

Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
Tomioka Silk Mill	36.255 / 138.888	5.5	151.1	156.6	2014
Tajima Yahel Sericulture Farm	36.247 / 139.239	0.4	60.8	61.2	2014
Takayama-sha Sericulture School	36.203 / 139.032	0.8	54.1	54.9	2014
Arafune Cold Storage	36.247 / 138.635	0.5	148.6	149.1	2014
Total (ha)		7.2	414.6	421.8	

1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites - map of inscribed property	2014	Map

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

1. <https://worldheritage.pref.gunma.jp/>

2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		x
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		x
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		x
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		x
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		x

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?
Not applicable

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?
Not applicable

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?
No

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?
No

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	x
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

Yes

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware
Sericulture and silk craftsmanship of China (China, 2009) Yuki-tsumugi, silk fabric production technique (Japan, 2010) Traditional skills, techniques and knowledge for the conservation and transmission of wooden architecture in Japan (Japan, 2020)

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

Not aware

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you are aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Brief synthesis

The Tomioka Silk Mill dates from the early Meiji period. With its related sites including two sericulture schools and an egg storage site, it illustrates the desire of Japan, a traditional silk producer, to rapidly access the best mass production techniques. The Japanese government imported French machinery and industrial expertise to create an integrated system in Gunma Prefecture. It included egg production, silkworm farming and the construction of a large mechanised raw silk reeling and spinning plant. In turn, the Tomioka model complex and its related sites became a decisive component in the renewal of sericulture and the Japanese silk industry, in the last quarter of the 19th century, and a key element in Japan's entry into the modern industrialised world.

Criterion (ii): The Tomioka mill illustrates the early and entirely successful transfer of French industrial sericultural techniques to Japan. This technological transfer took place in the context of a long regional tradition of silkworm farming, which it profoundly renewed. In turn, Tomioka became a centre for technical improvements and a model that enshrined Japan's role in the global raw silk market at the beginning of the 20th century, and which bears witness to the early advent of a shared international culture of sericulture.

Criterion (iv): Tomioka and its related sites form an outstanding example of an integrated ensemble for the mass production of raw silk. The extent of the plant, from its initial design, and the deliberate adoption of the best Western techniques illustrate a decisive period for the spread of industrial methods to Japan and the Far East. Its large, late 19th century buildings provide an eminent example of the emergence of a style of industrial architecture specific to Japan, combining foreign and local elements.

Integrity

The integrity of the serial property's composition is good, illustrating the idea of a productive complex for an intermediate textile product: raw silk. The structural and functional integrity of each of the components is more uneven and at times difficult for the visitor to understand, notably the Takayama-sha sericulture school and Arafune cold storage. The landscape integrity, as it relates to the buffer zones, requires particular attention.

Authenticity

The authenticity of the components presented is generally satisfactory in terms of its various dimensions of structure, form and materials. The perceived authenticity is remarkable at the Tomioka mill, which has retained its complete textile machinery. The restoration activities at the Arafune site must remain within a strictly controlled framework in terms of its authenticity, which must remain archaeological in nature.

Protection and management requirements

Each of the four sites comprising the serial property is protected by Japan's Law for the Protection of Cultural Properties. The main buildings are also protected as cultural properties of national importance. Under the application of this law, each of the sites is covered by a conservation and management plan already in place under the aegis of the cities and municipalities, including in the case of the privately owned Tajima Yabei (S2). Continuing this protection policy, the buffer zones correspond with a desire to control the urban and natural environments using measures that are, in theory, stringent. The management system relies on the competent services of the municipalities, the Commission for Cultural Affairs of the Gunma Prefecture and a series of scientific institutions involved in the regional silk heritage, and volunteer associations. The Coordination Committee, established in spring 2012, is an overarching body responsible for coordinating the actual operation.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost

3.2.1	Embodiment of an integrated production system that extends from the production of silkworm eggs to silkworm raising and a large-scale reeling plant for the mass production of silk	x				
3.2.2	Technical innovation that drove sericulture and the silk reeling industry in Japan and the world	x				
3.2.3	International exchange of technologies in sericulture and silk making	x				
3.2.4	Became the key to Japan's membership among the world's modern industrialized societies	x				
3.2.5	Emergence of industrial buildings and sericulture facilities that suited Japan's unique culture	x				
3.2.6						
3.2.7						
3.2.8						
3.2.9						
3.2.10						
3.2.11						
3.2.12						
3.2.13						
3.2.14						
3.2.15						

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

The property's Outstanding Universal Value and its attributes are appropriately maintained.

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x			

4.1.2 - Commercial development

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x			

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x			

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x			

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive x	x		x	x			
Negative							

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.1.1/ There are concerns about increasing numbers of empty houses and their demolition in around the property, and particularly near the Tomioka Silk Mill and Arafune Cold Storage. 4.1.5/ The Gunma Prefectural World Heritage Center, which is a visitation and interpretive facility, opened on June 1, 2020. The center helps visitors deepen their understanding of the property's value with guidance videos shown on a large screen and exhibits that make full use of digital technologies.

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive x	x			x			
Negative x		x		x			

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.2.1/ The area of the Tomioka Silk Mill is easily accessible from railway stations and an expressway interchange, improving convenience for people involved in the property's management and visitors. A temporary shuttle bus service for Arafune Cold Storage is being provided on Saturdays, Sundays, and national holidays, making getting to the site easier for visitors.

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative							

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.3.2/ Solar power facilities (solar panels) are being developed or can be developed in all areas around the components, and therefore there are concerns about negative impacts on views from the property and the buffer zones' landscapes. However, none of the facilities that are installed or may be installed at the present time have a negative impact on views from the property or the buffer zones' landscapes.

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Positive							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Negative		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

4.4.4 - Air pollution

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
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Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative		x	x	x		→	

4.4.5 - Solid waste

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative		x	x	x		→	

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative		x	x	x		→	

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4.5/ constant monitoring is required to ensure that illegal dumping of household rubbish and industrial waste do not occur near the property.

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.5.3 - Land conversion

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative		x		x		→	

4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative		x		x		→	

4.5.5 - Crop production

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive	x			x	↘		
Negative		x		x		→	

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive	x			x	↘		
Negative		x		x		→	

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.5.10/ efforts are needed to ensure that the landscapes of the property and buffer zones are maintained through appropriate forest conservation.

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.6.2 - Quarrying

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative		x		x		→	

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.3 - Temperature

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.5 - Dust

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.7 - Pests

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7.1/4.7.2/4.7.3/4.7.6/ It is assumed that these elements are having impacts on the property's deterioration over time; however, appropriate repairs and maintenance are being provided by the property's managers. For pests, it is possible that wildlife appearing around the Arafune Cold Storage will harm the property or visitors; however, no major impacts have occurred to date.

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

x Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive x	x			x		→	
Negative							

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

x Relevant				Not relevant			
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive x	x		x	x			✓
Negative x							

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

x Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive x	x		x	x		→	
Negative x		x		x			✓

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

x Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive x	x		x	x		→	
Negative x		x	x	x		→	

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

x Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive x	x		x	x		→	
Negative x		x	x	x		→	

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.8.4/ The property has an inextricable link with sericulture, silk making, and fabric, and it is implementing various activities to pass on these cultural aspects to future generations. 4.8.6/ (1) Revenue from admission fees and the like contribute to the property's conservation. (2) Gunma Prefectural World Heritage Center: Using virtual reality and other cutting-edge digital technologies in videos and exhibits to enhance visitors' understanding.

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

x Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x	x	x		→	

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

x Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x	x	x		→	

4.9.3 - Military training

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.9.4 - War

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.9.5 - Terrorism

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

x Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x	x			x		→	

4.10.2 - Flooding

x Relevant	Not relevant
------------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative x		x		x		→	

4.10.3 - Drought

x Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							

➖ Negative	x		x		x		→	
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4.10.4 - Desertification

Relevant	x	Not relevant
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4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Relevant	x	Not relevant
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4.10.6 - Temperature change

x	Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x	x		x		→	

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

x	Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x	x		x		→	

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10.1/ Portions of the property and buffer zones suffered damage with the approach of Typhoon Hagibis (Typhoon No. 19 of October 2019); however, appropriate restorations were made.

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

x	Relevant	Not relevant
---	----------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x	x		x		→	

4.11.2 - Earthquake

x	Relevant	Not relevant
---	----------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x	x		x		→	

4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Relevant	x	Not relevant
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4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

x	Relevant	Not relevant
---	----------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x		x	x		→	

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

x	Relevant	Not relevant
---	----------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x		x	x		→	

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

x	Relevant	Not relevant
---	----------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x	x	x	x		→	

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.11.2/4.11.4/ We conduct fixed-point observations of stonework movements at Arafune Cold Storage. Although no impacts on the property are observed at the present time, the observations are useful in preventing collapses and ensuring visitors' safety. 4.11.5/ Fragile river terrace layers on the Kabura River near the Tomioka Silk Mill present the danger of slope collapses on the property's southern side. For this reason, we have conducted collapse countermeasure works each year since FY2012.

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

x	Relevant	Not relevant
---	----------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative	x	x	x	x		→	

4.12.2 - Invasive/Allen terrestrial species

x	Relevant	Not relevant
---	----------	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
➕ Positive							

➤ Negative x		x	x	x		→	
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4.12.3 - Invasive/Allen freshwater species

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive							
➤ Negative x		x		x		→	

4.12.4 - Invasive/Allen marine species

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive							
➤ Negative x		x		x		→	

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Relevant	x Not relevant
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4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x		→	
➤ Negative							

4.13.2 - Legal framework

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x		→	
➤ Negative							

4.13.3 - Governance

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x		→	
➤ Negative							

4.13.4 - Management activities

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x		→	
➤ Negative x		x	x	x		→	

4.13.5 - Financial resources

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x		→	
➤ Negative x		x	x	x		→	

4.13.6 - Human resources

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x		→	
➤ Negative x		x	x	x		→	

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x			↗
➤ Negative							

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

x Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	➤ Current	➤ Potential	➤ Inside	➤ Outside	➤ Decreasing	➤ Stable	➤ Increasing
➤ Positive x	x		x	x		→	
➤ Negative x		x	x			→	

4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.13.1/4.13.2/4.13.3/ Appropriate maintenance and management are being provided through departments responsible for managing the property and its components that are established in each municipality. For management activities, financial resources, and human resources, all are being appropriately maintained at the present time. However, we must strive to ensure that future negative impacts on the property's conservation do not arise as a result of deficiencies in these elements.

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1 Buildings and Development			
4.1.1 Housing			
4.1.2 Commercial development			
4.1.3 Industrial areas			
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure			
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities			
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure			
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure			
4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure			
4.3 Services Infrastructures			
4.3.1 Water infrastructure			
4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities			
4.3.3 Non-renewable energy facilities			
4.3.4 Localised utilities			
4.3.5 Major linear utilities			
4.4 Pollution			
4.4.2 Ground water pollution			
4.4.3 Surface water pollution			
4.4.4 Air pollution			
4.4.5 Solid waste			
4.4.6 Input of excess energy			
4.5 Biological resource use/modification			
4.5.3 Land conversion			
4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals			
4.5.5 Crop production			
4.5.10 Forestry/Wood production			
4.6 Physical resource extraction			
4.6.2 Quarrying			
4.6.4 Water (extraction)			
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric			
4.7.1 Wind			
4.7.2 Relative humidity			
4.7.3 Temperature			
4.7.4 Radiation/Light			

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4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1.1 Housing			
	+	+	+

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1.2 Commercial development			
	+	+	+

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1.3 Industrial areas			
	+	+	+

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised

	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
x	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
x	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
x	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
x	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
x	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
x	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
x	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
x	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
x	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
x	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
x	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
x	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity

x	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
x	Increasing

4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
x	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
	One off or rare
x	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
x	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
x	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
x	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
x	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
	One off or rare
x	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
x	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
x	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
x	Static
	Increasing

4.3 Services Infrastructures

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.3.1 Water infrastructure			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
--	--

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities			
	+	+	+

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.3.3 Non-renewable energy facilities			
	+	+	+

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.3.4 Localised utilities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.3.5 Major linear utilities	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

4.4 Pollution

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.4.2 Ground water pollution	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.4.3 Surface water pollution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.4.4 Air pollution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant

Major			
Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
High capacity			
X	Medium capacity		
Low capacity			
No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			
Decreasing			
X	Static		
Increasing			

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.4.5 Solid waste			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
Restricted			
X	Localised		
Extensive			
Widespread			
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact			
One off or rare			
X	Intermittent or sporadic		
Frequent			
On-going			
Impact - Impact on the attributes			
X	Insignificant		
Minor			
Significant			
Major			
Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
High capacity			
X	Medium capacity		
Low capacity			
No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			
Decreasing			
X	Static		
Increasing			

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.4.6 Input of excess energy			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
X	Restricted		
Localised			
Extensive			
Widespread			
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact			
X	One off or rare		
Intermittent or sporadic			
Frequent			
On-going			
Impact - Impact on the attributes			
X	Insignificant		
Minor			
Significant			
Major			
Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
High capacity			
X	Medium capacity		
Low capacity			
No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			
Decreasing			
X	Static		
Increasing			

4.5 Biological resource use/modification

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.5.3 Land conversion			

		+	-	+	-	+	-
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals		+	-	+	-	+	-
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.5.5 Crop production		+	-	+	-	+	-
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						
	Minor						

Significant
Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years
Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static
Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.5.10 Forestry/Wood production	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor
Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Localised
Extensive
Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact
One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermittent or sporadic
Frequent
On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insignificant
Minor
Significant
Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years
Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static
Increasing

4.6 Physical resource extraction

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.6.2 Quarrying	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted
Localised
Extensive
Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> One off or rare
Intermittent or sporadic
Frequent
On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insignificant
Minor
Significant
Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years
Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static
Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.6.4 Water (extraction)	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

		+	-	+	-	+	-
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static						
	Increasing						

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.1 Wind			
	+	-	+

		+	-	+	-	+	-
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static						
	Increasing						

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.2 Relative humidity			
	+	-	+

		+	-	+	-	+	-
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						

Minor
Significant
Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years
Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static
Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.3 Temperature	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted
Localised
Extensive
Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> One off or rare
Intermittent or sporadic
Frequent
On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insignificant
Minor
Significant
Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years
Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static
Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.4 Radiation/Light	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted
Localised
Extensive
Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> One off or rare
Intermittent or sporadic
Frequent
On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insignificant
Minor
Significant
Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years
Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static
Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.5 Dust	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Impact on the attributes						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Management response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Development over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)						
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact						
	One off or rare					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Impact on the attributes						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Management response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Development over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.7 Pests						
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Impact on the attributes						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant					
	Minor					

Significant
Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
x Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years
Decreasing
x Static
Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.8 Micro-organisms			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor
x Restricted
Localised
Extensive
Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact
x One off or rare
Intermittent or sporadic
Frequent
On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes
x Insignificant
Minor
Significant
Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
x Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years
Decreasing
x Static
Increasing

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor
Restricted
x Localised
Extensive
Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact
One off or rare
Intermittent or sporadic
Frequent
x On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes
Insignificant
Minor
x Significant
Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond
High capacity
x Medium capacity
Low capacity
No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years
Decreasing
x Static
Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
x	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
x	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
x	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
x	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
x	Static						
	Increasing						

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
x	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
x	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
x	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
x	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
x	Static						
	Increasing						

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
x	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
x	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
	Minor						

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

4.9 Other human activities

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.9.1 Illegal activities	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static						
	Increasing						

4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.1 Storms			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
	Localised						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static						
	Increasing						

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.2 Flooding			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.3 Drought	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.6 Temperature change	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
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4.10.7 Other climate change impacts							
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static						
	Increasing						

4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.11.1 Volcanic eruption						
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted					
	Localised					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Impact on the attributes						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Management response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Development over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static					
	Increasing					
Name						
4.11.2 Earthquake						
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread					
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Impact on the attributes						

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.11.5 Erosion and siltation/Deposition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)			
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
	Restricted		
x	Localised		
	Extensive		
	Widespread		
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact			
x	One off or rare		
	Intermittent or sporadic		
	Frequent		
	On-going		
Impact - Impact on the attributes			
x	Insignificant		
	Minor		
	Significant		
	Major		
Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity		
x	Medium capacity		
	Low capacity		
	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Development over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing		
x	Static		
	Increasing		

4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.12.1 Translocated species			
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
x	Restricted		
	Localised		
	Extensive		
	Widespread		
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact			
x	One off or rare		
	Intermittent or sporadic		
	Frequent		
	On-going		
Impact - Impact on the attributes			
x	Insignificant		
	Minor		
	Significant		
	Major		
Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity		
x	Medium capacity		
	Low capacity		
	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Development over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing		
x	Static		
	Increasing		

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species			
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
x	Restricted		
	Localised		
	Extensive		
	Widespread		
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact			
x	One off or rare		
	Intermittent or sporadic		
	Frequent		
	On-going		

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.12.3 Invasive/Alien freshwater species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.12.5 Hyper-abundant species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted			
<input type="checkbox"/> Localised			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Extensive			
<input type="checkbox"/> Widespread			
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact			
<input type="checkbox"/> One off or rare			
<input type="checkbox"/> Intermittent or sporadic			
<input type="checkbox"/> Frequent			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On-going			
Impact - Impact on the attributes			
<input type="checkbox"/> Insignificant			
<input type="checkbox"/> Minor			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Significant			
<input type="checkbox"/> Major			
Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
<input type="checkbox"/> High capacity			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity			
<input type="checkbox"/> Low capacity			
<input type="checkbox"/> No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Development over the last 6 years			
<input type="checkbox"/> Decreasing			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static			
<input type="checkbox"/> Increasing			

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.2 Legal framework	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted			
<input type="checkbox"/> Localised			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Extensive			
<input type="checkbox"/> Widespread			
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact			
<input type="checkbox"/> One off or rare			
<input type="checkbox"/> Intermittent or sporadic			
<input type="checkbox"/> Frequent			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On-going			
Impact - Impact on the attributes			
<input type="checkbox"/> Insignificant			
<input type="checkbox"/> Minor			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Significant			
<input type="checkbox"/> Major			
Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
<input type="checkbox"/> High capacity			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Medium capacity			
<input type="checkbox"/> Low capacity			
<input type="checkbox"/> No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Development over the last 6 years			
<input type="checkbox"/> Decreasing			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Static			
<input type="checkbox"/> Increasing			

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.3 Governance	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted			
<input type="checkbox"/> Localised			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Extensive			
<input type="checkbox"/> Widespread			
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact			
<input type="checkbox"/> One off or rare			
<input type="checkbox"/> Intermittent or sporadic			
<input type="checkbox"/> Frequent			

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.4 Management activities	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.5 Financial resources	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static

Increasing			
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Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.6 Human resources	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

☐ Restricted

☐ Localised

☒ Extensive

☐ Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

☐ One off or rare

☐ Intermittent or sporadic

☐ Frequent

☒ On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes

☐ Insignificant

☐ Minor

☒ Significant

☐ Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

☐ High capacity

☒ Medium capacity

☐ Low capacity

☐ No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

☐ Decreasing

☒ Static

☐ Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

☐ Restricted

☒ Localised

☐ Extensive

☐ Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

☐ One off or rare

☒ Intermittent or sporadic

☐ Frequent

☐ On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes

☒ Insignificant

☐ Minor

☐ Significant

☐ Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

☐ High capacity

☒ Medium capacity

☐ Low capacity

☐ No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

☐ Decreasing

☒ Static

☐ Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

☐ Restricted

☒ Localised

☐ Extensive

☐ Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

☐ One off or rare

☒ Intermittent or sporadic

☐ Frequent

☐ On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor
All components

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	Embodiment of an integrated production system that extends from the production of silkworm eggs to silkworm raising and a large-scale reeling and spinning plant for the mass production of silk	x			
4.18.1.2	Technical innovation that drove sericulture and the silk reeling industry in Japan and the world	x			
4.18.1.3	International exchange of technologies in sericulture and silk making	x			
4.18.1.4	Became the key to Japan's membership among the world's modern industrialized societies	x			
4.18.1.5	Emergence of industrial buildings and sericulture facilities that suited Japan's unique culture	x			

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are **adequate to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are **known by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

We take appropriate steps to ensure that the boundaries of components and buffer zones well known by local residents and others concerned.

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

Comment

The property is protected by the Act on Protection of Cultural Properties. Designations and years of implemented protective measures are as follows. Tomioka Silk Mill: Historic Site, 2005; Important Cultural Property, 2006; National Treasure, 2014 Tajima Yahei Sericulture Farm: Historic Site, 2012 Takayama-sha Sericulture School: Historic Site, 2009; Historic Site, 2012 (additional designation) Arafune Cold Storage: Historic Site, 2010

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

2004 / Landscape Act / http://www.japaneselawtranslation.go.jp/law/detail/?id=2533&vm=04&re=01&new=1 1968 /
City Planning Act / http://www.japaneselawtranslation.go.jp/law/detail/?id=1923&vm=04&re=01&new=1 1949 / Outdoor Advertisement Act /
Establishes necessary regulatory standards for the display of outdoor advertisements, the installation and maintenance of objects that display outdoor advertisements, and for the outdoor advertising business in order to create a favorable landscape, maintain scenic beauty, and prevent harm to the general public. / 2012 / Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan (and preservation and management plans of individual components) /

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis** for effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is **adequate capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

The property's interior is protected and regulated by the Act on Protection of Cultural Properties. The buffer zones (including the property) are regulated by the Landscape Act, City Planning Act, Outdoor Advertisement Act, and other laws. At the same time, regulations on development activity and preliminary coordination are applied to the buffer zones based on ordinances and plans established by the municipalities that manage the components.

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

With respect to the implementation of Heritage Impact Assessments, it is hoped that laws will be developed at the national level to protect the buffer zones.

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system joint regional/local

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

<input type="checkbox"/> A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.
<input type="checkbox"/> Other forms of statutory or non-statutory plans (e.g. strategic plans)
<input type="checkbox"/> A management plan
<input type="checkbox"/> An annual work plan or business plan

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

For the property, the Gunma Prefecture World Heritage Council , which consists of Gunma Prefecture and relevant municipalities, establishes the "Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan," which serves as a comprehensive preservation and management policy for the components. Additionally, preservation and management are executed based on preservation and management plans established by the municipalities that manage the components.

5.3.4 - Management Documents

Comment

Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan (formulated in August 2012, revised in March 2019)

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

No use has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is **adequate coordination** between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is **fully adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being **fully implemented and monitored**

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan **exists and many of its activities are being implemented**

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities			×		
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			×		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.15.5	Women			×		
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups			×		
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities				×	
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities					×
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.16.4	Landowners				×	
5.3.16.5	Women				×	
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children				×	
5.3.16.7	Researchers				×	
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists				×	
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists				×	
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry				×	
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries				×	
5.3.16.12	NGOs				×	
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups				×	
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify					

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention*

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality				×	
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)	×				
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status				×	
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach				×	
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood				×	
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property	×				

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

The management system is implemented based on securing fair and equal participation opportunities (e.g., in employee hiring, etc.) in the municipalities that management components. Given that women's immense contributions have contributed are a part of the property's history, we will deepen research and disseminate information on women's activities. We want to be able to contribute to gender equality.

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

We used the Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan and the preservation and managements for individual components as our main source of information when responding to the questions of Chapter 5.

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	41 %	2 %
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	39 %	20 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	4 %	19 %
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	2 %
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	16 %	57 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.12	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over the medium-term and planning is underway to secure funding over the long-term

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

We would like to see expanded national-level financial assistance for the property's preservation and management.

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	68 %	75 %
6.1.6.2	Women	32 %	25 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Fair
Administration	Fair
Research and monitoring	Good
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Good
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Fair
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Fair
Administration	Fair
Research and monitoring	Fair
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Fair
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and fully implemented; all technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

We are working to improve understanding with respect to the property's preservation and utilization through meetings, working groups, and other gatherings, with primary focus on Gunma Prefecture and the municipalities that manage the components.

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is acceptable for most key areas but there are gaps

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a comprehensive, integrated programme of research, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared with local communities and some national agencies

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

In Tomioka City, which manages the Tomioka Silk Mill, the Tomioka Silk Mill Research Center conducts various research activities that focus on such topics as the involvement of foreigners in the Tomioka Silk Mill, female labor, and the study of building preservation environments with universities. We plan to promote inclusive and comprehensive research programs centered on the Gunma Prefectural World Heritage Center.

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Fair
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Fair
Women	Fair
Youth/children	Fair
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Fair
National/international tourists	Fair
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industries	Fair
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Good
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth but it only partly meets the needs

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

Local communities
Local/municipal authorities
Landowners
Women
Youth/children
Researchers
Local Visitors
National/international tourists
Tourism industry
Local businesses and industries
NGOs
Other specific groups

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Good
Site museum	Fair
Information booths	Good
Guided tours	Good
Trails/routes	Fair
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Fair
Transportation facilities	Fair
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

Various initiatives are underway to hand down the property to coming generations. Among them are educational programs for elementary and junior high school students provided by the municipalities that manage the components, and programs whereby private organizations that engage in dissemination activities visit schools to give lessons for elementary and junior high school students. We provide information on tour routes and related properties via our own smartphone app.

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

516,138 / 570,512 / 713,948 / 884,254 / 1,314,891 /

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One day (no overnight stay)

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

Based on data obtained from Seikailisan "Tomioka Seishijo to Kinu Sangyo Isan-gun" Raiho-sha Chosa Bunseki Jigyo (project to study and analyze visitors to the "Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites" World Heritage) conducted by Gunma Prefecture in FY2019

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

140 / 30 / 52 / 7 / 2 / 19 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Based on data obtained from Seikailisan "Tomioka Seishijo to Kinu Sangyo Isan-gun" Raiho-sha Chosa Bunseki Jigyo (project to study and analyze visitors to the "Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites" World Heritage) conducted by Gunma Prefecture in FY2019

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

A comprehensive strategy for the components is provided in the Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan that was established by the Gunma Prefecture World Heritage Council, which consists of Gunma Prefecture and relevant municipalities; the municipalities that manage the components also establish strategies for their individual components.

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is effectively managed and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

If a different system, please specify

Monitoring

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is good cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In many locations and easily visible to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected and make a substantial contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

Economic benefits derived from eating and drinking, overnight stays, shopping, etc., by visitors.

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

The Tomioka Silk Mill was open to the general public even before its World Heritage inscription. Between 2014, when it was inscribed, and 2019, the mill was visited by a total of 4.88 million people. Additionally, the "West Cocoon Warehouse," a structure within the property that was opened to the public in 2020, has been developed to house a permanent gallery that displays and explains materials in the property's possession. In this way it helps raise visitors' understanding of the property.

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a comprehensive, integrated programme of monitoring, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined for measuring the state of conservation and are being used in monitoring of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation				x
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system				x
10.3.3	Character of governance				x
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations				x
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development		x		

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property	
We set indicators for common property items (e.g., structures, land, natural disasters, development activity, tourism, etc.) based on the Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan that was formulated Gunma Prefecture World Heritage Council, which consists of Gunma Prefecture and relevant municipalities, and monitor them one a year.	
10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:	
World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Local communities	Poor
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Poor
Women	Poor
Researchers	Poor
Tourism industry	Non-existent
Local businesses and industry	Non-existent
NGOs	Non-existent
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

Implementation is underway

Regarding matters that were recommended by the World Heritage Committee at the time of World Heritage inscription, we are conducting a study on women's labor at the Tomioka Silk Mill Research Center. We are also carefully studying future maintenance for preserving the Arafune Color Storage. We also plan to conduct studies and research that will be based at the Gunma Prefectural World Heritage Center.

We used the Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan and the preservation and managements for individual components as our main source of information when responding to the questions of Chapter 10.

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.8	Social/Cultural uses of heritage
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4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

4.11	Sudden ecological or geological events
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Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites

4.13.5	Financial resources	Shortages of financial resources may have a negative impact on the property's preservation and management.	Each local government accepts donations, accumulates a fund, and, except for Tajima Yahel Sericulture Farm, charges admission fees to the property.	We monitor the status of the financial resources of the property's managing organizations.	We conduct monitoring once a year. We also receive reports from the municipalities that manage the property as needed.	Gunma Prefecture, Tomioka City, Iseaki City, Fujioka City, Shimonita Town	Due to concerns that financial resources will become inadequate as visitor numbers decrease, we will work to secure the financial resources necessary to management the property.
4.13.6	Human resources	Shortages of human resources may have a negative impact on the property's preservation and management.	Each year, Gunma Prefecture accepts human resources from the municipalities and trains them to improve their skills.	We monitor the status of the human resources of the property's managing organizations.	We conduct monitoring once a year. We also receive reports from the municipalities that manage the property as needed.	Gunma Prefecture, Tomioka City, Iseaki City, Fujioka City, Shimonita Town	We will work to train and secure specialized human resources to conduct studies and research.

Question not completed

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.3	Management System/Management Plan				
		Actions	Timeframe	Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment
5.3.5	No use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property	We would like to study using the report as a reference in preserving and managing the property.	N/A	Under consideration	N/A
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	We would like to study using the report as a reference in preserving and managing the property.	N/A	Under consideration	N/A
5.3.9	No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	We would like to study using the strategy as a reference in preserving and managing the property.	N/A	Under consideration	N/A

6.1	Funding				
6.1.3	The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	Each local government accepts donations, accumulates a fund, and, except for Tajima Yahel Sericulture Farm, charges admission fees to the property.	Conducted regularly each year	Gunma Prefecture, Tomioka City, Isesaki City, Fujioka City, Shimonita Town	Due to concerns that financial resources will become inadequate as visitor numbers decrease, we will work to secure the financial resources necessary to management the property.
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	Each year, Gunma Prefecture accepts human resources from the municipalities and trains them to improve their skills.	Conducted regularly each year	Gunma Prefecture, Tomioka City, Isesaki City, Fujioka City, Shimonita Town	We will continue working to train and secure human resources.
6.1.10	No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	We would like to study using the strategy as a reference in preserving and managing the property.	N/A	Under consideration	N/A

8	Education, Information and Awareness Building				
8.2	There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth but it only partly meets the needs	In cooperation with private organizations, we conduct visits to children to teach them the property's history and associated traditional culture.	Conducted regularly each year	Gunma Prefecture, Tomioka City, Iseaki City, Fujioka City, Shimonita Town, others	We will work to train and secure human resources to be involved in education for children and young people.

9	Visitor Management				
9.7	There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation	The Gunma Prefecture World Heritage Council is formulating a comprehensive visitation management plan (comprehensive utilization plan).	Conducted regularly each year	Gunma Prefecture, Isesaki City, Fujioka City, Shimonita Town, others	We are currently studying the orientation of a strategy for formulating the comprehensive visitation management plan (comprehensive utilization plan).
9.12	The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made	The Gunma Prefectural World Heritage Center has displays concerning the OUV and disseminates information on it.	Conducted regularly each year	Gunma Prefecture, Isesaki City, Fujioka City, Shimonita Town, others	We intend to strengthen our dissemination of information primarily through the Gunma Prefectural World Heritage Center.

Summary - Management Needs completed

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

The Integrity of the World Heritage property is intact

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been maintained.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are intact

12.3.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

The property is conserved based on laws, ordinances, and the Comprehensive Preservation and Management Plan, and it is authenticity, integrity, and Outstanding Universal Value are being properly maintained.

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	Very positive
Management effectiveness	Very positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Positive
Recognition	Positive
Education	Positive
Infrastructure development	Positive
Funding for the property	Positive
International cooperation	Positive
Political support for conservation	Positive
Legal/Policy framework	Positive

Advocacy	Positive
Institutional coordination	Positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	Positive
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Not applicable
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Positive
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Not applicable
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

Tomioka Silk Mill and Related Sites' inscription as a World Heritage property is having impacts in terms of not only the property's conservation but also community revitalization.

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

From January 2015 to April 2020, we executed a preservation and maintenance project for the "West Cocoon Warehouse" National Treasure, which is one of the structures of the property at the Tomioka Silk Mill. We installed a glass "house in house" construction made with a reinforcing steel framework in the interior, as we envisioned from the beginning that the building would be actively opened and used by the public. Inside the "house" we installed a gallery (exhibition room) and multipurpose hall. The project sought to preserve the building without undermining its value as a cultural property, while retaining its characteristics and attractiveness as industrial heritage, and to efficiently and actively utilize the building's vast space of some 104 meters. It is considered to be a leading initiative in the preservation and use of large-scale modern industrial heritage. In the Sakaishimamura district of Iseasaki City, where Tajima Yahel Sericulture Farm is located, there are numerous groups of large sericulture farmhouses. We are working to preserve traditional structures in the buffer zone. For example, in 2020, we are executing application procedures to register three large sericulture farmhouses as Nationally Registered Tangible Cultural Properties. At Takayama-sha Sericulture School, we are executing repairs to bamboo hedges and other items using general available materials, and we are creating a framework capable of continuously conserving the property while encouraging citizens' participation. At the Arafune Cold Storage, we have been conducting fixed-point observations continuously since FY2014 to identify movements and changes in the wind hole's stonework. We record observations made by digital vernier calipers and total station and extensometer movements four times a year. These observations contribute to the stonework's preservation and visitor safety.

14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development
Synergies
State of Conservation
Capacity Building

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention
The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Fair
Site Managers	Fair
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	No follow-up
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	No follow-up

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage
Update of management plans
Awareness raising

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage
Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance has been **explicitly considered** in the process **but there are still deficiencies in the implementation**.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

Yes

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

20 / 20 / 120 /

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources	×	
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire		×		
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions		×		

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	No support
UNESCO National Commission	No support

ICOMOS International	No support
IUCN International	No support
ICCROM international/regional	No support
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	No support

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Fair
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	No support
National Commission for UNESCO	No support
ICOMOS International	No support
ICCROM International/regional	No support
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	No support
IUCN International	No support

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Not applicable (i.e. I did not use these resources)

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

No item were proposed for update

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.