic city. Contrary to some intentions including those belonging to higher classes, the populations of Yazd, as well as the city decision-makers, have managed to maintain large zones of the historic city intact, including the restoration and conservation for a number of large houses.

Today, Yazd possesses a large number of excellent examples of traditional desert architecture with a range of houses from modest ones to very large and highly decorated properties. In addition to the main mosque and bazaar which are in a very good state, each district of the historic city still has all its specific features such as water cisterns, hammams, tekiehs, mosques, mausoleums, etc. In the city, there are still many streets and alleys which have kept their original pattern, having also many sabats, i.e. partially or entirely covered alleys, and series of arches crossing them for protection from the sun. The skyline of the city punctuated with wind catchers, minarets and domes of the monuments and mosques offer an outstanding panorama visible from far away, from inside and outside the historic city.

**Authenticity**

Being a living dynamic city, Yazd has evolved gradually with some inevitable changes. However, there are still many qualities which allow Yazd to meet conditions of authenticity, including those related to the continuity of its intangible heritage.

Yazd is recognized as the place where religious festivals and pilgrimages have a special dimension. There is also a lively network of social organizations (Waqf) that still play a strong role at district level, besides those represented by the municipality and the government. In terms of use and function, mention must be made to the religious activities said above. Bazaar is still in function, with addition of a few shops specifically addressing the tourist market. Also a large part of the historic city is still inhabited (with a rate of 80% private ownership). On the other hand, some elements have lost their original use but there are new ideas for their adaptive re-use. A part of the University of Yazd has been established in the historic city. There are also some hotels and restaurants that are operating within some of the existing structures which have been rehabilitated and restored by keeping their main physical elements and minimizing interventions.

This has had a positive influence in terms of authenticity linked to location, setting, form, design and materials. Apart from the changes that have occurred throughout the 20th century, the property boasts plenty of well-preserved buildings and public spaces. In all interventions, priority has always been given to traditional techniques whenever restoration works were needed.

**Protection and management requirements**

The Historic City of Yazd was listed as a national monument in 2005, which provides legal protection according to the Law for Protection of National Heritage (1930) and the Law for Establishing Iranian Cultural Heritage Organization (1979). The property is also subject to laws and standards for the protection of historic cities.

The management of the property is centralized in Iran's Cultural Heritage Handicrafts and Tourism Organization (ICHHTO), who is the national body responsible for World Heritage properties, including reporting to UNESCO World Heritage Committee, and who coordinates efforts with local and national authorities as well as non-governmental organizations, the traditional waqf system, and the local communities. ICHHTO has a number of policies that underpin the management system for the property.

Efforts which have been made by the local population, in some instances under the districts organizations and social structure of Waqf (endowment), as well as efforts by Yazd Municipality, ICHHTO, and local representatives of the Government of Iran (Ministries of education, health, etc…) have still to be promoted.

All these partners have joined efforts to elaborate a new management mechanism that will allow directing their capacities towards common goals. This has been facilitated by the creation of a steering committee in charge of defining general orientations for the management and conservation of the historic city.

A technical committee has also been established with representatives of the major stakeholders, who will work under the direction of specialized working groups to identify, study, and monitor different kinds of projects.

ICHHTO has decided to establish a specific office (Base) that will have the responsibility to coordinate the meetings of these two committees and to organize the monitoring of the historic city regarding its state of conservation.

The training of the ICHHTO staff should continue specially on relevant conservation philosophies, and the impacts of different interventions on the integrity and authenticity of the inscribed property.

Guidelines for the use, maintenance and conservation of earthen historic buildings, with attention to interiors, should be elaborated in order to assist private owners of historic buildings.

Risk preparedness research should be conducted for the property with regards to earthquakes.

Analytical studies of the Historic City of Yazd, elaborating the relationships between the intangible aspects of each district (including social, cultural and religious dimensions) and the tangible aspects (such as the qanats, water cisterns and religious structures) should be undertaken.

**3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).**

|  | Brief identification of attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3.2.1 | Badgir | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.2 | Qanat & Other Hydraulic Systems | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.3 | Mosque, Fire temple & Synagogue | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.4 | Historic Bazaar Complex | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.5 | Skyline | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.6 | City Fortification | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.7 | Historic Buildings(Houses, Hammams & etc) | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.8 | Districts and Its Residents | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.9 | Architecture & Structure | ✖ | | | |
| 3.2.10 | | | | | |
| 3.2.11 | | | | | |
| 3.2.12 | | | | | |
| 3.2.13 | | | | | |
| 3.2.14 | | | | | |
| 3.2.15 | | | | | |

**3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value**

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

**4.1.1 - Housing**

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | 🔵 **Inside** | 🟢 **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ➖ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | | ✖ | ↘ | | |

**4.1.2 - Commercial development**

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | 🔵 **Inside** | 🟢 **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ➕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ➖ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | | ✖ | | → | |

**4.1.3 - Industrial areas**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities**

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | Origin | Trend of impact |
|---|---|---|---|

| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | → | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

**4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

### 4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | | ✖ | | | ↗ |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | ↘ | | |

**4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.3. Services Infrastructures

### 4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.3.4 - Localised utilities

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | → | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.4. Pollution

**4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.2 - Ground water pollution**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.3 - Surface water pollution**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.4 - Air pollution**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.5 - Solid waste**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.6 - Input of excess energy**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

**4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.2 - Aquaculture**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.3 - Land conversion**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.5 - Crop production**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.8 - Commercial hunting**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.6. Physical resource extraction

**4.6.1 - Mining**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.6.2 - Quarrying**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.6.3 - Oil and gas**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.6.4 - Water (extraction)**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

**4.7.1 - Wind**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.7.2 - Relative humidity**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.7.3 - Temperature**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.7.4 - Radiation/Light**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.7.5 - Dust**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)**

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ⊙ **Inside** | **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ✏ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | | ✖ | | → | |

**4.7.7 - Pests**

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ⊙ **Inside** | **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ✏ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | ↘ | | |

**4.7.8 - Micro-organisms**

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

### 4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ◉ **Inside** | ☁ **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | → | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ◉ **Inside** | ☁ **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|
| | |

### 4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ◉ **Inside** | ☁ **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | ↘ | | |

### 4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ◉ **Inside** | ☁ **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | | ↗ |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ◉ **Inside** | ☁ **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | | ↗ |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | | → | |

**4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.9. Other human activities

### 4.9.1 - Illegal activities

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | **Origin** | **Trend of impact** |

| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | ↘ | | |

### 4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | ↘ | | |

### 4.9.3 - Military training

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.9.4 - War

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.9.5 - Terrorism

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.9.6 - Civil unrest

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

All of the above are under control and there is no threat to the property's outstanding universal values.

## 4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

### 4.10.1 - Storms

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.10.2 - Flooding

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.10.3 - Drought

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.10.4 - Desertification

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.10.6 - Temperature change

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

### 4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.11.2 - Earthquake

| Relevant | | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|---|

### 4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

| ✖ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | |
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ⦿ **Inside** | 🗺 **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | | → | |

**4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

All of the above are under control and there is no threat to the property's outstanding universal values. We are preparing a comprehensive program to control and reduce the risk of fire.

## 4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

### 4.12.1 - Translocated species

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.13. Management and institutional factors

### 4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

| ✖ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | |
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ⦿ **Inside** | 🗺 **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.13.2 - Legal framework

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | **Origin** | **Trend of impact** |

| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | | ↗ |
| ⛔ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.13.3 - Governance

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | | ✖ | | → | |
| ⛔ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | | ✖ | ↘ | | |

### 4.13.4 - Management activities

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ⛔ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.13.5 - Financial resources

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ⛔ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.13.6 - Human resources

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ⛔ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ⛔ Negative | | | | | | | |

### 4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | ↗ |
| ⛔ Negative | | | | | | | |

**4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.14. Other factor(s)

**4.14.1 - Other factor(s)**

## 4.15. Factors Summary Table

**4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table**

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.1 Buildings and Development** | | | | | | |
| **4.1.1 Housing** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | ↗ |
| | ⊖ | | 🏳 | | ↺ | ↘ |
| **4.1.2 Commercial development** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | | 🏳 | | ↺ | → |
| **4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | → |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.2 Transportation Infrastructure** | | | | | | |
| **4.2.3 Air transport infrastructure** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | | ↺ | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | ↘ |
| **4.3 Services Infrastructures** | | | | | | |
| **4.3.4 Localised utilities** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | → |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric** | | | | | | |
| **4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | | 🏳 | | ↺ | → |
| **4.7.7 Pests** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | ↘ |
| **4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage** | | | | | | |
| **4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | → |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage** | ⊕ | | 🏳 | ◉ | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | | 🏳 | ◉ | | ↘ |
| **4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | ↺ | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | ↺ | ↗ |
| | ⊖ | | 🏳 | ◉ | | → |
| **4.9 Other human activities** | | | | | | |
| **4.9.1 Illegal activities** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | ↘ |
| **4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage** | | | | | | |

| | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ⊖ | ◧ Current | | ◉ Inside | | ↘ |

**4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events**

**4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)**

| | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ⊖ | | ◧ Potential | ◉ Inside | | → |

**4.13 Management and institutional factors**

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.1 Management system/Management plan** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | | ◉ Inside | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.2 Legal framework** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | | ◉ Inside | ◨ Outside | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.3 Governance** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | | | ◨ Outside | → |
| | ⊖ | | ◧ Potential | | ◨ Outside | ↘ |
| **4.13.4 Management activities** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | | ◉ Inside | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.5 Financial resources** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | ◧ Potential | ◉ Inside | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.6 Human resources** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | ◧ Potential | ◉ Inside | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | | ◉ Inside | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | ◧ Potential | ◉ Inside | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |

| Legend | ◧ Current | ◧ Potential | ⊖ Negative | ⊕ Positive | ◉ Inside | ◨ Outside |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

## 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

### 4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.1.1 Housing** | ⊕ | ◧ Current | | ◉ Inside | | ↗ |
| | ⊖ | | ◧ Potential | | ◨ Outside | ↘ |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** |
|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** |
|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** |
|---|
| | Insignificant |

|  | Minor |
|  | Significant |
|  | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** |
|  | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
|  | Low capacity |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** |
|  | Decreasing |
|  | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| **4.1.2 Commercial development** | | | | | | |
| | 🚫 | | 🚩 | | 🔄 | → |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** |
|  | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
|  | Extensive |
|  | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** |
|  | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
|  | Frequent |
|  | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** |
|  | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
|  | Significant |
|  | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** |
|  | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
|  | Low capacity |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** |
|  | Decreasing |
|  | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| **4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◎ | | → |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

## 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.2.3 Air transport infrastructure** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | | ⟳ | ➚ |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | ↘ |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.3 Services Infrastructures

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------|--------|---|---|--------|---|-------|
| **4.3.4 Localised utilities** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ⊙ | | → |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------|--------|---|---|--------|---|-------|
| **4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | | 🚩 | | ⟳ | → |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |

| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| :---: | :--- |
| ✖ | |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
| :---: | :--- |
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
| :---: | :--- |
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
| :---: | :--- |
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| **4.7.7 Pests** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | ↘ |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
| :---: | :--- |
| ✖ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
| :---: | :--- |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
| :---: | :--- |
| ✖ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
| :---: | :--- |
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses** | ● | ⚑ | | ◉ | | → |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage** | ● | | ⚑ | ◉ | | ➚ |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | | ⚑ | ◉ | | ↘ |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | ☞ | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation** | ⊕ | 🚩 | | ◉ | ☞ | ↗ |
| | ⊖ | | 🚩 | ◉ | | → |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|

| | One off or rare |
|---|---|
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

## 4.9 Other human activities

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.9.1 Illegal activities** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 🚩 | | ◉ | | ↘ |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |

| | No capacity and / or resources |
|---|---|

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | ⚑ | | ◉ | | ↘ |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | | ⚑ | ◉ | | → |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |

| | Widespread |
|---|---|

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| ✖ | One off or rare |
|---|---|
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| ✖ | Insignificant |
|---|---|
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | High capacity |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | Decreasing |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.13 Management and institutional factors

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.1 Management system/Management plan** | ⊕ | ⚑ | | ⊙ | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |

|   | Medium capacity |
|---|---|
|   | Low capacity |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** | |
|---|---|
|   | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
|   | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.2 Legal framework** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | ◉ | ☘ | ↗ |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | |
|---|---|
|   | Restricted |
|   | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
|   | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | |
|---|---|
|   | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent |
|   | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
|---|---|
|   | Insignificant |
|   | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
|   | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | |
|---|---|
|   | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
|   | Low capacity |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** | |
|---|---|
|   | Decreasing |
|   | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.3 Governance** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | ☘ | → |
|   | 🔴 | | 🚩 | ☘ | ↘ |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | |
|---|---|
|   | Restricted |
|   | Localised |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ✖ | Extensive | |
| | Widespread | |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✖ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.4 Management activities** | ⊕ | ⚑ | | ⊚ | | ➚ |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |

| | Medium capacity |
|---|---|
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.5 Financial resources** | ⊕ | ⚑ | ⚑ | ◉ | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✖ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.6 Human resources** | ⊕ | ⚑ | ⚑ | ◉ | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities** | ⊕ | ⚑ | | ◉ | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | High capacity |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Medium capacity | |
| | Low capacity | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities** | ⊕ | ⚑ | ⚑ | ◉ | | ↗ |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| ✖ | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

## 4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

**4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor**

## 4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

**4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)**

| | Attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.18.1.1 | Badgir | ✖ | | | |

| 4.18.1.2 | Qanat & Other Hydraulic Systems | ✕ | | | | |
| 4.18.1.3 | Mosque, Fire temple & Synagogue | ✕ | | | | |
| 4.18.1.4 | Skyline | ✕ | | | | |
| 4.18.1.5 | Historic Buildings(Houses, Hammams & etc) | ✕ | | | | |

## 5. Protection and Management of the Property

### 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

**5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The boundaries **do not limit the ability to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they **could be improved**

**5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?**

The boundaries **are known by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

**5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

**5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?**

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised** by the management authority **but are not known** by local communities/landowners

**5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property**

### 5.2. Protective Measures

**5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).**

**Comment**

1. Sixth development plan of Iran, 2018 2. National Strategy Document on Revitalizing, Upgrading, Renovating and Enabling Deteriorated and Underutilized Urban Fabrics, 2015 3. The law on supporting the restoration and rehabilitation of historic fabrics, 2019 4. The Valletta Principles for the Safeguarding and Management of Historic Cities, Towns and Urban Areas, 2011 5. The Paris Declaration On heritage as a driver of development, 2011

**5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category**

2019 / The law on supporting the restoration and rehabilitation of historic fabrics / * / 2018 /

Sixth development plan of Iran / * / 2015 / National Strategy Document on Revitalizing, Upgrading, Renovating and Enabling Deteriorated and Underutilized Urban Fabrics /

**5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

An **adequate legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists **but there are some deficiencies in implementation**

**5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including  conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property **is inadequate**

**5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for** effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

**5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?**

There is **adequate capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

**5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice**

**5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property**

### 5.3. Management System/Management Plan

**5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property**

Public management system joint national/ local

## If 'Other', please specify

**5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.**

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

| Traditional ways of management recognised by local communities and other specific groups |
|---|
| Governance mechanisms that foster and respect traditional practices, knowledge and uses of the property |
| Agreed 'Memorandums of Understanding' between different managing institutions, groups or others, including documents agreed with local communities for management |
| Mechanisms to promote equal participation among and within groups, including different levels of authority, local communities, indigenous people, women and men, and other specific groups |
| An integrated management plan combining World Heritage and any other designations |
| A management plan |
| An annual work plan or business plan |
| A joint approach to management of cultural and natural heritage |

**5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property**

The World Heritage Base is responsible for monitoring and coordinating matters within the historic city. Other organizations cooperate with this base in order to perform their legal duties. The municipality is responsible for providing municipal services to residents, and the ICHHTO is responsible for protecting buildings and monuments.

**5.3.4 - Management Documents**

**5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?**

**Some use** has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

**5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.**

**5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?**

**No use** has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

**5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:**

**5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?**

**Some use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

**5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done**

**5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property**

There is **adequate coordination** between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

**5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The management system/plan is **only partially adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

**5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?**

The management system is being **only partially implemented**

**5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?**

An annual work/action plan **exists and many of its activities are being implemented**

**5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?**

|  |  | Not applicable | No mechanisms for participation | Some participation | Direct participation | Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.3.15.1 | Local communities |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.15.2 | Local authorities |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.15.3 | Landowners in the property and the buffer zone |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.15.4 | Indigenous peoples |  |  | ✖ |  |  |
| 5.3.15.5 | Women |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.15.6 | Other specific groups |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify |  |  |  |  |  |

**5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups**

| | | Not applicable | Non-existent | Poor | Fair | Good |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.3.16.1 | Local communities | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.16.2 | Local/Municipal authorities | | | | | ✖ |
| 5.3.16.3 | Indigenous peoples | | | ✖ | | |
| 5.3.16.4 | Landowners | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.16.5 | Women | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.16.6 | Youth/Children | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.16.7 | Researchers | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.16.8 | Local Visitors/Tourists | | | | | ✖ |
| 5.3.16.9 | National/International tourists | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.16.10 | Tourism Industry | | | | | ✖ |
| 5.3.16.11 | Local businesses and industries | | | | | ✖ |
| 5.3.16.12 | NGOs | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.16.13 | Other specific groups | | | | | ✖ |
| | If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | Academics | | | | |

**5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention***

| | | Not applicable | No contribution | Limited | Significant | Full achievement |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.3.17.1 | The management system of the property contributes to gender equality | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.2 | The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) | ✖ | | | | |
| 5.3.17.3 | The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.4 | The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.5 | The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.6 | The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property | | | | ✖ | |

**5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above**

**5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan**

## 6. Financial and Human Resources

## 6.1. Funding

**6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.**

| | | Project costs | Running costs |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6.1.1.1 | Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.2 | Bilateral international funding | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.3 | World Heritage Fund (International Assistance) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.4 | Contribution from other conventions and programmes | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.5 | International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.6 | Governmental (national/federal) | 20 % | 15 % |
| 6.1.1.7 | Governmental (regional/provincial/state) | 20 % | 30 % |

| 6.1.1.8 | Governmental (local/municipal) | 40 % | 40 % |
| 6.1.1.9 | In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 10 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.10 | Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.) | 0 % | 2 % |
| 6.1.1.11 | Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.) | 10 % | 10 % |
| 6.1.1.12 | Other | 0 % | 3 % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

**6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above**

**6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?**
The available **budget is acceptable** but **could be further improved** to fully meet the management needs

**6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?**
The existing sources of funding are **secure over both the medium- and long-term**

**6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure**

**6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.**

| | | From local communities % | From elsewhere % |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6.1.6.1 | Men | 70 % | 50 % |
| 6.1.6.2 | Women | 30 % | 50 % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

**6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?**
Human resources **partly meet** the management needs of the World Heritage property

**6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Conservation** | Good |
| **Environmental sustainability** | Poor |
| **Community participation and inclusion** | Poor |
| **Risk preparedness** | Poor |
| **Capacity development and education** | Poor |
| **Administration** | Fair |
| **Research and monitoring** | Good |
| **Awareness raising and public information/communication** | Fair |
| **Marketing and promotion** | Poor |
| **Interpretation** | Good |
| **Visitor management/tourism** | Fair |
| **Enforcement (custodians, police)** | Fair |

**6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Conservation** | Good |
| **Environmental sustainability** | Poor |
| **Community participation and inclusion** | Fair |
| **Risk preparedness** | Fair |
| **Capacity development and education** | Fair |
| **Administration** | Good |
| **Research and monitoring** | Fair |
| **Awareness raising and public information/communication** | Fair |
| **Marketing and promotion** | Good |

| Interpretation | Good |
|---|---|
| **Visitor management/tourism** | Good |
| **Enforcement (custodians, police)** | Fair |

**6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?**
**Some use** has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

**6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.**

**6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?**
**A site-based** capacity building plan or programme is in place and fully implemented; **all technical skills are being transferred** to those managing the property locally

**6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training**

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

**7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?**
Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **acceptable** for most key areas but there are gaps

**7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?**
There is **considerable research** but it is **not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value**

**7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?**
Research results **are shared with local communities and some national agencies**

**7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects**

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

**8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups**

| Local communities | Fair |
|---|---|
| **Local/municipal authorities** | Fair |
| **Indigenous peoples** | Poor |
| **Landowners** | Poor |
| **Women** | Fair |
| **Youth/children** | Fair |
| **Researchers** | Good |
| **Local visitors** | Fair |
| **National/international tourists** | Fair |
| **Tourism industry** | Fair |
| **Local businesses and industries** | Fair |
| **NGOs** | Good |
| **Other specific groups** | Good |
| **If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe** | academic |

**8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?**
There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth **but it only partly meets the needs**

**8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?**

| Local communities |
|---|
| Local/municipal authorities |
| Indigenous peoples |
| Landowners |

| Women | |
| Youth/children | |
| Researchers | |
| Local Visitors | |
| National/international tourists | |
| Tourism industry | |
| Local businesses and industries | |
| NGOs | |

**8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building**

| Visitor centre | Fair |
| --- | --- |
| Site museum | Fair |
| Information booths | Fair |
| Guided tours | Good |
| Trails/routes | Good |
| Printed information materials | Good |
| Online (website, social media, etc.) | Fair |
| Transportation facilities | Fair |
| Other | Not needed |
| If 'Other' is selected, please specify | |

**8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building**

## 9. Visitor Management

**9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report**

952323 / 817023 / 403257 / 448781 / 400000 /

**9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?**

Entry tickets and registries

Accommodation establishments

**9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?**

Overnight stay

**9.4 - Please provide the source of information**

Accommodation establishments

**9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)**

20 / 10 / 5 / 0 / 10 / 50 /

**9.6 - Please provide the source of information**

Based on a survey of accommodation and store managers

**9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?**

There **is a strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some deficiencies in implementation**

**9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7**

There are some strategies in this area. For example, in the location of accommodation establishments and the creation of tourist paths, this issue is considered.

**9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?**

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is **effectively managed and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value**

**9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?**

Yes, using a different system

## If a different system, please specify

traditional methods

**9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?**

There is **good cooperation** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry **to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation**

**9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?**

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property **is adequately presented and interpreted**

**9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?**

In **many locations** and **easily visible** to visitors

**9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?**

**Fees are collected**, and make **some contribution** to the management of the World Heritage property

**9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?**

Yes

 If 'Yes', please specify

**9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?**

Yes

 If 'Yes', please specify

**9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property**

In relation to the realization of sustainable tourism and increasing the share of local communities in tourism, careful and effective planning should be done based on knowledge and deep connection with local communities active in the historic city of Yazd.

10. Monitoring

**10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?**

There is a **comprehensive, integrated programme of monitoring**, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

**10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?**

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is **adequate and key indicators have been defined** for measuring the state of conservation and **are being used in monitoring** of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

**10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?**

| | Extend of indicators | Not applicable | No indicators | Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use | Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10.3.1 | State of conservation | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.2 | Effectiveness of the management system | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.3 | Character of governance | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.4 | Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.5 | Contribution to sustainable development | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.6 | Capacity development | | | | ✖ |

**10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property**

These indicators are included in the nomination text. It has also been approved by the provincial planning council and we are investigating them.

**10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:**

| World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff | Good |
|---|---|
| Local/municipal authorities | Good |
| Local communities | Fair |
| Indigenous peoples | Fair |
| Landowners | Non-existent |
| Women | Fair |
| Researchers | Good |
| Tourism industry | Fair |

| Local businesses and industry | Fair |
|---|---|
| NGOs | Fair |
| Other specific groups | Not applicable |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | |

**10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?**

Implementation is complete

**10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.**

**10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring**

## 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

### 11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

| 5.1 | Boundaries and Buffer Zones | |
|---|---|---|
| 5.1.4 | The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners** | ✖ |
| **5.2** | **Protective Measures** | |
| 5.2.3 | An **adequate legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists **but there are some deficiencies in implementation** | |
| 5.2.4 | The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property **is inadequate** | ✖ |
| **5.3** | **Management System/Management Plan** | |
| 5.3.5 | **Some use** has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property | |
| 5.3.7 | **No use** has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property | |
| 5.3.9 | **Some use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property | ✖ |
| 5.3.12 | The management system/plan is **only partially adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value | |
| 5.3.13 | The management system at the property is **only being partially implemented** | ✖ |
| **6.1** | **Funding** | |
| 6.1.3 | The available **budget is acceptable** but **could be further improved** to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property | ✖ |
| 6.1.7 | Human resources **partly meet** the management needs of the World Heritage property | ✖ |
| 6.1.10 | **Some use** has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property | ✖ |
| **7** | **Scientific Studies and Research Projects** | |
| 7.2 | There is **considerable research** in the World Heritage property but it is **not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value** | ✖ |
| **8** | **Education, Information and Awareness Building** | |
| 8.2 | There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth **but it only partly meets the needs** | ✖ |
| **9** | **Visitor Management** | |
| 9.7 | There **is a strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some deficiencies in implementation** | ✖ |

> **Please select 0 more issues.**

> 🚫 **Please save this question to reflect changes**

## 12. Summary and Conclusions

## 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

| 4.1 | Buildings and Development |
|---|---|

| 4.1.1 | Housing | This damage affects historic buildings. We assess the damage situation based on statistics and analysis. Also regular visits to all parts of the site. | Restoration and regeneration of historic buildings. Drafting contracts and memorandums with other urban management bodies and the private sector. Prioritization is done among historic monuments and landmark buildings are restored by ICHHTO. | Use of experts who monitor buildings and the restoration process of them. Prepare aerial images of the world heritage area annually. Organizing technical committee meetings to evaluate restoration and architecture plans. | ongoing- The entire historic city is visited daily by the protection unit. Restoration projects are visited weekly by experts. Technical committee meetings are held on a weekly basis | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd. In cooperation with Yazd Municipality, Road and Urban Development Department, Private sector. | Due to the large number of historic buildings, monitoring them requires a lot of time and manpower. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.1.2 | Commercial development | This damage affects historic buildings. We assess the damage situation based on statistics and analysis. Also regular visits to all parts of the site. | Supporting local businesses and creating economic opportunities through tourism development and urban advertising and branding. Establish restrictive rules for business development to protect Outstanding Universal Value. | Review of periodic statistics and reports of visits to commercial areas and complete the relevant checklist. | ongoing- The entire historic city is visited daily by the protection unit. Restoration projects are visited weekly by experts. Technical committee meetings are held on a weekly basis | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd in collaboration with: Department of Commerce Yazd Municipality ICHHTO | Indicators and polling methods on this issue should be updated. |
| **4.7** | **Local conditions affecting physical fabric** | | | | | | |
| 4.7.6 | | Water (rain/water table) | | | | | |
| 4.7.7 | | Pests | | | | | |
| **4.8** | **Social/Cultural uses of heritage** | | | | | | |
| 4.8.4 | Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system | This damage may cause abandonment or extensive changes to the historic building and city, traditional lifestyle and livability. | Information and introduction. Educate, promote and inform about the importance of traditional lifestyle. Offer suggestions to owners to change the use of historic buildings and create uses appropriate to the contemporary life of the community. | View and record trends based on statistics. | Evaluation of traditional characteristics with questionnaires and interviews with the local community once every 6 months | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd. in collaboration with Yazd Municipality Department of Education local media NGOs | This issue requires methodical research for evaluation. |
| 4.8.6 | Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation | Mass tourism can have a negative impact on the protection of historic buildings and turn residential areas into commercial, hotel and tourist accommodation. | Some restrictions have been imposed on the establishment of tourism facilities. | View and record trends. Use of tourism statistics including number of visitors, statistics of tourism infrastructure and facilities | Once every 6 months | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd | We are planning to develop and implement a visitor management program in the historic city. |
| **4.9** | **Other human activities** | | | | | | |
| 4.9.1 | Illegal activities | Illegal activities such as excavation and reconstruction may affect the integrity of the historic city | Strengthen legal frameworks Strengthen and increase the number of protection unit forces Forcing offenders to seek redress | Owners must obtain a permit from the WHB before starting any activity in the historic city. Security forces visit all parts of the historic city every day and stop all unauthorized activities. | ongoing-At least once a day | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd | The number of illegal activities has decreased significantly in recent years, and we now rarely see illegal activity in the historic city. |
| 4.9.2 | | Deliberate destruction of heritage | | | | | |
| **4.11** | **Sudden ecological or geological events** | | | | | | |
| 4.11.6 | | Fire (wildfire) | | | | | |
| **4.13** | **Management and institutional factors** | | | | | | |

| 4.13.3 | Governance | Government policies affect the city's skyline, the process of preserving historic buildings and the city's historic landscape. | Develop appropriate programs for the site. Establishment of a coordination council with government agencies to protect the historic city | View and record trends. | Hold regular meetings with government agencies every 3 months. | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd | The main approach of site management is to create coordination and partnership between different levels of management. |

Question not completed

## 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

### 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

| 5.1 | Boundaries and Buffer Zones | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | **Actions** | **Timeframe** | **Lead agency (and others involved)** | **More info / comment** |
| 5.1.4 | The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners** | Design and publication of information brochures and maps. | Publish a brochure every six months. | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd. Yazd Municipality | Times like Nowruz or local festivals are the best time to distribute brochures. |
| **5.2** | **Protective Measures** | | | | |
| 5.2.4 | The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property **is inadequate** | Zoning of Buffer Zone Development of Buffer Zone Criteria and for different regions Coordination with Yazd Municipality to monitor construction activities in the area | The development of the criteria has started in 2018 and will be fully approved next year | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd. Yazd Municipality | Once the rules are formulated and approved in detail, the main problem in this area will be solved. |
| **5.3** | **Management System/Management Plan** | | | | |
| 5.3.9 | **Some use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property | This strategy is used in the development of crisis management programs on a local scale. | ongoing | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd Yazd Municipality Yazd Governorate | So far, there has been no disaster crisis in Yazd and this strategy has only been used in planning. |
| 5.3.13 | The management system at the property is **only being partially implemented** | Establishment of the Strategic Council for World Heritage Management to coordinate and implement the remaining parts of the management plan. | Every three months- Up to the next two years | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd | Due to the multiplicity of stakeholders, the full implementation of the management plan requires more time. |
| **6.1** | **Funding** | | | | |
| 6.1.3 | The available **budget is acceptable** but **could be further improved** to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property | Consultation on the use of national and provincial budgets. Attract private sector participation and owners. | The next three years | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd Yazd Governorate Yazd Municipality | In recent years, due to sanctions, tourism fluctuations, the Covid 19 epidemic, etc. the amount of financial resources was limited. We anticipate that these restrictions will be offset in the coming years. |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6.1.7 | Human resources **partly meet** the management needs of the World Heritage property | Establishing different programs for consensus and consultation with the presence of related human resources, NGOs, local community, workmasters and etc. Holding training courses for people working in the historic city. | These programs start in 2017 and are held once a month. Every six months, a training course or workshop is held for one of the groups involved. | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd | Appropriate capacities have been created in this field. |
| 6.1.10 | **Some use** has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property | This instruction has been used to protect the originality and integrity, Creating human and economic capacities through relevant events, media, conversation and local community education. | Under planning | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd | There is the ability to increase its use. We plan to implement this feature in a three-year plan. |
| 7 | Scientific Studies and Research Projects | | | | |
| 7.2 | There is **considerable research** in the World Heritage property but it is **not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value** | Conducting several research projects by different researchers on different dimensions of the historic city of Yazd with emphasis on Outstanding Universal Values including the history of Yazd, historical buildings, social and cultural dimensions. | ongoing- On average, two research projects are conducted each year. | World Heritage Base of Historic City of Yazd | There are several dimensions to a historic city that require research and recognition with a particular focus on OUV: Historical, cultural, social, economic, traditional management system, traditional construction and restoration techniques, methods |
| 8 | Education, Information and Awareness Building | | | | |
| 8.2 | There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth **but it only partly meets the needs** | Launching a weekly program for students to visit the historic city and monuments. Incorporate introductions to the historic city in school curricula. | 3 times a year | world heritage base of historic city of Yazd Department of Education | We intend to involve all organizations and NGOs in this issue. We are also planning to teach the required content for children and teenagers with new tools such as games, virtual reality, etc. |
| 9 | Visitor Management | | | | |
| 9.7 | There **is a strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some deficiencies in implementation** | Creating tourist routes, providing educational brochures and providing instructions to tour leaders. Design and installation of signboards within the historic city. | ongoing- Brochures are distributed twice a year. The signboards are repaired every year near Nowruz. | world heritage base of historic city of Yazd Tourism organization | In this regard, we must increase the participation of all groups involved. |

**Summary - Management Needs** completed

## 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

**12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?**
The Authenticity of the World Heritage property **has been preserved**

**12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?**
The Integrity of the World Heritage property is **intact**

**12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?**
The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

**12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?**
Other important cultural and/or natural values are being **partially degraded** but the state of conservation of the World Heritage property has **not been significantly impacted**

**12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.**

The traditional lifestyle is gradually diminishing in society and affecting some of the intangible values of the work. But some customs are still common among the people.

## 13. Impact of World Heritage Status

**13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas**

| | |
|---|---|
| Conservation | Very positive |
| Research and monitoring | Very positive |
| Management effectiveness | Positive |
| Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples | Positive |
| Recognition | Very positive |
| Education | Positive |
| Infrastructure development | Positive |
| Funding for the property | Positive |
| International cooperation | Positive |
| Political support for conservation | Positive |
| Legal/Policy framework | Positive |
| Advocacy | Positive |
| Institutional coordination | Positive |
| Security | Positive |
| Gender equality | Positive |
| Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities | Not applicable |
| Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status | Positive |
| Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood | Positive |
| Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties | Positive |
| Other | Positive |
| If 'Other', please specify | Tourism, Social Participation |

**13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts**

It has been effective in improving the mental image of people and residents about the historic city.

## 14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

**14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level**

Compensate for the lack of urban spaces in the city by regeneration of the public spaces within the historic city: In the beginning, Yazd Municipality regenerated some urban spaces and encouraged public opinion to pay attention to the historic city. Public services were also strengthened in this area. Yazd City Council approved a law to reduce Taxes for buildings to be converted. The Cultural Heritage Office also encouraged owners to restore historic houses and issued permits to them and also persuaded the banking system to provide loans to owners of historic buildings; In this way, encouraged investors to create recreational and cultural services by buying and renovating historic buildings. Therefore, many business owners established shops, cafes, restaurants, cultural centers, etc. in the historic city. The local media also introduced the historic city and its potential to citizens and investors. The Department of Education tried to encourage families to visit the historic city by holding educational tours for students. In the contemporary city of Yazd, the lack of urban spaces has always been one of the main needs and challenges. On the other hand, interaction with the historic city has been very limited. This has reduced their sense of belonging to the historic city and reduced the vitality of the historic spaces. After the regeneration of urban spaces in this area, the presence of citizens in these spaces for spending leisure time increased. Thus, the vitality and presence of the historic city increased and the social needs of the citizens were met.

**14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level**

| |
|---|
| Sustainable Development |
| Synergies |
| State of Conservation |
| Management |
| Capacity Building |

## 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

### 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

**15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?**

| | |
|---|---|
| The *World Heritage Convention* | ✕ |
| The concept of Outstanding Universal Value | |
| The property's Outstanding Universal Value | |
| The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity | |
| The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity | |
| Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value | |
| Monitoring and reporting | |

**15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities**

| | |
|---|---|
| **State Party** | Good |
| **Site Managers** | Good |
| **UNESCO World Heritage Centre** | Good |
| **Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)** | Good |

### 15.2. Use of Data

**15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?**

| |
|---|
| Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage |
| Update of management plans |
| Fundraising |
| Awareness raising |
| Advocacy |

**15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting**

### 15.3. Timing and resources

**15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)**

| |
|---|
| Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage |
| Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff |
| Staff from other World Heritage properties |
| Local communities |
| Indigenous people |
| Non-Governmental Organizations |
| ICOMOS International |
| IUCN International |
| External experts |

**15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?**
Gender balance has been **explicitly considered** in the process **but there are still deficiencies in the implementation.**

**15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?**
Yes

**15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire**

| |
|---|
| 1550 / 350 / 60 / |

**15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?**

| | Additional resources | No | Yes |
|---|---|---|---|
| 15.3.5.1 | Human resources | | ✕ |
| 15.3.5.2 | Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training | | ✕ |

### 15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

**15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?**

**All** required information was accessible.

**15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?**

| | | Very Difficult | Difficult | Easy | Very easy |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15.4.2.1 | Ease of use of questionnaire | | | | ✖ |
| 15.4.2.2 | Clarity of questions | | | | ✖ |

**15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire**

### 15.5. Training and Guidance

**15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire**

| | |
|---|---|
| **UNESCO World Heritage Centre** | Good |
| **UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)** | Good |
| **UNESCO National Commission** | No support |
| **ICOMOS International** | Good |
| **IUCN International** | Good |
| **ICCROM international/regional** | No support |
| **ICOMOS national/regional** | No support |
| **IUCN national/regional** | No support |

**15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities**

| | |
|---|---|
| **UNESCO World Heritage Centre** | Good |
| **State Party Representative (national Focal Point)** | Good |
| **UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)** | Good |
| **National Commission for UNESCO** | Fair |
| **ICOMOS International** | Fair |
| **ICCROM International/regional** | Fair |
| **ICOMOS national/regional** | Fair |
| **IUCN national/regional** | Fair |
| **IUCN International** | Fair |

**15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?**

Yes

**15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?**

### 15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

**15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee**

- **Geographic information table**
  Reason for update: Total Area of Property(ha): 195.67

> Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

### 15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

**15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**

**15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.**