Historic Jeddah, the Gate to Makkah

- 1. World Heritage Property Data
- 1.1 Name of World Heritage property
- 1.2 World Heritage property details
- 1.3 Geographic information table
- 1.4 Map(s)
- 1.5 Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)
- 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)
- 2.1 Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

No comments

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

No

- 2.4 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?
- 2.5 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?
- 2.6 Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

 No
- 2.7 Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×

2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.4 2.7.1	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
		×
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3 2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3 2.7.4 2.7.5	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3 2.7.4 2.7.5 2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. UNESCO Global Geoparks There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

Contact Points should be appointed

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

Not aware

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

No comments

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

Not aware

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

No comments

- 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value
- 3.1 Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee
- 3.2 Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	gate of makkah	×			
3.2.2	Trading area		×		
3.2.3	Storage tanks			×	
3.2.4	Mashrabiyas			×	

3.2.5	Plazas, squares	×			
3.2.6	numbers of heritage Buildings		×		
3.2.7	Diversity property	×			
3.2.8	Native social fabric				×
3.2.9	Urban planning			×	
3.2.10	coastal zone		×		
3.2.11	Center of jeddah		×		
3.2.12	construction material		×		
3.2.13	Diversity markets		×		
3.2.14	history of heritage Buildings	×			
3.2.15		×			

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

The key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of the property are assessed.

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact				
Impact	Current Potential		Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing → Stable ✓ Increasing		Increasing	
Positive								
Negative	×		×				1	

4.1.2 - Commercial development

★ Relevant	Not relevant						
Impact Origin			Origin	Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X		×					<i>P</i>

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

× Relevant	Not relevant							
Impact Origin				rigin Trend of impact				
Impact	mpact		• Inside	Outside	>> Decreasing → Stable			
O Positive								
Negative X	×		×		S			

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

× Relevant	Not relevant						
Impact Origin			Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Impact		Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×		→	
Negative							

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

X Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
○ Positive ★	×	×	×	×			7
Negative							

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

X Relevant	Not relevant							
Impact Origin			Origin	gin Trend of impact				
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
Positive X		×	×	×		→		
Negative								

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Relevant	X Not relevant
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4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Relevant X Not relevant	
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4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Relevant	X Not relevant
	THE TOLETAIN

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

X Relevant			Not relevant					
Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive X	×	×	×	×			•	
Negative								

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

X Relevant		Not relevant					
Impact			Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
○ Positive ★	×	×	×	×		\rightarrow	
Negative							

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

≭ Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×			\rightarrow	

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

× Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×		×			→	
Negative							

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

★ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×				<i>*</i>

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×			→	

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Relevant	✗ Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.4.4 - Air pollution

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×	×	×				P

4.4.5 - Solid waste

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×	×	×			→	

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.5.2 - Aquaculture	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.5.3 - Land conversion	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals	s
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.5.5 - Crop production	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.5.8 - Commercial hunting	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting	
X Relevant	Not relevant

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×	×		S		
Negative							

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

	Relevant	X Not relevant
4	.6.2 - Quarrying	
	Relevant	X Not relevant
4	.6.3 - Oil and gas	
	Relevant	× Not relevant

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Relevant	X Not relevant
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4.7.2 - Relative humidity

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×				7

4.7.3 - Temperature

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×	×	×				,

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.7.5 - Dust

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×	×	×			→	

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
	×	×	×			→	

4.7.7 - Pests

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×	×	×				-

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4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×				7
Negative							

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×			→	

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×			\rightarrow	

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

X Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
	×	×	×	×			1

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×	×				1
Negative							

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	×	×	×				1

4.9.3 - Military training

Relevant × Not relevant

4.9.4 - War

Relevant × Not relevant

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Relevant × Not relevant

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

× Not relevant 4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or

positively

No Comments

Relevant

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

Relevant × Not relevant

4.10.2 - Flooding

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Gurrent	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×				P

4.10.3 - Drought

Relevant × Not relevant

4.10.4 - Desertification

Relevant × Not relevant

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Relevant × Not relevant

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Relevant × Not relevant

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

× Not relevant

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Relevant	X Not relevant
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4.11.2 - Earthquake

Relevant × Not relevant 4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave Relevant × Not relevant

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Relevant × Not relevant

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Relevant × Not relevant

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×	×	×	×			7

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Relevant × Not relevant

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

× Not relevant

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

Relevant

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive X	×	×	×	×			/	
Negative								

4.13.2 - Legal framework

× Relevant	Not relevant

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			/
Negative							

4.13.3 - Governance

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact	Impact Origin			Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive X	×	×	×	×			7	
Negative								

4.13.4 - Management activities

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive 🗶	×	×	×	×			,
Negative							

4.13.5 - Financial resources

* Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact	pact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive 🗶	×	×	×	×			7	
Negative								

4.13.6 - Human resources

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	G Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×	×				•
Negative							

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×				1
Negative							

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

× Relevant				Not relevant						
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact						
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
○ Positive ★	×	×	×				7			
Negative										

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4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No Comments

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

No Comments

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impac	t		Origin		Trend
4.1 Buildings and Development						
4.1.1 Housing						
		q		•		-
4.1.2 Commercial development						
			9			1
4.1.3 Industrial areas						
		q		•		\$
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	•	A		•	Œ	→
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	•	A	q	•	Œ	-
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure						
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	•		9	•	Œ	→
4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure	©	q	9	•	©	7
4.3 Services Infrastructures						
4.3.1 Water infrastructure	©	q	q	•	Œ	→
4.3.4 Localised utilities						
	•	q		•		\rightarrow
4.3.5 Major linear utilities	•	9		•		\rightarrow
4.4 Pollution						
4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters						
	•	q	9	©		1
4.4.2 Ground water pollution						
		q		•		→
4.4.4 Air pollution						
		A	q	©		7
4.4.5 Solid waste						
		q	q	@		→
4.5 Biological resource use/modification						
4.5.9 Subsistence hunting	©	q	q	@		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
•		U		4		

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4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric						
4.7.2 Relative humidity						
4.7.2 relative numbers		A	a	(<i>p</i>
4.7.3 Temperature		7	7			*
4.7.3 Temperature		~	~~3			
		4	4	•		
4.7.5 Dust	_					
		9	9	•		→
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)						
		A	9	•		\rightarrow
4.7.8 Micro-organisms						
		A	9	•		/
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage						
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	•	q	9	•		7
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage						
		9	9	•		\rightarrow
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system						
		q	9	•		\rightarrow
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community						
		q	9	•	Œ	7
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	0	9	9	•		1
4.9 Other human activities						
4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage						
		q	q	•		-
4.10 Climate change and severe weather events						
4.10.2 Flooding						
		q		•		-
4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events						
4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)						
		q	9	•	Œ	1
4.13 Management and institutional factors						
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan	O	q	9	•	Œ	1
4.13.2 Legal framework	O	q		•	Œ	1
4.13.3 Governance	O	q	9	•	Œ	1
4.13.4 Management activities	O	q	9	•	Œ	1
4.13.5 Financial resources	•	q	9	•	F	7

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4.13.6 Human reso	.13.6 Human resources			O		9	•		1	
4.13.7 Low impact	research/monitoring acti	ivities			0	9	9	•		-
4.13.8 High impac	4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities						9	•		1
Legend ☐ Current ☐ Potential ☐ Negative ☐ Positive								Outside	de	

4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.1.1 Hou	sing				
			9	•	1
Spatial se	cale - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Tempora	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going On-going				
Impact - I	mpact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Managen	nent response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - D	evelopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				

Name	Impact		Origin	Origin	
4.1.2 Commercial development					

				9		7
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact			Origin	Trend
4.1.3 Indust	rial areas					
			9		•	•
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					

		9	•	\$
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor			
	Restricted			
	Restricted			
×	Localised			
	Extensive			
	Widespread			
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact			
	One off or rare			
×	Intermittent or sporadic			
	Frequent			
	On-going			
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes			
	Insignificant			
×	Minor			

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	Significant						
	Major						
Managemer	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1.4 Major	visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	O	4		•	F	→
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Managemer	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Interp	retative and visitation facilities	0	9	9	•	C	

Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
	Localised
×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
×	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.2.1 Grou	nd transport infrastructure	•		•	Œ	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					

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	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.2.5 Effect	s arising from use of transportation infrastructure	O	4	9	()	G	/
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

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4.3 Services Infrastructures

Name	lmpact lmpact		Origin		Trend		
4.3.1 Wate	r infrastructure	O	9	9	•	Œ	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
News		lm			0-11		Tuend
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.3.4 Localised utilities						
		9		•		\rightarrow

Spatial sca	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					

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	On-going On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
×	Insignificant				
	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				
Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.3.5 Major	linear utilities	•	q	•	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
×	Insignificant				
	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				

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4.4 Pollution

Name		Impact			Origin	Trend
4.4.1 Pollu	.4.1 Pollution of marine waters					
			9	9	•	7
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.4.2 Ground water pollution						
		q		•		\rightarrow

Spatial sc	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
×	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				

Increasing

×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
a.iagoo	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
•	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
^	indeasing					
Name		Impac	t		Origin	Trend
4.4.4 Air po	ollution					
			q	9	•	<i>></i>
Spatial coa	le - Area affected by the factor					
Spatial Sca	Restricted					
×	Localised					
^	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Tamparala						
remporai s	One off or rare					
~						
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
**	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
wanageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
×	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					

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×	Static
	Increasing

	Thoracong .					
Name		Impact			Origin	Trend
4.4.5 Solid	waste	_	_	_		
			4	9	•	→
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					

4.5 Biological resource use/modification

Increasing

One off or rare

Name	Name Impact		mpact		Origin		Trend
4.5.9 Subsistence hunting		O	9	9	•		S
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
^							
	Localised						
	Extensive						

	Widespread
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact

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×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
×	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.7.2 Relati	ve humidity						
			9	9	•		-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
×	No capacity and / or resources						

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Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

	Increasing					
Name		Impact	:	Origin		Trend
4.7.3 Temperature						
				9	•	7
Snatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
Opatiai 30a	e - Alea allected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					

Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
×	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years

Name	Impact		Origin	Trend
4.7.5 Dust				
		 ~~		

Decreasing

Static Increasing

×

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal :	scale - Occurence of the impact

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	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - II	Impact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managem	ment response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
×	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impa	ct		Origin	т	rend
4.7.6 Wate	ater (rain/water table)						
			A	A	•	-	→
Spatial sc	scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	al scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - II	Impact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Managem	ment response - Capacity of management to respond						
3	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
^							
^	Low capacity No capacity and / or resources						

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Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				
Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.7.8 Micro	organisms				
			9	•	/
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
×	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
	Significant				
×	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Medium capacity

Low capacity

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

Decreasing
Static
Increasing

No capacity and / or resources

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	O	9	9	•		/
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

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Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
·	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
	mpact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impac	t		Origin	Ti	Γrend
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage							
4.8.2 Socie	ety's valuing of heritage						
4.8.2 Socie	ety's valuing of heritage		q	q	•	-	⇒
	ale - Area affected by the factor	•	9	9	•	-	→
		©	9	9	•	-	→
	ale - Area affected by the factor	•	9	9	•	-	→
	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted	9	9	q	•	-	→
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised	Θ	q	q	0	-	→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive	•	व	q	•		→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread	9	q	व	•		•
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact	9	व	व	•		→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare	9	q	q	•		→
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic	9	q	व	•		→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent	Θ	q	व	•		→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going	Θ	q	व	•		→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going mpact on the attributes	Θ	q	व	•		→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going mpact on the attributes Insignificant	•	q	व	•		→
Spatial sc:	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going mpact on the attributes Insignificant Minor	9	q	व	•		→
X Temporal X	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going mpact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant	9	q	व	•		→
X Temporal X	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going mpact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major		q	व	•		→
X Temporal X	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going mpact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ent response - Capacity of management to respond		q	व	•		→

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	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			
×	Decreasing		
	Static		
	Increasing		

Name	Impact			Origin	Trend
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system					
		q	9	•	→
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor					

		9	9	•	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
×	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
×	On-going				
Impact - In	npact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
×	Decreasing				
	Static				
	Increasing				

Name	Impact			Origin	Trend	
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community						
		A	A	•	(1

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor		
	Restricted	
	Localised	
×	Extensive	
	Widespread	

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Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	Impact - Impact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
×	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.8.6 Impac	ets of tourism/Visitation/Recreation						7
4.8.6 Impac	ts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	•	9	A	•		1
4.8.6 Impac	ts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	•	4	9	•		7
	ts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	③	9	9	•		
		•	4	9	•		
	le - Area affected by the factor	•	4	9	•		,
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted		4	4	0		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised		4	4	0		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive		4	4	0		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread		4	4	0		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact		4	4	•		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare			4	0		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic			4			
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent			4			
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going			4			
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes			4			
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant						
X Temporal s X	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor						
X Temporal s Impact - Im	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant			4			
X Temporal s Impact - Im	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major						
X Temporal s Impact - Im	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Int response - Capacity of management to respond						

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	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing		
	Static		
×	Increasing		

4.9 Other human activities

Name	Impact		Origin	Trend		
4.9.2 Delibe	4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage					
			A	9	•	7
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

Restricted

Name	Impac	Impact			Tre	end
4.10.2 Flooding						
		A		•	,	
Snatial scale - Area affected by the factor						

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×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
×	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name	Name				Origin		Trend
4.11.6 Fire	4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)						
			9	9	•	C	1
Spatial sca	lle - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	Impact - Impact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						

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Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity		
	Medium capacity		
×	Low capacity		
	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing		
	Static		
×	Increasing		

4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan		•	9	9	•	Œ	1
0	le Ave Marted by the factor						
Spatiai sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.2 Legal framework		9		•	C	1

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor									
	Restricted								
	Localised								
	Extensive								
×	Widespread								
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact								
	One off or rare								
	Intermittent or sporadic								
	Frequent								
×	On-going On-going								
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes								
	Insignificant								
	Minor								
	Significant								
×	Major								
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond								
	High capacity								
	Medium capacity								
×	Low capacity								
	No capacity and / or resources								
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years								
	Decreasing								
×	Static								
	Increasing								
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend		
4.13.3 Gov	ernance	②	4	9	•	E	7		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor								
	Restricted								
	Localised								
×	Extensive								
	Widespread								
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact								
	One off or rare								
×	Intermittent or sporadic								
	Frequent								
	On-going								
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes								
	Insignificant								
	Minor								
×	Significant								
	Major								

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Management response - Capacity of management to respond										
	High capacity									
	Medium capacity									
×	Low capacity									
	No capacity and / or resources									
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years									
	Decreasing									
×	Static									
	Increasing									
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend				
4.13.4 Mana	gement activities	©	4	9	•	(\$	7			
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor									
	Restricted									
×	Localised									
	Extensive									
	Widespread									
Temporal s	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact									
	One off or rare									
	Intermittent or sporadic									
×	Frequent									
	On-going									
Impact - Impact on the attributes										
	Insignificant									
	Minor									
	Significant									
×	Major									
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond									
	High capacity									
×	Medium capacity									
	Low capacity									
	No capacity and / or resources									
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years									
	Decreasing									
×	Static									
	Increasing									
Name		Impact			Origin	/M	Trend			
4.13.5 Financial resources		0	9	9	•	G	7			

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Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

	Restricted									
	Localised									
	Extensive									
×	Widespread									
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact										
	One off or rare									
	Intermittent or sporadic									
	Frequent									
×	On-going On-going									
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes									
	Insignificant									
	Minor									
	Significant									
×	Major									
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond									
	High capacity									
×	Medium capacity									
	Low capacity									
	No capacity and / or resources									
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years										
	Decreasing									
	Static									
×	Increasing									
Name	an resources	Impact		ran	Origin		Trend			
4.13.0 Huili	an resources		q	-7	•					
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor										
	Restricted									
	Localised									
	Extensive									
×	Widespread									
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact									
	One off or rare									
	Intermittent or sporadic									
	Frequent									
×	On-going Control of the Control of t									
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes									
	Insignificant									
	Minor									
	Significant									
×	Major									

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Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		-3	Origin	Trend
4.13.7 LOW	impact research/monitoring activities	O	9	9	•	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name	impact recease/manitoring activities	Impact		13	Origin	Trend
4.13.8 High	impact research/monitoring activities	O	9	9	•	

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Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
×	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

No Comments

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	historic buildings			×	
4.18.1.2	wood elements		×		
4.18.1.3	storage tanks		×		
4.18.1.4	construction material			×	
4.18.1.5	open areas		×		

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

${\bf 5.1.2}$ - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

- 5.1.5 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property No Comments
- 5.2. Protective Measures
- 5.2.1 Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).
- 5.2.2 Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is no effective capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

No Comments

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

A joint approach to management of cultural and natural heritage

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property Public management system at provincial/regional level

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.
Other forms of statutory or non-statutory plans (e.g. strategic plans)
Traditional ways of management recognised by local communities and other specific groups
Governance mechanisms that foster and respect traditional practices, knowledge and uses of the property
Agreed 'Memorandums of Understanding' between different managing institutions, groups or others, including documents agreed with local communities for management
Mechanisms to promote equal participation among and within groups, including different levels of authority, local communities, indigenous people, women and men, and other specific groups
A framework for inclusive economic development, including equal access and distribution of resources and opportunities arising from the protection of the property
A code of practice developed by local communities or other groups
A code of practice developed by industry
An integrated management plan combining World Heritage and any other designations
A management plan
An annual work plan or business plan
A disaster, climate or conflict risk management plan
A visitor/visitation management plan
An environmental management framework
An assessment of biological and cultural diversity and ecosystem services provided by the property

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5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

No Comments

5.3.4 - Management Documents

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The policy for dealing with development proposals is fully based on the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done. No Comments

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

No Comments

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

No Comments

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is no coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is fully adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being fully implemented and monitored

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and all of its activities are being implemented and monitored

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities		×			
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			×		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples		×			
5.3.15.5	Women			×		
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities			×		
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities			×		
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples				×	
5.3.16.4	Landowners				×	

5.3.16.5	Women			×	
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children		×		
5.3.16.7	Researchers			×	
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists			×	
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists			×	
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry		×		
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries		×		
5.3.16.12	NGOs		×		
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups	×			
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify				

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the World Heritage Convention

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality			×		
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)		×			
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status		×			
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach			×		
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood			×		
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property				×	

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above No Comments

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan No Comments

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	%	%
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	%	%
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	%	%
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	%	%
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	50 %	50 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	30 %	30 %
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	10 %	10 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	10 %	10 %
6.1.1.12	Other	%	%
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

No comments

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is adequate for effective management of the World Heritage property

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over both the medium- and long-term

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

No Comments

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	20 %	80 %
6.1.6.2	Women	80 %	20 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Poor
Environmental sustainability	Not available
Community participation and inclusion	Not available
Risk preparedness	Poor
Capacity development and education	Poor
Administration	Poor
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Poor
Marketing and promotion	Poor
Interpretation	Not available
Visitor management/tourism	Poor
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Poor

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Not available
Environmental sustainability	Not available
Community participation and inclusion	Not available
Risk preparedness	Not available
Capacity development and education	Not available
Administration	Poor
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Not available
Marketing and promotion	Not available
Interpretation	Not available
Visitor management/tourism	Poor
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Poor

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

No Comments

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

No Comments

- 7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects
- 7.1 Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is adequate

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme** of research, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared widely with active outreach to local communities and national and international audiences

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

No Comments

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Fair
Local/municipal authorities	Fair
Indigenous peoples	Poor
Landowners	Poor
Women	Fair
Youth/children	Poor
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Fair
National/international tourists	Good
Tourism industry	Good
Local businesses and industries	Fair
NGOs	Good
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	No Comments

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth but it only partly meets the needs

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

Local communities
Local/municipal authorities
Indigenous peoples
Landowners
Women

/outh/children
Researchers
ocal Visitors
lational/international tourists
Fourism industry
ocal businesses and industries
IGOs

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Not provided but needed
Site museum	Poor
Information booths	Poor
Guided tours	Poor
Trails/routes	Poor
Printed information materials	Poor
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Poor
Transportation facilities	Poor
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	No Comments

$\textbf{8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/} or \ \textbf{recommendations related to education, information and awareness building}$

No Comments

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

850.000 / 750.000 / 630.000 / 570.000 / 490.000 / 800.000 / 750.000 / 650.000 / 600.00 / 490.00 /

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Accommodation establishments

Tourism industry

Visitor surveys

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One day (no overnight stay)

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

No Comment

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

300 / 500 / 100 / 0 / 0 / 100 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

No Comment

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

No Comment

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but improvements could be made

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

If a different system, please specify

A new Commission

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

Although the tourism industry is active in the property, there is no contact between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is adequately presented and interpreted

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In many locations, but not easily visible to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

While there is the authority to collect fees, they are not collected

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

No Comment

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a small amount of monitoring, but it is not planned

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation				×
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system				×
10.3.3	Character of governance				×
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations				×
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development				×
10.3.6	Capacity development				X

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

No Comment

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Fair
Local/municipal authorities	Fair
Local communities	Poor
Indigenous peoples	Poor
Landowners	Poor
Women	Poor
Researchers	Poor
Tourism industry	Fair

Local businesses and industry	Fair
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	0

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

Implementation is underway

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

No Comment

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

No Comment

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.2	Protective Measures	
5.2.4	An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation	×
5.2.5	An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property	×
5.2.6	There is no effective capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	×
5.3	Management System/Management Plan	
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	×
5.3.9	No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	×
5.3.11	There is no coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property	
5.3.17	 In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to gender equality The management system of the World Heritage property does not provide ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does integrate a human rights-based approach In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood 	
6.1	Funding	
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	×
6.1.10	No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	×
8	Education, Information and Awareness Building	
8.2	There is a planned education and awareness programme for children and/or youth but it only partly meets the needs	×
9	Visitor Management	
9.7	There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation	×
9.9	Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but improvements could be made	
9.11	Although the tourism industry is active in the property, there is no contact between tourism operators and those responsible for the World Heritage property	
10	Monitoring	
10.1	There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	×
10.2	Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved	
Pleas	e select 0 more issues.	

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☑ Please save this question to reflect changes

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

	-		,								
4.1	Buildings and D	Development									
4.1.2			mercial lopment								
4.4	Pollution										
4.4.2		Grou	nd water tion								
4.7	Local condition	s affecting p	hysical fal	oric							
	Relative humidity	building ma	aterials	control humidity	rela	ative humidity		2021	sc	тн	no comments
4.7.3		Tem	perature								
4.7.8 M	licro-organisms	general envir	onment	provide control	micro m	onitoring	2	021	municipa	lity	no comments
4.8	Social/Cultural	uses of herit	age								
4.8.2	Society's valuing of heritage	ii	enhance i society	nvolvement of local	numer of	of social	2019	9	SCTH		no comments
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system											
cc cl pr	dentity, social ohesion, hanges in local opulation and ommunity	enhance invo	olvement of	enhance involven local society	nent of	number of	volunte	ers	2020	SCTH	no comments
4.9 Other human activities											
d	Deliberate lestruction of eritage	all criteria		hance monitoring and blic campaigns	number of buildings	f collapsed	2019)	all stakehold	ders	no comments
4.11	Sudden ecologi	ical or geolog	gical event	s							
4.11.6	Fire (wildfire)	all criter	a	stop the deliberate fire near the buildings	s num	ber of inciden	ts	2019	Civil [Defense	no comments
Question not of	completed										

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.2	Protective Measures				
		Actions	Timeframe	Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment
5.2.4	An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in	update implementation	2020	SCTH	No comments

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	implementation						
5.2.5	An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property	update legal framework		2020		municipality	No comments
5.2.6	There is no effective capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	update resources		continuous		all stakeholders	No comments
5.3	Management Sys	tem/Management Plan					
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	monitor climate change continuous effects		municipality		nicipality	No comments
5.3.9	No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property				Min	istry of the Interior	no comments
6.1	Funding						
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property			2020	all stak	xeholders	no comments
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managin the property locally, but most technical work is carrier out by external staff	n g d		2020	all stak	keholders	no comments
8	Education, Informat	ion and Awareness Building					

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8.2	planned	Establish planned education and awareness program for children and/or youth to meet the needs	2021	Ministry of Education and SCTH	no comments
9	Visitor Manageme	ent			
9.7	There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation	Establish a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its impacts on the World Heritage property	2020	SCTH	no comments
10	Monitoring				
10.1	There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	Plan Increase amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property.	soon	Jeddah Municipality	no comments

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property? The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been compromised by factors described in this report

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property? The Integrity of the World Heritage property has been compromised by factors described in this report

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being **partially degraded** but the state of conservation of the World Heritage property has **not been significantly impacted**

12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

No comments

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

Summary - Management Needs completed

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	Positive
Management effectiveness	Very positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Positive
Recognition	Positive
Education	Positive
Infrastructure development	Positive
Funding for the property	Positive
International cooperation	Positive
Political support for conservation	Positive

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Legal/Policy framework	Very positive
Advocacy	No impact
Institutional coordination	Positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	No impact
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Positive
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	No impact
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	No impact
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

No comments

- 14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention
- 14.1 Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level labor saving- plant cover- construction material saving
- 14.2 Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

ustainable Development	
vnergies	
ate of Conservation	
anagement	
overnance	
apacity Building	

- 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise
- 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting
- 15.1.1 Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention
The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Fair
Site Managers	Fair
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	Poor

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage
Update of management plans
Awareness raising

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Advocacy

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

No comments

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage
Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff
Focal points of other international conventions/programmes
Responsible persons for local designated sites under other international conventions/ programmes
Staff from other World Heritage properties
UNESCO National Commission
Local communities
Non-Governmental Organizations
ICOMOS International
ICOMOS national/regional
IUCN International
IUCN national/regional
External experts
Donors

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance has not been explicitly considered or implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

1 month / 0 / 3 week /

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources	×	
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire				×
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions			×	

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

No comments

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Poor
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Poor
UNESCO National Commission	Fair
ICOMOS International	Poor
IUCN International	Not applicable

ICCROM international/regional	Good
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	No support
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Fair
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	No support
National Commission for UNESCO	No support
ICOMOS International	No support
ICCROM International/regional	Good
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

No

- 15.5.4 If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented? No comments
- 15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee
- 15.6.1 Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

No item were proposed for update

- 15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise
- 15.7.1 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise Please simplify the reporting more
- 15.7.2 Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.