

Cultural Landscape of Maymand

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property


Cultural Landscape of Maymand

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

| Name | Coordinates | Property (ha) | Buffer zone (ha) | Total (ha) | Inscription year |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| Cultural Landscape of Maymand | 30.168 / 55.376 | 4953.85 | 7024.65 | 11978.5 | 2015 |
| Total (ha) | | 4953.85 | 7024.65 | 11978.5 | |

1.4 - Map(s)

| Title | Date | Link to source |
|---|------|---|
| Cultural Landscape of Maymand - map of inscribed property | 2015 |  |

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

Comment

instagram@maymand_ch <https://chat.whatsapp.com/D0DPxVPHs8w4aqxQvLdYPF> t.me/maymandnews

2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

| | | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 2.1.1 | International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | × |
| 2.1.2 | List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | × |
| 2.1.3 | The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)) | | × |
| 2.1.4 | World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | | × |
| 2.1.5 | Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks | | × |

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

Its not applicable

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

No

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

No

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

No

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

No

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

| | | |
|--------------|--|---|
| 2.7.1 | 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention) | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.5 | UNESCO Global Geoparks | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

since we are not a member of these conventions currently, and we don't have any communications if in the near future we become a member of them, the communications will be started extensively and internationally

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

No

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

No

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you are aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Brief Synthesis

Maymand is a small and relatively self-contained south facing valley within the arid chain of Iran's central mountains. The villagers are agro-pastoralists who practice a highly specific three phase regional variation of transhumance that reflects the dry desert environment. During the year, farmers move with their animals to defined settlements, traditionally four, and more recently three, that include fortified cave dwellings for the winter months. In three of these settlements the houses are temporary, while in the fourth, the troglodytic houses are permanent.

Sar-e-ghol are the settlements on the southern fields used from the end of winter until late spring. The houses come in two different types. Markh-neh are circular houses, semi-underground to shelter them from the wind, with low dry stone wall and a roof covering of wood and thatch of wild thistles. Mashkd-n houses are above ground and built with dry stone walls and a conical roof of branches. Some of the buildings for cattle are much more substantial and have barrel vaulted brick or stone roofs.

Sar-e-Bagh houses are sited near seasonal rivers and used during summer and early autumn. When the weather is hot the structures are light: dry stone walls support a roof structure of vertical and horizontal timbers covered with grass thatch. In inclement weather more substantial houses are constructed with taller stone walls and a conical roof. Cattle are collected in roofless stone enclosures. Around these summer villages are the remains of terraces for growing wheat and barley, and the remains of mostly now ruined water-mills. Pits for boiling and straining grape juice are still in use as are Kel-e-Dash which are used to contain the resulting Dash or syrup of grapes.

The winter troglodytic houses are carved out of the soft rock, in layers of up to five houses in height. Around 400 Kiches or houses have been identified and 123 units are intact. Each house has between one and seven rooms, traditionally used for living, and storage.

In the exceptionally arid climate, traditionally every drop of water needed to be collected from a variety of sources such as rivers, springs and subterranean pools and collected in reservoirs or channelled through underground qanats to be used for animals, orchards and small vegetable plots. The community has a strong bond with the natural environment that is expressed in social practices, cultural ceremonies and religious beliefs.

Criterion (v): The Cultural Landscape of Maymand, a small mainly self-sufficient community within one large valley, reflects a traditional three phase transhumance system with unusual troglodytic winter housing in a dry desert environment. It is a good example of a system that appears to have been once more widespread, and involves the movement of people rather than animals to three defined settlement areas, one of which is cave dwellings.

Integrity

All the components of the landscape reflecting the agro-pastoral system and permanent and seasonal dwellings are within the boundaries. The components are however vulnerable, in relation to the resilience of the transhumance systems. This continues for the present, with a decreasing population. Although the small irrigated fields survive in outline they no longer are used to grow staple crops for self-sufficient families. Improved communications, such as with nearby towns means that people can look after their animals and vegetable plots in different ways than previously. As a result far fewer people are over-wintering in the troglodytic villages than a generation ago and there are far fewer families using the seasonal settlements. Only around 90 out of 400 of the troglodytic dwellings are inhabited during the winter. A few more of them are inhabited only during weekends, when people return from the nearest town to where they have moved. The number of ghols has reduced in the last few years due to the decreasing numbers of pastoralists. In the property there remain at least 8 ghols that are still living and used by families who have sufficient cattle to ensure their survival. There are two others that are abandoned. Most of the seasonal buildings are largely re-constructed each season and are therefore a reflection of a traditional practice that has persisted for generations. But this is a practice that is highly vulnerable and could disappear within a generation, if the pastoral way of life is not attractive or sufficiently viable for the younger generation.

Authenticity

There is little doubt of the authenticity of most of the components of the property, in terms of the landscape itself and the traditional practices that interact with it, as reflected in troglodytic houses, seasonal shelters and water structures. Some of the latter have been adapted in recent decades and only two of the qanats survive. The troglodytic structures have undergone extensive restoration over the past ten years.

Authenticity is also vulnerable to a weakening of traditional practices which could lead to a reduction in the size of the community that manages the landscape, to more families only living in the valley during the summer months, and to the impacts of tourism in particular on the troglodytic dwellings.

Protection and management requirements

The troglodyte village is registered in the National Heritage List, and is protected under the Historical Monument's Protection and Conservation Law. It is understood that the whole property will be legally protected upon inscription in line with other inscribed properties in Iran.

The property is also protected by other cultural and natural Iranian laws, such as the Iranian Civil Law that forbids transferring the ownership of public monuments and prohibits private ownership of significant cultural property. The Islamic Penal Law also protects the property, as no restoration, repair, renovation, transfer, or change of functions, etc. of registered monuments can be done without the Iranian Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts and Tourism Organization approval. The area is also under regulation concerning natural heritage protecting the natural environment.

Since 2001 the Iranian Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts and Tourism Organization has assumed responsibility for the property and a Maymand Cultural Heritage Base has been established, with close links to the Maymand village council and the Maymand village administration office. The local council manages the day-to-day affairs in collaboration with the Maymand Cultural Heritage Base. There are currently adequate local resources for administration.

A Management Plan in the initial nomination set out regulations for the property area. For the buffer zone, large scale plans that may include industrial complexes and development projects such as highways, etc. must be agreed by the Iranian Cultural Heritage and Tourism Organisation.

Details of an augmented plan, arising from a workshop that aimed to encourage sustainable development for the local communities by opening up engagement between them and national and regional agencies, have been provided. This will focus on raising awareness of the legacy that the communities sustain, and put in place a sustainable development framework based on support and encouragement for innovative ways to add value to local produce, as well as some official support such as for dredging qanats and vaccinating livestock. This sustainable development plan has only recently been framed and clearly more work will be needed to translate it into an action plan with an agreed timescale and necessary resources.

Three other plans have also been developed by University Departments. These are: Evaluation of Ecological Capabilities, Agro-Pastoral lifestyle description and comparative study, and Research project on the impact of Water Sources and Farming. In addition a local team is engaged in mapping the activities of the farming year.

In spite of these initiatives and the engagement of the local community in a dialogue on how to sustain the dynamic landscape practices, there is nevertheless still concern that such a small community of some 70 families can form a sustainable and resilient unit that will keep the Maymand agro-pastoral system alive, even if in the future it does not survive in neighbouring valleys. Authenticity and integrity are thus vulnerable to a weakening of traditional practices.

Sustainable development will undoubtedly need to harness appropriate tourism opportunities. A plan is needed to set out how tourism might be managed in such a way that it supports rather than detracts from local traditions and avoids turning the village into a museum and contributing to the demise of agro-pastoral traditions.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

| | Brief identification of attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|--------|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
| 3.2.1 | Interaction between man and the nature | ✕ | | | |
| 3.2.2 | the method and tradition of the three phases migration | ✕ | | | |
| 3.2.3 | living in troglodytic architecture spaces | ✕ | | | |
| 3.2.4 | agricultural and livestock products | ✕ | | | |
| 3.2.5 | handicraft products | ✕ | | | |
| 3.2.6 | | | | | |
| 3.2.7 | | | | | |
| 3.2.8 | | | | | |
| 3.2.9 | | | | | |
| 3.2.10 | | | | | |
| 3.2.11 | | | | | |
| 3.2.12 | | | | | |
| 3.2.13 | | | | | |
| 3.2.14 | | | | | |
| 3.2.15 | | | | | |

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing











| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.1.2 - Commercial development

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|











| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ |  | | |

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | | |  |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | |  |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | | | ✕ | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | |  |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.4.4 - Air pollution

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.4.5 - Solid waste

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.5.2 - Aquaculture











| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.5.3 - Land conversion

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|











4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

| | |
|--|--------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant | Not relevant |
|--|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.5 - Crop production

| | |
|--|--------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant | Not relevant |
|--|--------------|











| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |  |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

| | |
|--|--------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant | Not relevant |
|--|--------------|











| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

| | |
|--|--------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant | Not relevant |
|--|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.6.2 - Quarrying

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.3 - Temperature

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.5 - Dust

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.7 - Pests

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms







| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|











| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.3 - Military training

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.4 - War

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.5 - Terrorism

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.2 - Flooding

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.3 - Drought

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.4 - Desertification

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.6 - Temperature change

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.2 - Earthquake

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | | |

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | 📈 |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.2 - Legal framework

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | ➡ | |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.3 - Governance

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | | 📈 |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.4 - Management activities

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | ➡ | |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.5 - Financial resources

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | | 📈 |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.6 - Human resources

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | | 📈 |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

| ✕ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | |  |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|































































4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively





4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table










| Name | Impact | | | Origin | Trend | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.1 Buildings and Development | | | | | | |
| 4.1.3 Industrial areas | | | | | | |
| |  |  |  | |  |  |
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities |  |  |  |  | |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure | | | | | | |
| 4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.2.3 Air transport infrastructure |  |  | | |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.3 Services Infrastructures | | | | | | |
| 4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5 Biological resource use/modification | | | | | | |
| 4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.5 Crop production |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.7 Subsistence wild plant collection |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.9 Subsistence hunting |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage | | | | | | |
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8.3 Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|
| 4.11.6 Fire (wildfire) | | | | | | |
| |  | |  |  |  |  |
| 4.13 Management and institutional factors | | | | | | |
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.2 Legal framework |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.3 Governance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.4 Management activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.5 Financial resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.6 Human resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| Legend |  Current |  Potential |  Negative |  Positive |  Inside |  Outside |





4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

| Name | | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|--------------------------|---|---|---|--------|---|---|
| 4.1.3 Industrial areas | | | | | | | |
| | |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
|  | Restricted | | | | | | |
| | Localised | | | | | | |
| | Extensive | | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | | |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | | |
| | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
|  | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| | Minor | | | | | | |
| | Significant | | | | | | |
| | Major | | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | | |
|  | High capacity | | | | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| ✕ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities |    |  |  |
| | | | |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |





| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |





| | |
|--|------------|
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure |    |   |  |
| | | | |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| 4.2.3 Air transport infrastructure |  |  | |  |  |
| | | | | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

4.3 Services Infrastructures







| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| 4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities | | | |
| | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

4.5 Biological resource use/modification







| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---|--------|--------|-------|
| 4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Localised | | | | | | |
| | Extensive | | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | | |
| | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
| | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| | Minor | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Significant | | | | | | |
| | Major | | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | | |
| ✕ | High capacity | | | | | | |
| | Medium capacity | | | | | | |
| | Low capacity | | | | | | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | | |
| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | | | | | | | |
| | Decreasing | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Static | | | | | | |
| | Increasing | | | | | | |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.5.5 Crop production |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.5.7 Subsistence wild plant collection |    |   |  |
| | | | |





| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |







| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.5.9 Subsistence hunting |    |   |  |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Localised | | | | | | |
| | Extensive | | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | | |
| | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
| | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Minor | | | | | | |
| | Significant | | | | | | |
| | Major | | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | | |
| | High capacity | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Medium capacity | | | | | | |
| | Low capacity | | | | | | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | | |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | | | | | | | |
| | Decreasing | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Static | | | | | | |
| | Increasing | | | | | | |

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | |
| | Localised | | | | | |
| ✕ | Extensive | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | |
| | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | |
| ✕ | Frequent | | | | | |
| | On-going | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.8.3 Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting |    |   |  |
| | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |




4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

| Name | | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.11.6 Fire (wildfire) | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Minor | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Significant | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major | | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | High capacity | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Low capacity | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | | |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Static | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increasing | | | | | | |

4.13 Management and institutional factors






| Name | | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|-----------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Restricted | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Extensive | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare | | | | | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------|--|---|--|
| 4.13.2 Legal framework |    |   |  |
| | | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.3 Governance |    |   |  |
| | | | |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

Impact - Impact on the attributes



| | |
|---|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.4 Management activities |    |   |  |
| | | | |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | Trend |
|----------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|-------|
| 4.13.5 Financial resources | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Increasing |
|-------------------------------------|------------|

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| 4.13.6 Human resources | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Minor |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Significant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | High capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Low capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Static |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

| | Attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|----------|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
| 4.18.1.1 | Interaction between man and the nature | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.2 | the method and tradition of the three phases migration | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.3 | living in troglodytic architecture spaces | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.4 | agricultural and livestock products | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.5 | handicraft products | ✕ | | | |

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are **adequate to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are **known by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are **known and recognised by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

1979 / Constitution Law of Islamic Republic of Iran / 1996 /

The Islamic Penal Law / 1930 / The Law for Protection of National Heritage /

1979 / The Law for Establishing Iranian Cultural Heritage Organization /

1931 / The national monuments registration law /

1975 / The law on Iran joining the convention of protecting natural and cultural heritage /

1992 / Tourism development law /

1985 / The law on the Constitution of Iranian Cultural Heritage Organization /

2002 / Bylaw on the Conservation of the Iranian Cultural Heritage /

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for** effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is **adequate capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

According to the regulations, observance of directions in cultural landscape of Maymand is mandatory for personal and governmental entities.

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system joint national/ local

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

Other forms of statutory or non-statutory plans (e.g. strategic plans)

Traditional ways of management recognised by local communities and other specific groups

Governance mechanisms that foster and respect traditional practices, knowledge and uses of the property

Agreed 'Memorandums of Understanding' between different managing institutions, groups or others, including documents agreed with local communities for management

Mechanisms to promote equal participation among and within groups, including different levels of authority, local communities, indigenous people, women and men, and other specific groups

A framework for inclusive economic development, including equal access and distribution of resources and opportunities arising from the protection of the property

A management plan

An annual work plan or business plan

A visitor/visitation management plan

An assessment of biological and cultural diversity and ecosystem services provided by the property

A joint approach to management of cultural and natural heritage

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

Maymand cultural landscape is managed by cooperating and interacting with local, regional, national and international capacities.

5.3.4 - Management Documents

Comment

There is a one-year (continuous) short-term management plan for the cultural landscape of Maymand. A medium- and long-term management plan is being prepared and will be submitted upon completion.

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape is **not relevant** to this property

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

The policy for dealing with climate change is **fully based** on the agreed World Heritage policy

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

The risk management policy is **fully based** on the agreed Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is **adequate coordination** between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is **fully adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being **fully implemented and monitored**

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan **exists and all of its activities** are being implemented and monitored

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

| | | Not applicable | No mechanisms for participation | Some participation | Direct participation | Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes |
|----------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| 5.3.15.1 | Local communities | | | | | × |
| 5.3.15.2 | Local authorities | | | | | × |
| 5.3.15.3 | Landowners in the property and the buffer zone | | | | | × |
| 5.3.15.4 | Indigenous peoples | | | | | × |
| 5.3.15.5 | Women | | | | | × |
| 5.3.15.6 | Other specific groups | | | | | × |
| | If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify | Ecology, Academic Departments | | | | |

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

| | | Not applicable | Non-existent | Poor | Fair | Good |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------|------|------|
| 5.3.16.1 | Local communities | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.2 | Local/Municipal authorities | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.3 | Indigenous peoples | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.4 | Landowners | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.5 | Women | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.6 | Youth/Children | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.7 | Researchers | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.8 | Local Visitors/Tourists | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.9 | National/International tourists | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.10 | Tourism Industry | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.11 | Local businesses and industries | | | | | × |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|----------|--|--|--|---|
| 5.3.16.12 | NGOs | | | | | × |
| 5.3.16.13 | Other specific groups | | | | | × |
| | If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | Ecolodge | | | | |

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention*

| | | Not applicable | No contribution | Limited | Significant | Full achievement |
|----------|--|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| 5.3.17.1 | The management system of the property contributes to gender equality | | | | | × |
| 5.3.17.2 | The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) | | | | | × |
| 5.3.17.3 | The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status | | | | | × |
| 5.3.17.4 | The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach | | | | | × |
| 5.3.17.5 | The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood | | | | | × |
| 5.3.17.6 | The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property | | | | | × |

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

| | | Project costs | Running costs |
|----------|--|---------------|---------------|
| 6.1.1.1 | Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.2 | Bilateral international funding | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.3 | World Heritage Fund (International Assistance) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.4 | Contribution from other conventions and programmes | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.5 | International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.6 | Governmental (national/federal) | 30 % | 90 % |
| 6.1.1.7 | Governmental (regional/provincial/state) | 70 % | 10 % |
| 6.1.1.8 | Governmental (local/municipal) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.9 | In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.10 | Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.11 | Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.12 | Other | 0 % | 0 % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available **budget is adequate** for effective management of the World Heritage property

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are **secure over both the medium- and long-term**

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|
| | From local communities % | From elsewhere % |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|

| | | | |
|---------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 6.1.6.1 | Men | 60 % | 60 % |
| 6.1.6.2 | Women | 40 % | 40 % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources are **adequate** for management needs

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

| | |
|--|------|
| Conservation | Good |
| Environmental sustainability | Fair |
| Community participation and inclusion | Good |
| Risk preparedness | Good |
| Capacity development and education | Good |
| Administration | Good |
| Research and monitoring | Fair |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | Good |
| Marketing and promotion | Good |
| Interpretation | Good |
| Visitor management/tourism | Good |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | Good |

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

| | |
|--|------|
| Conservation | Good |
| Environmental sustainability | Fair |
| Community participation and inclusion | Good |
| Risk preparedness | Good |
| Capacity development and education | Good |
| Administration | Good |
| Research and monitoring | Good |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | Good |
| Marketing and promotion | Good |
| Interpretation | Good |
| Visitor management/tourism | Good |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | Good |

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

Training and capacity building at this property is **fully based** on the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A **site-based** capacity building plan or programme is in place and fully implemented; **all technical skills are being transferred** to those managing the property locally

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **adequate**

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive, integrated programme** of research, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results **are shared with local communities and some national agencies**

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

| | |
|--|------------|
| Local communities | Good |
| Local/municipal authorities | Good |
| Indigenous peoples | Good |
| Landowners | Good |
| Women | Good |
| Youth/children | Good |
| Researchers | Good |
| Local visitors | Good |
| National/international tourists | Good |
| Tourism industry | Good |
| Local businesses and industries | Good |
| NGOs | Good |
| Other specific groups | Good |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe | Ecotourism |

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth **but it only partly meets the needs**

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

| |
|---------------------------------|
| Local communities |
| Local/municipal authorities |
| Indigenous peoples |
| Landowners |
| Women |
| Youth/children |
| Researchers |
| Local Visitors |
| National/international tourists |
| Tourism industry |
| Local businesses and industries |
| NGOs |

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

| | |
|--------------------|------|
| Visitor centre | Good |
| Site museum | Good |
| Information booths | Good |
| Guided tours | Good |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Trails/routes | Good |
| Printed information materials | Good |
| Online (website, social media, etc.) | Good |
| Transportation facilities | Good |
| Other | Good |
| If 'Other' is selected, please specify | Local leader |

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

39379 / 69851 / 66970 / 86809 / 60140 /

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

| |
|------------------------------|
| Entry tickets and registries |
| Accommodation establishments |
| Transportation services |
| Tourism industry |
| Visitor surveys |

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

Overnight stay

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

11,5 / 5 / 3 / 2 / 3 / 17 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Tourism Industry, Local businesses and industries, National/International tourists ,Ecologde

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a planned and **effective strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is **effectively managed** and **does not impact** its Outstanding Universal Value

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

If a different system, please specify

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is **good cooperation** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry **to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation**

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property **is adequately presented and interpreted**

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In **many locations** and **easily visible** to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected and make a **substantial contribution** to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

Purposeful creation and development Ecologde

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

Creation Ecolodge

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

developing and managing ecolodges in cultural landscape of Maymand has played a central role in sustainable tourism development.

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive, integrated programme of monitoring**, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is **adequate and key indicators have been defined** for measuring the state of conservation and **are being used in monitoring** of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

| | Extend of indicators | Not applicable | No indicators | Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use | Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------|---|--|
| 10.3.1 | State of conservation | | | | × |
| 10.3.2 | Effectiveness of the management system | | | | × |
| 10.3.3 | Character of governance | | | | × |
| 10.3.4 | Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations | | | | × |
| 10.3.5 | Contribution to sustainable development | | | | × |
| 10.3.6 | Capacity development | | | | × |

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

| | |
|---|------|
| World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff | Good |
| Local/municipal authorities | Fair |
| Local communities | Fair |
| Indigenous peoples | Fair |
| Landowners | Fair |
| Women | Fair |
| Researchers | Good |
| Tourism industry | Fair |
| Local businesses and industry | Fair |
| NGOs | Fair |
| Other specific groups | Good |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | |

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

Implementation is underway

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

| | |
|---|---|
| 8 | Education, Information and Awareness Building |
|---|---|

| | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 8.2 | There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth but it only partly meets the needs | X |
|-----|--|---|

Please select 0 more issues.

☒ Please save this question to reflect changes

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

| 4.1 | Buildings and Development | | | | | | |
|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 4.1.3 | Industrial areas | Due to the fact that the factory is located outside of the cultural landscape buffer zone, it has insignificant impact on the Interaction between man and the nature of the region. | With the use of legal tools and the cooperation of the relevant agencies, effective measures have been taken to reduce pollution. | By using the statistics recorded in Environment Department ,The impact of this pollution is monitored | This is monitored monthly throughout the year | World Heritage Base, Copper Industries Complex, Environment Department and Natural Resources Department | Due to the importance of this issue on the ecology of this region, monitoring and controlling it is a priority of the executive actions of the World Heritage Base . |
| 4.11 | Sudden ecological or geological events | | | | | | |
| 4.11.6 | Fire (wildfire) | Due to the small scale of fire , it has insignificant impact on agricultural and livestock production in the region. | With the cooperation of local communities, effective measures have been taken to prevent fires and extinguish fires | field inspection | It is done every day in hot seasons and once a week in other seasons. | World Heritage Base , local communities , fire station and NGO | Due to the importance of this issue monitoring and controlling it is a priority of the executive actions of the World Heritage Base. |

Summary - Factors affecting the Property **completed**

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

| 8 | Education, Information and Awareness Building | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|---|---|
| | | Actions | Timeframe | Lead agency (and others involved) | More info / comment |
| 8.2 | There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth but it only partly meets the needs | Creating a children's room in Troglodytic village with the participation of student groups in experimental and educational workshops and protection of natural and historical resources , continuous cooperation with the Department of Education and cooperation continuously Department of Education | It happens monthly throughout the year | Department of Education, World Heritage Base of Cultural Landscape. | Due to the effective role of children and adolescents in preserving and reviving the historical and cultural values of the region, this issue is the main priority of educational and executive measures of the World Heritage Base |

Summary - Management Needs **completed**

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property **has been preserved**

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

The Integrity of the World Heritage property is **intact**

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are **intact**

12.3.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Conservation | Very positive |
| Research and monitoring | Very positive |
| Management effectiveness | Very positive |
| Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples | Very positive |
| Recognition | Very positive |
| Education | Very positive |
| Infrastructure development | Very positive |
| Funding for the property | Very positive |
| International cooperation | Very positive |
| Political support for conservation | Very positive |
| Legal/Policy framework | Very positive |
| Advocacy | Very positive |
| Institutional coordination | Very positive |
| Security | Very positive |
| Gender equality | Very positive |
| Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities | Very positive |
| Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status | Very positive |
| Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood | Very positive |
| Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties | Very positive |
| Other | Very positive |
| If 'Other', please specify | |

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

Cultural Landscape of Maymand Management, using local knowledge and purposeful research, as well as constructive interaction and cooperation with other local and provincial government agencies in the past and present, effective protection measures in the field of protection of the region's outstanding global values are ongoing. These activities include: 1- Organizing and restoring the architecture of troglodytic architecture of Maymand village with local methods and compatible with the environment and performing continuous monitoring 2- Reconciliation and constructive cooperation in the field of maintaining the indicators of the three-stage method of migration of local people in the region with affiliated government agencies 3- Strengthening and preserving the vegetation and forest cover of the region with the cooperation of affiliated government agencies and NGO 4- Supporting and organizing the handicrafts of the local people by creating new workshops with the instructor 5- Holding specialized meetings and conferences of local, provincial, national and international in the field of recognizing the global values of Maymand cultural landscape and methods of their protection 6- Supporting and reviving rituals, rituals, and oral culture along with documenting 7- Organizing and protecting water resources from a cultural perspective, including rehabilitating Qanat with the cooperation of local communities and affiliated government agencies 8- Conservation of wildlife species with the cooperation of local communities and affiliated government agencies 9- Supporting the creation and operation of ecotourism units by local communities in the cultural landscape of Maymand in order to introduce global values to tourists in the field of sustainable development

14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

| |
|-------------------------|
| Sustainable Development |
| Synergies |
| State of Conservation |
| Management |
| Governance |
| Capacity Building |

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

| |
|--|
| The <i>World Heritage Convention</i> |
| The concept of Outstanding Universal Value |
| The property's Outstanding Universal Value |
| The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity |
| The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity |
| Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value |
| Monitoring and reporting |

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

| | |
|--|------|
| State Party | Good |
| Site Managers | Good |
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Good |
| Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM) | Good |

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

| |
|--|
| Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage |
| Update of management plans |
| Fundraising |
| Awareness raising |
| Advocacy |

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

| |
|---|
| Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage |
| Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff |
| Staff from other World Heritage properties |
| Local communities |
| Indigenous people |
| ICOMOS International |
| IUCN International |
| External experts |

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance **is explicitly considered and effectively implemented** in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

Yes

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

| |
|-------------------|
| 180 / 120 / 240 / |
|-------------------|

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

| | Additional resources | No | Yes |
|----------|--|----|-----|
| 15.3.5.1 | Human resources | | × |
| 15.3.5.2 | Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training | × | |

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

All required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

| | | Very Difficult | Difficult | Easy | Very easy |
|----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------|-----------|
| 15.4.2.1 | Ease of use of questionnaire | | | × | |
| 15.4.2.2 | Clarity of questions | | | × | |

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Good |
| UNESCO (other sectors/field offices) | Good |
| UNESCO National Commission | Poor |
| ICOMOS International | Good |
| IUCN International | Good |
| ICCROM international/regional | Fair |
| ICOMOS national/regional | Fair |
| IUCN national/regional | Fair |

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

| | |
|---|------|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Good |
| State Party Representative (national Focal Point) | Good |
| UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office) | Good |
| National Commission for UNESCO | Good |
| ICOMOS International | Good |
| ICCROM International/regional | Good |
| ICOMOS national/regional | Good |
| IUCN national/regional | Good |
| IUCN International | Good |

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Yes

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

No item were proposed for update

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.