# Margravial Opera House Bayreuth

# 1. World Heritage Property Data

## 1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Margravial Opera House Bayreuth

### 1.2 - World Heritage property details

### 1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
Margravial Opera House Bayreuth	49.944 / 11.579	0.19	4.22	4.41	2012
Total (ha)		0.19	4.22	4.41	
Comment					

Buffer Zone 4,42 ha

### 1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Margravial Opera House Bayreuth - Inscribed Property	2012	

# Comment

There is an ongoing map process with the WHC. An updated map with the current specifications was prepared in January 2023 and forwarded to the WHC.

# 1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

- 1. Margravial Opera House
- 2. Margravial Opera House Bayreuth (German Commission for UNESCO website)

### Comment

2. https://www.unesco.de/kultur-und-natur/welterbe/welterbe-deutschland/markgraefliches-opernhaus-bayreuth

#### 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

# 2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

## 2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

No

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands

of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{No}}$ 

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

No

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

## 2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

27.10There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.N27.20The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
1.1.1
2.7.4The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.12.7.2Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict12.7.1There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.*2.7.2The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.*2.7.3The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.*2.7.4The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.*2.7.5Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)*2.7.1There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.*2.7.2The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.*2.7.2There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.*2.7.3The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.*2.7.4The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.*2.7.4
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2.7.4 The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

Not aware

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

Not aware

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

#### 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

#### 3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

### Statement of Outstanding Universal Value Brief synthesis

The 18th century Margravial Opera House in Bayreuth is a masterwork of Baroque theatre architecture, commissioned by Margravine Wilhelmine of Brandenburg as a venue for opera seria over which the princely couple ceremonially presided. The bell-shaped auditorium of tiered loges built of wood and lined with decoratively painted canvas was designed by the then leading European theatre architect Giuseppe Galli Bibiena.

The sandstone façade designed by court architect Joseph Saint Pierre provides a focal point within the urban public space that was particularly planned for the building. As an independent court opera house rather than part of a palace complex, it marks a key point in opera house design, foreshadowing the large public theatres of the 19th century. Today it survives as the only entirely preserved example of court opera house architecture where Baroque court opera culture and acoustics can be authentically experienced. The attributes carrying Outstanding Universal Value are its location in the original 18th century public urban space; the 18th century Baroque façade; the original 18th century roof structure spanning 25 metres; the internal layout and design of the ceremonial foyer, tiered loge theatre and stage area including all existing original materials and decoration.

Criterion (i): The Margravial Opera House is a masterwork of Baroque court theatre architecture by Giuseppe Galli Bibiena in terms of its tiered loge form and acoustic, decorative and iconological properties.

Criterion (iv): The Margravial Opera House is an outstanding example of a Baroque court theatre. It marks a specific point in the development of opera houses, being a court opera house located not within a palace but as an urban element in the public space, foreshadowing the great public opera houses of the 19th century.

#### Integrity

The elements necessary to express outstanding universal value are included within the property as one sole building and are intact and in good condition. No adverse effects are expected to occur and an overall conservation and restoration plan has been approved by the State Party.

#### Authenticity

Most of the building and the decorative programme of the loge theatre remain unchanged. Adaptations were due to regulations for fire safety in public buildings and requirements in line with the contemporary use of theatres. The highly unified Baroque work can still be appreciated. The survival of the interior materials of wood and canvas enable the opera house's original acoustic quality to still be appreciated, and testifies to the authenticity of the property as an 18th century opera house.

#### Protection and management requirements

The property is protected at State level by the Bavarian Law for the Protection and Preservation of Monuments (1973, 2007). It is also protected by inclusion on the List of Monuments of Bayreuth under the Bayreuth City Civic Statutes and Ordinances. The buffer zone has been agreed and established with local authorities and its historic buildings are included in the Bayreuth Monuments List.

The Management authority is the Bavarian Palaces Department. Implementation of the Management Plan is guaranteed by a steering group including the Bavarian Palaces Department; the City of Bayreuth; the Upper Franconia regional government; the Bavarian State Ministry for Science, Research and Arts; the Bavarian State Office for the Preservation of Monuments and Historic Buildings, and ICOMOS Germany. As a result of research, experience and consultations the impact of visitors and events has been regulated by the Bavarian Department of Palaces. Effective measures have been established to control the number of visitors and frequency of events which will be exclusively limited to the summer period after the restoration program is concluded.

# 3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	location in the original 18th century public urban space	×			
3.2.2	the 18th century Baroque façade	×			
3.2.3	the original 18th century roof structure spanning 25 metres	×			
3.2.4	the internal layout and design of the ceremonial foyer	×			
3.2.5	tiered loge theatre and stage area including all existing original materials and decoration	×			
3.2.6					
3.2.7					
3.2.8					
3.2.9					
3.2.10					
3.2.11					
3.2.12					
3.2.13					
3.2.14					
3.2.15					

#### 3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

# 4. Factors Affecting the Property

#### 4.1. Buildings and Development

#### 4.1.1 - Housing

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

··· Noicyalli				
<ul> <li><b>1.5 - Interpretative and vis</b></li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2</li> <li>• Not relevant</li> <li>× Relevant</li> </ul>			Not relevant	
Relevant		× Not releva	int	
<ul> <li><b>.1.4 - Major visitor accomm</b></li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	nodation and associated infras 2013):	structure		
Relevant		× Not releva	int	
<ul> <li><b>1.3 - Industrial areas</b></li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	2013):			
Relevant		× Not releva	int	
<ul> <li><b>1.2 - Commercial develop</b></li> <li>brevious answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2</li> <li>• Not relevant</li> </ul>				
Relevant		× Not releva	int	

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	Cutside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×	×			1
Negative							

# 4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

An opera house museum with World Heritage information for visitors to the Margravial Opera House will open in the neighbouring Redoutenhaus in 2023. This will ensure visitor regulation for conservation protection and modern didactic communication of the extraordinary universal value.

# 4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

#### 4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

## 4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

### 4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

# 4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

#### Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

× Not relevant

# 4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

# 4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

#### 4.3. Services Infrastructures

#### 4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside, Outside</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.3.4 - Localised utilities</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.3.5 - Major linear utilities</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	

# 4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

× Not relevant

Relevant

The existing millstream with brine/water absorber is used to cool and temper the opera house. This has made it possible to save a large part of the refrigeration technology.

# 4.4. Pollution

#### 4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.4.2 - Ground water pollution</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.4.3 - Surface water pollution</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.4.4 - Air pollution	

#### Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

Relevant	X Not relevant
Nelevant	Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.4.5 - Solid waste</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.4.6 - Input of excess energy</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors s positively	selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or
4.5. Biological resource use/modification	
<ul> <li>4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.2 - Aquaculture</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.3 - Land conversion</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): • Not relevant	5

Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.5 - Crop production</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.8 - Commercial hunting</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant

# 4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

# Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

× Not relevant

## 4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.6. Physical resource extraction

### 4.6.1 - Mining

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant 4.6.2 - Quarrying Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.6.3 - Oil and gas Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.6.4 - Water (extraction) Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

#### 4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

#### 4.7.1 - Wind

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant 4.7.2 - Relative humidity Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.7.3 - Temperature Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.7.4 - Radiation/Light Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.7.5 - Dust Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant

# 4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.7.7 - Pests</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.7.8 - Micro-organisms</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

# 4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

# 4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

X Relevant			I	Not relevant							
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact						
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	Coutside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing				
O Positive X	×		×			<b>→</b>					
Negative											
4.8.2 - Society's valuing of Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/ • Not relevant	-										
Relevant			× Not relevant								
<ul> <li>4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>											
Relevant			× Not relevant								
<b>4.8.4 - Changes in tradition</b> Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/ • Not relevant	-	and knowledge	system								
Relevant			× Not relevant								
4.8.5 - Identity, social cohe Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/ • Not relevant	-	in local populati	on and comr	nunity							
Relevant			× Not relevant								
4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/ Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/ • Not relevant		eation									
Relevant			× Not relevant								

# 4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

# 4.9. Other human activities

#### 4.9.1 - Illegal activities

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors s	selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.9.6 - Civil unrest</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.9.5 - Terrorism</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.9.4 - War</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.9.3 - Military training</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant

## positively

## 4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

# 4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): • Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant 4.10.2 - Flooding Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.10.3 - Drought Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.10.4 - Desertification Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant

# 4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): • Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.10.6 - Temperature change</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors positively	selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or
4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events	
<ul> <li>4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.11.2 - Earthquake</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors	selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or

positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

# 4.12.1 - Translocated species

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant

#### 4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
	** Not Govant
4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species	
Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013): • Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species	
Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):	
Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species	
Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):	
Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.12.6 - Modified genetic material	
Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):	
Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

# 4.13. Management and institutional factors

# 4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×		<b>→</b>	
Negative							

# 4.13.2 - Legal framework

X Relevant		Not relevant							
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×	×		$\rightarrow$			
Negative									

## 4.13.3 - Governance

X Relevant			1	Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin					
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive X	×		×	×		$\rightarrow$		
Negative								

# 4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (10/07/2013):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact	Trend of impact			
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	Coutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×	×		<b>→</b>			
Negative									
13.5 - Financial resou	rces								
X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	C Outside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
Positive X	×		×	×		<b>→</b>			
Negative									
13.6 - Human resourc	es								
× Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Gurrent	9 Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×	, i otoritur	×	×	Debreasing		inoreacing		
Negative									
13.7 - Low impact res	ooroh/monitorin								
revious answer Cycle 2 (10		y activities							
<ul> <li>Relevant, Positive, Cu</li> </ul>	urrent, Inside, Outsid	e							
Relevant			× Not releva	ant					
13.8 - High impact res	earch/monitorin	g activities							
<ul><li>revious answer Cycle 2 (10</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	//07/2013):								
Relevant			× Not releva	ant					
13.9 - Please commen ositively	it as necessary o	on how the facto	ors selected a	is relevant in 4.	13 are affecting th	e property eit	her negatively o		
.14. Other factor(s)									

4.15. Factors Summary Table

# 4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1 Buildings and Development						
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	٢	9	9	۹	Ċ	
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage						
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses		9		۹		<b>→</b>
4.13 Management and institutional factors						
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan	٢	4		٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
4.13.2 Legal framework	٢	9		٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>

4.13.3 Governance	9				٢	9	٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
4.13.4 Managemer	at activities				٢	9	٢	٢	<b>→</b>
4.13.5 Financial re	sources				٢	9	٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
4.13.6 Human reso	ources				٢	9	٢	٢	<b>→</b>
Legend	4 Current	7 Potential	Negative	O Positive	<ol> <li>Insid</li> </ol>	de	🍼 Outsi	de	

# 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

# 4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name		Impact	t		Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Inter	pretative and visitation facilities	٢	9	9	۲	Ċ	1
Spatial sca	Ile - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						

# 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name		Impact	:	Origin	Trend
4.8.1 Ritu	al/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	0	9	۲	<b>→</b>
Snatial s	ale - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
^					
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Tempora	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - I	mpact on the attributes				
×	Insignificant				
	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Managen	ent response - Capacity of management to respond				
×	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - D	evelopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				

# 4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.1 Man	agement system/Management plan	٢	9		٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
Creation and							
Spatial Sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						

	Intermittent or sporadic			
	Frequent			
×	On-going			
Impact - Im	ppact on the attributes			
	Insignificant			
	Minor			
×	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond			
×	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
×	Static			
	Increasing			
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.2 Legal framework	٢	9		۲	Ċ	<b>→</b>

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
	Localised
×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going
Impact - In	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
×	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years

	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.3 Gove	ernance	٢	9		۲	۴	<b>→</b>
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.4 Man	4.13.4 Management activities		9		٢	G	<b>→</b>
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						

	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going
Impact - Im	apact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
×	Major
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond
×	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.5 Financial resources		9		۲	Ċ	<b>→</b>

Spatial x=2 × rearfacted by the factor         Restricted         Coolised         Scalesd         X         Kensive         Concorner         Concorner         Remotive         Concorner         Remotive         Remotive         Request         Request         Request         Request         Immittent or sporadic         Request         Request         Request         Immittent or sporadic         Request         Immittent or sporadic         Request         Request         Request         Immittent or sporadic         Request         Request         Immittent or sporadic         Request         Spanificant         Request         Request				
Access           Kensive           Webspread           Temporation           Internitient or sporadio           Internit or sporadio           Interint or spor	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor			
Kanaka         Kanaka           Kanaka         Kanaka           Values         Values           Concorter of the impact         Values           Intermittent or sporadic         Intermittent or sporadic           Values         Prequent           Values         Intermittent or sporadic           Intermittent or sporadic         Intermittent or sporadic           Values         Prequent           Intermittent or sporadic         Intermittent or sporadic           Values         Intermittent or sporadic           Values         Intermittent or sporadic           Values         Intermittent or sporadic           Values         Micro           Values         Sporiticant           Values         Micro           Values         Approximation or resport           Values         Micro           Va	Restricted			
Kill         Kill           Videspread         Feaporature of the impact           Temporature of the impact         Internitent or sporadic           Internitent or sporadic         Fequent           Yea         On-oping           Internitent or sporadic         Internitent or sporadic           Internitent or sporadic         Fequent           X         On-oping           Internitent or sporadic         Internitent or sporadic           Internitent or sporadic         Internitent or sporadic           X         On-oping           Internitent or sporadic         Internitent or sporadic	Localised			
Temporal       Occurrence of the impact         Intermittent or sporadic       Intermittent or sporadic         Frequent       Frequent         X       On-going         Impact - Intermittent or sporadic       Insignificant         Insignificant       Significant         X       Significant         Impact - Sporaci or the attributes       Significant         X       Major         Kanagement to respond       It is capacity of management to respond         X       High capacity         Impact - Sporacity of management to respond       It is capacity and / or resources	X Extensive			
No off or rare         Intermittent or sporadic         Intermittent or sporadic         Fequent         No orgoing         Integriftcant         Insignificant         Insignificant         Significant         Insignificant         Minor         Significant         Mage         Mage         Mage         Mage         Mage         Minor         Significant         Mage         Mage         Mage         Mage         Morit         Significant or sporadic         Significant	Widespread			
Internitient or sporadic           Internitient or sporadic           Fequent           Co-going           Internitient or sporadic	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact			
requent       requent       on-going       Impact - Unit attributes       Insignificant       Minor       Significant       Mijor       Mage       Hages       Value       Mage       Mage <td< th=""><th>One off or rare</th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td<>	One off or rare			
<ul> <li>× or-going</li> <li>Impact - we that tributes</li> <li>Insignificant</li> <li>Minor</li> <li>Significant</li> <li>Significant</li> <li>Major</li> <li>Management to respond</li> <li>X Meijur capacity of management to respond</li> <li>X Meijur capacity</li> <li>Medium capacity</li> <li>Movipacity</li> <li>Movipacity and / or resources</li> </ul>	Intermittent or sporadic			
Impact -	Frequent			
Insignificant         Minor         Significant         Major         Hanagement to respond         Medium capacity of management to respond         Medium capacity         Indicative         Modium capacity         No capacity and / or resources	X On-going			
Minor         Significant         Xaagemeet Capacity of management to respond         High capacity         Minor         Low capacity         No capacity and / or resources	Impact - Impact on the attributes			
Significant         Xaiger         Manager         Variager         Aiger         Maiger         Variager         Variager         Medium capacity         Medium capacity         Low capacity and / or resources	Insignificant			
X     Major       Management to respond       X     High capacity of management to respond       X     High capacity       I     Description	Minor			
Management response - Capacity of management to respond         X       High capacity         Medium capacity         Low capacity         Image: No capacity and / or resources	Significant			
High capacity         Medium capacity         Low capacity         No capacity and / or resources	X Major			
Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources	Management response - Capacity of management to respond			
Low capacity No capacity and / or resources	✗ High capacity			
No capacity and / or resources	Medium capacity			
	Low capacity			
Transf. Development and the lost 6 more	No capacity and / or resources			
Irend - Developement over the last 6 years	Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			

	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.6 Hum	an resources	٢	9	۲	Ċ	<b>→</b>
Spatial cos	le - Area affected by the factor					
opatial see						
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

# 4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	location in the original 18th century public urban space	×			
4.18.1.2	the 18th century Baroque façade	×			
4.18.1.3	the original 18th century roof structure spanning 25 metre	×			
4.18.1.4	the internal layout and design of the ceremonial foyer	×			
4.18.1.5	tiered loge theatre and stage area including all existing original materials and decoration	×			

Margravial Opera House Bayreuth

## 5. Protection and Management of the Property

#### 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value? The boundaries are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

#### 5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

#### 5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

#### 5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

#### 5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

#### 5.2. Protective Measures

#### 5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

The nominated property is protected at State level by the Bavarian Law for the Protection and Preservation of Monuments (1973, 2007). It is also protected by inclusion on the List of Monuments of Bayreuth under the Bayreuth City Civic Statutes and Ordinances.

ICOMOS notes that the property is covered by the Federal Building Code.

The buffer zone has been agreed and established with local authorities and its historic buildings are included in the Bayreuth Monuments List.

The property is protected by Bavarian State law as well as legal instruments of the City of Bayreuth. The inclusion of planning and systematic control by the City authorities does not allow any inappropriate development of the nominated area and buffer zone which would affect their values, integrity and authenticity.

Source: Advisory Body Evaluation

# 5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

# 5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

# 5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

# 5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

### 5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is adequate capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

#### 5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property Public management system at provincial/regional level

# If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A management plan

An annual work plan or business plan

A disaster, climate or conflict risk management plan

A visitor/visitation management plan

#### 5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

#### 5.3.4 - Management Documents

#### Comment

There exists an management plan since 2009 for the Margravial Opera House Bayreuth

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape is not relevant to this property

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

The policy for dealing with climate change is fully based on the agreed World Heritage policy

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

Climate data collection and monitoring of material ageing (wooden construction of the lodge house)

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ? The risk management policy is fully based on the agreed Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property There is adequate coordination between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

**5.3.12** - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value? The management system/plan is **fully adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

#### 5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being fully implemented and monitored

# 5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and all of its activities are being implemented and monitored

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities	×				
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			×		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.15.5	Women				×	
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

# 5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities					×
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities					×
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.16.4	Landowners					×

5.3.16.5	Women			×
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children			×
5.3.16.7	Researchers			×
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists			×
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists			×
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry			×
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries			×
5.3.16.12	NGOs			×
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups	×		
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify			

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention* 

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality					×
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)	×				
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status					×
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach					×
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood					×
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property					×

## 5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

## 5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

# 6. Financial and Human Resources

## 6.1. Funding

# 6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	100 %	100 %
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.12	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

#### 6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is adequate for effective management of the World Heritage property

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over both the medium- and long-term

### 6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

# 6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	50 %	50 %
6.1.6.2	Women	50 %	50 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

# 6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources are **adequate** for management needs

# 6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Good
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Good
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Good
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Good
Marketing and promotion	Good
Interpretation	Good
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Good

# 6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Good
Community participation and inclusion	Good
Risk preparedness	Good
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Good
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Good
Marketing and promotion	Good
Interpretation	Good
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Good

#### 6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

Training and capacity building at this property is fully based on the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

# 6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and fully implemented; all technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally

#### 6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

#### 7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained? Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is adequate

# 7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme** of research, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

#### 7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared widely with active outreach to local communities and national and international audiences

#### 7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

#### 8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

# 8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Good
Women	Good
Youth/children	Good
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Good
National/international tourists	Good
Tourism industry	Good
Local businesses and industries	Good
NGOs	Good
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

# 8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a planned and effective education and awareness programme for children and youth that contributes to the protection of the World Heritage property

#### 8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

ocal communities
ocal/municipal authorities
andowners
/omen
outh/children
esearchers

Local Visitors		
National/international tourists		
Tourism industry		
Local businesses and industries		
Other specific groups		
handicated people		

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Good
Site museum	Good
Information booths	Good
Guided tours	Good
Trails/routes	Good
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Good
Transportation facilities	Good
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

#### 9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

52.829 / 31.281 / 33.835 / 102.943 / 105.711 /

#### 9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One to three hours

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

0/0/0/7/0/0,5/

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts? There is a planned and effective strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property? Visitor use of the World Heritage property is effectively managed and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

# If a different system, please specify

Visitor statistics and event management

### 9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the

#### Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is good cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted? The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is adequately presented and interpreted 9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property? In one location and easily visible to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property? Fees are collected, and make some contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives? Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

# 10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme of monitoring**, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is **adequate and key indicators have been defined** for measuring the state of conservation and **are being used in monitoring** of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

### 10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation				×
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system				×
10.3.3	Character of governance				×
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations				×
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development				×
10.3.6	Capacity development				×

#### 10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

## 10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Local communities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Good
Women	Good
Researchers	Good
Tourism industry	Good
Local businesses and industry	Fair
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

#### 10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

Implementation is complete

#### 10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

### 10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

## 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

#### 11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

Please select 0 more issues.

Please save this question to reflect changes

The answers you provided have not outlined any serious management need, therefore this table is empty. Please Save to complete the question.

#### 12. Summary and Conclusions

#### 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

#### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

You have not marked any factor as current and negative/positive, therefore this assessment table is empty. Summary - Factors affecting the Property **completed** 

#### 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

#### 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

The answers you provided have not outlined any serious management need, therefore this table is empty. Please Save to complete the question.

#### 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property? The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved

# **12.3.2** - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property? The Integrity of the World Heritage property is intact

# 12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been maintained.

#### 12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are intact

#### 12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

#### 13. Impact of World Heritage Status

#### 13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	Very positive
Management effectiveness	Very positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Recognition	Very positive
Education	Very positive
Infrastructure development	Very positive
Funding for the property	Very positive
International cooperation	Positive
Political support for conservation	Very positive

Legal/Policy framework	Very positive
Advocacy	Very positive
Institutional coordination	Very positive
Security	Very positive
Gender equality	Very positive
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Not applicable
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Very positive
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Very positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Very positive
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

# 13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

**14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level** Annual coordination meeting with all stakeholders

#### 14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development	
Synergies	
State of Conservation	
Management	
Governance	
Capacity Building	

## 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

#### 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

## 15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention
The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Good
Site Managers	Good
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Good
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	Good

#### 15.2. Use of Data

#### 15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage

Update of management plans

Awareness raising

Advocacy

#### 15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

## 15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage
Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff
Staff from other World Heritage properties
Local communities
ICOMOS national/regional

**15.3.2** - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire? Gender balance is explicitly considered and effectively implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire? Yes

#### 15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

50 / 25 / 35 /

#### 15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources		×
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

### 15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

## 15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

#### 15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire			×	
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions		×		

### 15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

#### 15.5. Training and Guidance

#### 15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Good
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Not applicable
UNESCO National Commission	Fair
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM international/regional	Good
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable

# 15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Good
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Good
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Not applicable
National Commission for UNESCO	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
ICCROM International/regional	Not applicable

ICOMOS national/regional	Good
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire? Yes

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

# 15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

• Geographic information table

Reason for update: Buffer Zone 4,42 ha

• Map(s)

Reason for update: There is an ongoing map process with the WHC. An updated map with the current specifications was prepared in January 2023 and forwarded to the WHC.

Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.