# Butrint

## 1. World Heritage Property Data

### 1.1 - Name of World Heritage property
Butrint

### 1.2 - World Heritage property details

### 1.3 - Geographic information table

### 1.4 - Map(s)

| Title | Date | Link to source |
|---|---|---|
| Butrint National Park, scale by calculation ~1: 153,000. | 2007 |  |

### 1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

1. Butrint, Albania (History Channel - en anglais seulement)
2. The Butrint Foundation (en anglais seulement)
3. Butrint Coordination and Administration office (en anglais)
4. Butrint (Albanian.com - en anglais seulement)

## 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

### 2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

| | | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) **is** designated and/or protected under this convention/programme | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) **is not** designated and/or protected under this convention/programme |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2.1.1 | **International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection** (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | ✖ |
| 2.1.2 | **List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection** (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | ✖ |
| 2.1.3 | **The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List)** (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)) | ✖ | |
| 2.1.4 | **World Network of Biosphere Reserves** Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | | ✖ |
| 2.1.5 | **Global Geoparks Network** UNESCO Global Geoparks | | ✖ |

### 2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

### 2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?
No

### 2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?
Not applicable

### 2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?
Not applicable

### 2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?
Not applicable

**2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes**

| 2.7.1 | **1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict** | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |

| 2.7.2 | **Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict** | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |

| 2.7.3 | **Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)** | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |

| 2.7.4 | **Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme** | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |

| 2.7.5 | **UNESCO Global Geoparks** | |
|---|---|---|
| 2.7.1 | There is **no contact** with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✖ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager **occasionally** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager **regularly** communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager **also manages** this designation/programme. | |

## 2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

## 2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?
Not aware

## 2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

## 2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?
Not aware

## 2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

## 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

### 3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

### Déclaration de valeur universelle exceptionnelle
#### Brève synthèse

Le site de Butrint, situé au sud de l'Albanie à environ 20 kilomètres de la ville moderne de Saranda, est un lieu à l'atmosphère toute particulière, créée par l'alliance de l'archéologie, des monuments et de la nature dans un cadre méditerranéen. Le site et son arrière-pays constituent un paysage culturel exceptionnel qui s'est développé naturellement au cours de plusieurs siècles. Butrint a été préservé d'un développement économique agressif tel qu'on peut l'observer dans la plupart des paysages historiques de la région méditerranéenne et qui affaiblit leur valeur patrimoniale. Le site associe archéologie et nature ce qui est très rare. Le bien est un

microcosme de l'histoire de la Méditerranée avec une occupation dont les signes les plus anciens remontent à 50 000 ans av. J.-C. pour s'achever au 19e siècle de notre ère. Des sites préhistoriques ont été identifiés au cœur de la zone centrale de Butrint, une petite colline entourée par les eaux du lac de Butrint et du canal de Vivari, ainsi qu'aux alentours. Entre 800 av. J.-C. et l'arrivée des Romains, Butrint a subi l'influence de la culture grecque avec les éléments caractéristiques de la « polis » et une colonisation par les tribus chaoniennes. En 44 av. J.-C., Butrint devint une colonie romaine et se développa considérablement sur des zones marécageuses asséchées, principalement vers le sud, au-delà du canal de Vivari où fut construit un aqueduc. Au 5e siècle de notre ère, Butrint devint le siège d'un évêché, des fortifications et d'importantes structures chrétiennes primitives furent édifiées. Après une période d'abandon, Butrint fut reconstruite au 9e siècle, sous la domination de Byzance. La cité et ses territoires furent placés sous le contrôle des Angevins puis de Venise au 14e siècle. Plusieurs attaques menées dans un premier temps par les despotes d'Épire puis par les Ottomans ont conduit au renforcement et à l'extension des ouvrages défensifs de Butrint. Au début du 19e siècle, une nouvelle forteresse fut ajoutée à cet ensemble de protection de la cité à l'embouchure du canal de Vivari. Elle fut construite par Ali Pasha, souverain ottoman d'Albanie, qui contrôla Butrint et sa région jusqu'à son abandon définitif.

Les fortifications témoignent des différentes étapes de leur construction depuis l'époque de la colonie grecque jusqu'au Moyen Âge. Le monument le plus intéressant de l'époque grecque est le théâtre qui est relativement bien conservé. La principale ruine de l'ère paléochrétienne est le baptistère, un ancien bâtiment romain adapté aux exigences culturelles du christianisme, son sol est décoré d'une belle mosaïque. La basilique paléochrétienne a été reconstruite au 9e siècle et ses ruines sont suffisamment bien conservées pour permettre une analyse de sa structure (trois nefs avec un transept et une abside extérieure de forme polygonale).

**Critère (iii)** : L'évolution de l'environnement naturel de Butrint a conduit à l'abandon de la cité à la fin du Moyen Âge. Par conséquent, ce site archéologique constitue un précieux témoignage de civilisations antiques et médiévales sur le territoire de l'Albanie contemporaine.

**Intégrité**

Le bien est d'une taille suffisamment importante (200 ha) pour inclure sur son territoire une grande partie des attributs qui expriment sa Valeur universelle exceptionnelle. Les sites archéologiques enfouis, les ruines encore érigées et les bâtiments historiques sont correctement préservés. Le bien du patrimoine mondial de Butrint ne subit certes pas de graves conséquences des effets négatifs du développement ou d'un manque d'entretien, certaines vulnérabilités sont cependant observées telles que l'augmentation saisonnière du niveau des eaux, la nécessité d'une meilleure coordination des travaux de conservation et des fouilles archéologiques, la croissance de la végétation et l'instabilité de la structure de certains monuments. Des pressions liées au développement moderne, telles que l'extension du réseau routier et l'expansion urbaine autour du bien, sont également à déplorer. Butrint est cependant un excellent exemple de conservation d'un lieu occupé aux époques antiques et médiévales. Le paysage environnant constitue le contexte des modifications urbaines passées de Butrint.

**Authenticité**

L'authenticité du bien du patrimoine mondial de Butrint est liée à son excellente conservation sur un site où l'interaction entre l'homme et l'environnement est en constante évolution et qui peut être observée dans les monuments ayant survécu, mais aussi dans l'archéologie souterraine et le paysage environnant. Les travaux de restauration et de conservation entrepris depuis 1924 sont de très bonne qualité. Les interventions plus récentes sont conformes aux normes modernes définies par la Charte de Venise de 1964.

**Éléments requis en matière de protection et de gestion**

Le Parc national de Butrint a été inscrit sur la Liste du patrimoine national des monuments protégés en 1948. À ce jour, la protection et la conservation des monuments archéologiques relèvent de la Loi sur le patrimoine culturel. En 2002, les valeurs naturelles des Zones humides de Butrint ont été reconnues par la Convention de Ramsar. En 2005, dans le cadre de la Loi sur les zones protégées, Butrint a été déclaré « Parc national » sur une superficie de 86 km$^2$. Le parc national constitue la zone tampon du bien du patrimoine mondial. Le parc national, dont le comité est dirigé par le Ministère de la culture et des membres du personnel, est en charge de la gestion du bien du patrimoine mondial. L'Institut national des monuments culturels et l'Institut d'archéologie sont en charge de toutes les recherches, fouilles et consolidations des vestiges architecturaux et archéologiques.

Butrint montre plusieurs signes de vulnérabilité. Ceux-ci pourraient potentiellement menacer l'intégrité à long terme du bien. Afin d'éviter que des menaces ne pèsent sur l'intégrité et l'authenticité du bien, le suivi et le contrôle des vulnérabilités sont des éléments essentiels du « Plan de gestion de Butrint en matière d'archéologie et de monuments ». Le plan de gestion doit être en accord avec d'autres plans concernant le bien et le parc national.

**3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).**

|  | Brief identification of attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3.2.1 | The site preserves historical evidence dating from 50 000 BC up to the 19th century AD | ✕ |  |  |  |
| 3.2.2 | Unique combination of archaeology and nature | ✕ |  |  |  |
| 3.2.3 | Different environments in one place (mountain, hills, fields, see, wetlands, forest ect) | ✕ |  |  |  |
| 3.2.4 | Different religions in harmony in the community around Butrint | ✕ |  |  |  |
| 3.2.5 | Best preserved archaeological ruins in Albania | ✕ |  |  |  |
| 3.2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.11 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.13 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2.15 |  |  |  |  |  |

**3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value**

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

**4.1.1 - Housing**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.1.2 - Commercial development**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.1.3 - Industrial areas**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

**4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✖ Relevant | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | |
| **Impact** | ⚑ **Current** | ⚑ **Potential** | ◉ **Inside** | ⚑ **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | ➡ **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | |
| ➖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | |

Not relevant

**4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.3. Services Infrastructures

**4.3.1 - Water infrastructure**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| ✖ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |
| **Impact** | ⚐ **Current** | ⚐ **Potential** | ⊙ **Inside** | ⚑ **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | | ↗ |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | | ↗ |

**4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.3.4 - Localised utilities**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.3.5 - Major linear utilities**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.4. Pollution

**4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.2 - Ground water pollution**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.3 - Surface water pollution**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.4.4 - Air pollution
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.4.5 - Solid waste
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.4.6 - Input of excess energy
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.5. Biological resource use/modification

### 4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✖ Relevant | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |

| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | | ✖ | | ✖ | | | |

Not relevant

### 4.5.2 - Aquaculture
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✖ Relevant | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | | |

| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

Not relevant

### 4.5.3 - Land conversion
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.5 - Crop production
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.6. Physical resource extraction

### 4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

### 4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.7.3 - Temperature
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.7.4 - Radiation/Light
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.7.5 - Dust
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| ✖ Relevant | | Not relevant | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Impact** | | **Origin** | | **Trend of impact** | |
| **Impact** | 🏳 **Current** | 🏳 **Potential** | ⊙ **Inside** | 🏳 **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | → **Stable** | ✏ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | | | | | | |

### 4.7.7 - Pests
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.7.8 - Micro-organisms
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

### 4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

### 4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system
Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.9. Other human activities

**4.9.1 - Illegal activities**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.9.3 - Military training**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.9.4 - War**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.9.5 - Terrorism**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.9.6 - Civil unrest**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

**4.10.1 - Storms**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.10.2 - Flooding**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.10.3 - Drought**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.10.4 - Desertification**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.10.6 - Temperature change**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

**4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.11.2 - Earthquake**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |

**4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

**4.12.1 - Translocated species**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.12.6 - Modified genetic material**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.13. Management and institutional factors

**4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan**

| ✖ Relevant | | | | | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ⊙ **Inside** | 🌐 **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | ➡ **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

**4.13.2 - Legal framework**

| ✖ Relevant | | | | | | Not relevant | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Impact** | 🚩 **Current** | 🚩 **Potential** | ⊙ **Inside** | 🌐 **Outside** | ↘ **Decreasing** | ➡ **Stable** | ↗ **Increasing** |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

**4.13.3 - Governance**

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | 🚩 Current | 🚩 Potential | 🔘 Inside | 🗗 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | ⇒ Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

#### 4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | 🚩 Current | 🚩 Potential | 🔘 Inside | 🗗 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | ⇒ Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

#### 4.13.5 - Financial resources

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | 🚩 Current | 🚩 Potential | 🔘 Inside | 🗗 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | ⇒ Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

#### 4.13.6 - Human resources

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | 🚩 Current | 🚩 Potential | 🔘 Inside | 🗗 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | ⇒ Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

#### 4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✖ Relevant | Not relevant |
|---|---|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact | 🚩 Current | 🚩 Potential | 🔘 Inside | 🗗 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | ⇒ Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ⊕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | ✖ | | | |
| ⊖ Negative | | | | | | | |

#### 4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2014):
- Not relevant

| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|---|---|

**4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

## 4.14. Other factor(s)

#### 4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

## 4.15. Factors Summary Table

#### 4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|

| | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.2 Transportation Infrastructure** | | | | | | |
| **4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | | |
| | 🔴 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | | |
| **4.3 Services Infrastructures** | | | | | | |
| **4.3.1 Water infrastructure** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | | | ➚ |
| | 🔴 | 🚩 | 🚩 | | | ➚ |
| **4.5 Biological resource use/modification** | | | | | | |
| **4.5.1 Fishing/collecting aquatic resources** | | | | | | |
| | 🔴 | | 🚩 | | 🌿 | |
| **4.5.2 Aquaculture** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | ⊙ | | |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric** | | | | | | |
| **4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)** | | | | | | |
| | 🔴 | 🚩 | | | | |
| **4.13 Management and institutional factors** | | | | | | |
| **4.13.1 Management system/Management plan** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.2 Legal framework** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.3 Governance** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.4 Management activities** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | | |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.5 Financial resources** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | | |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.6 Human resources** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | | |
| | | | | | | |
| **4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | 🌿 | |
| | | | | | | |

| **Legend** | | 🚩 Current | 🚩 Potential | 🔴 Negative | 🟢 Positive | ⊙ Inside | 🌿 Outside |

## 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

**4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors**

## 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | | |
| | 🔴 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ⊙ | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |

| | Widespread |
|---|---|
| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | |
| | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | |
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.3 Services Infrastructures

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.3.1 Water infrastructure** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | | | 🡥 |
| | 🔴 | 🚩 | 🚩 | | | 🡥 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | | |
| | Restricted | |
| ✖ | Localised | |
| | Extensive | |
| | Widespread | |
| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | | |
| | One off or rare | |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic | |
| | Frequent | |
| | On-going | |
| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | | |
| | Insignificant | |
| | Minor | |
| ✖ | Significant | |
| | Major | |
| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | | |
| | High capacity | |

| | Medium capacity | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ✖ | Medium capacity | | | ◕ | 🚩 | | ◉ |
| | Low capacity | | | | | | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | | |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.5 Biological resource use/modification

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.5.1 Fishing/collecting aquatic resources** | | | | | | |
| | 🔴 | | 🚩 | | 🌿 | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| ✖ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.5.2 Aquaculture** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | ◉ | | |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| **Management response - Capacity of management to respond** | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| ✖ | No capacity and / or resources |

| **Trend - Developement over the last 6 years** | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

## 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)** | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | ◀ | | | | |

| **Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor** | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| **Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact** | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| **Impact - Impact on the attributes** | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | |
|---|---|---|
| | High capacity | |
| ✖ | Medium capacity | ⊕ ⚑ |
| | Low capacity | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

## 4.13 Management and institutional factors

| Name | Impact | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.1 Management system/Management plan** | ⊕ | ⚑ | | | |
| | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.2 Legal framework** | ⊕ | ⚑ | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✖ | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.3 Governance** | 🟢 | 🚩 | | | |
| | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |

| | |
|---|---|
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.4 Management activities** | ● | ⚑ | ⚑ | ◉ | | |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✖ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | |
|---|---|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | |
|---|---|
| | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | |
|---|---|
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.5 Financial resources** | ● | ⚑ | ⚑ | ◉ | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | Restricted | | |
| ✖ | Localised | | |
|   | Extensive | | 20 |
|   | Widespread | | |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | One off or rare |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
|   | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | Insignificant |
|   | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
|   | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | High capacity |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
|   | Low capacity |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | Decreasing |
|   | Static |
| ✖ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **4.13.6 Human resources** | 🟢 | 🚩 | 🚩 | ◉ | | |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | Restricted |
| ✖ | Localised |
|   | Extensive |
|   | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | One off or rare |
| ✖ | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent |
|   | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | Insignificant |
|   | Minor |

| | Significant |
| :-: | :-- |
| ✖ | |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | High capacity |
| :-: | :-- |
| | |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | Decreasing |
| :-: | :-- |
| | |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
| :-- | :-: | :-: | :-: | :-: | :-: | :-: |
| **4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities** | ⊕ | 🚩 | 🚩 | ◉ | 🌀 | |
| | | | | | | |

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

| | Restricted |
| :-: | :-- |
| | |
| ✖ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

**Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact**

| | One off or rare |
| :-: | :-- |
| | |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✖ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

| | Insignificant |
| :-: | :-- |
| | |
| | Minor |
| ✖ | Significant |
| | Major |

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

| | High capacity |
| :-: | :-- |
| | |
| ✖ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

**Trend - Developement over the last 6 years**

| | Decreasing |
| :-: | :-- |
| | |
| ✖ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

**4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor**

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

**4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)**

|  | Attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.18.1.1 | The state of conservation of the archaeological ruins | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.2 | The state of conservation of environment | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.3 | Collaboration with different public institutions | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.4 | Involvement of local community | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.5 | Visitor management in the property | ✕ | | | |

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

**5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**
The boundaries are **adequate to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value

**5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?**
The boundaries **are known by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

**5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**
The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

**5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?**
The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

**5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property**

5.2. Protective Measures

**5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).**

The entire nominated area is statutorily protected. In 1948 93 monuments were protected under the provisions of the Law No 586/1948 on the Protection of Cultural Monuments and Rare Natural Sites: this covers all the individual monuments in the area. In 1981 a special government decree nominated the 25ha of woodland at Butrint as a site of special natural interest under the same legislation. There are severe penalties for any action that has an adverse impact on protected cultural and natural monuments.

The inscribed property of 16 ha (core zone) lies within the Butrint National Park. The entire area of park serves as a buffer zone of the World Heritage property. Butrint National Park is divided into four zones:

- Core zone A: 3980 ha - with the strongest protection - this includes the World Heritage property.
- Core zone B: 592 ha - Recreation Zone
- Core zone C: 3081 ha - Traditional use zone
- Core zone D: 938 ha - Sustainable use zone – with the least protection and which act as a buffer zone for the World Heritage site from the neighboring urban areas.

Source: Advisory Body Evaluation, mission reports, State Party SOC reports

**Comment**

Decision no. 583, dated 22.7.2020 of the Council of Ministers for the approval of the Integrated Management Plan of Butrint National Park. 1. Approval of the change of status and area of natural ecosystems "Valbona Valley" and "Theth", declared "national park" (category II of protected areas) and "Gashi River", declared "strict natural reserve" ( category I of protected areas), in the national park "Alpes of Albania" (category II of protected areas), from 2 630.0 (two thousand six hundred and thirty point zero) ha, 8 000.0 (eight thousand point zero) ha and 3 000.0 (three thousand point zero) ha, in total 82 844.65 (eighty two thousand eight hundred forty four point sixty five) ha, according to annex no. 1, which contains the map in appendix 1 and the coordinate table in appendix 2, which is attached to this decision and is an integral part of it. 2. Approval of the change of the surface of the natural ecosystem "Bredhi i Hotova - Dangëlli", declared "national park" (category II of protected areas), from 34 361.1 (thirty four thousand three hundred sixty one point one) ha to 36 003.76 (thirty six thousand three point seventy six) ha, according to annex no. 2, which contains the map in appendix 1 and the coordinate table in appendix 2, which is attached to this decision and is an integral part of it. 3. Approval of the change of the surface of the natural/wetland ecosystem "Butrint", declared "national park" (category II of protected areas), from 9 424.4 (nine thousand four hundred and twenty four point four) ha to 8 622.2 (eight thousand six hundred and twenty two point two) ha, according to annex no. 3, which contains the map in appendix 1, the table of coordinates in appendix 2 and the coordinates of the heritage sub-zone of the cultural landscape in appendix 3, which is attached to this decision and is an integral part of it.

**5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category**

**5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The **legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

**5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

**5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for** effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

**5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?**

There is **adequate capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

**5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice**

**5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property**

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

**5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property**

Public management system at national level

## If 'Other', please specify

**5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.**

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

Traditional ways of management recognised by local communities and other specific groups

Governance mechanisms that foster and respect traditional practices, knowledge and uses of the property

Agreed 'Memorandums of Understanding' between different managing institutions, groups or others, including documents agreed with local communities for management

An integrated management plan combining World Heritage and any other designations

An annual work plan or business plan

A disaster, climate or conflict risk management plan

A visitor/visitation management plan

An environmental management framework

A joint approach to management of cultural and natural heritage

**5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property**

**5.3.4 - Management Documents**

| Title | Status | Available | Date | Link to source |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Butrint Management Plan, 2000-2005 | N/A | Disponible | 2001 | 🖼 |
| Butrint National Park Management Plan 2007-2012 | En vigueur | Disponible | 2007 | 🖼 |
| Butrint National Park Management Plan (September 2009) | N/A | Disponible | 2009 | 🖼 |

**Comment**

Decision no. 583, dated 22.7.2020 of the Council of Ministers for the approval of the Integrated Management Plan of Butrint National Park

**5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?**

**Some use** has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

**5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.**

**5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?**

**No use** has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

**5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts**

**of Climate Change on the property:**

**5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?**

**Some use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

**5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done**

**5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property**

There is **adequate coordination** between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

**5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The management system/plan is **fully adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

**5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?**

The management system is being **only partially implemented**

**5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?**

An annual work/action plan **exists and all of its activities are being implemented and monitored**

**5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?**

|  |  | Not applicable | No mechanisms for participation | Some participation | Direct participation | Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.3.15.1 | Local communities |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.15.2 | Local authorities |  |  | ✖ |  |  |
| 5.3.15.3 | Landowners in the property and the buffer zone |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.15.4 | Indigenous peoples | ✖ |  |  |  |  |
| 5.3.15.5 | Women |  |  | ✖ |  |  |
| 5.3.15.6 | Other specific groups | ✖ |  |  |  |  |
|  | If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify |  |  |  |  |  |

**5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups**

|  |  | Not applicable | Non-existent | Poor | Fair | Good |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.3.16.1 | Local communities |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.2 | Local/Municipal authorities |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.3 | Indigenous peoples | ✖ |  |  |  |  |
| 5.3.16.4 | Landowners |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.5 | Women |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.6 | Youth/Children |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.7 | Researchers |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.8 | Local Visitors/Tourists |  |  |  |  | ✖ |
| 5.3.16.9 | National/International tourists |  |  |  |  | ✖ |
| 5.3.16.10 | Tourism Industry |  |  |  |  | ✖ |
| 5.3.16.11 | Local businesses and industries |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.12 | NGOs |  |  |  | ✖ |  |
| 5.3.16.13 | Other specific groups | ✖ |  |  |  |  |
|  | If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify |  |  |  |  |  |

**5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention***

| | | Not applicable | No contribution | Limited | Significant | Full achievement |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.3.17.1 | The management system of the property contributes to gender equality | | | ✖ | | |
| 5.3.17.2 | The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.3 | The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.4 | The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.5 | The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood | | | | ✖ | |
| 5.3.17.6 | The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property | | | | ✖ | |

**5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above**

**5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan**

## 6. Financial and Human Resources

### 6.1. Funding

**6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.**

| | | Project costs | Running costs |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6.1.1.1 | Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.2 | Bilateral international funding | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.3 | World Heritage Fund (International Assistance) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.4 | Contribution from other conventions and programmes | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.5 | International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.6 | Governmental (national/federal) | 10 % | 10 % |
| 6.1.1.7 | Governmental (regional/provincial/state) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.8 | Governmental (local/municipal) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.9 | In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.10 | Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.) | 90 % | 90 % |
| 6.1.1.11 | Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.) | 0 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.1.12 | Other | 0 % | 0 % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

**6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above**
The salaries for the staff of Butrint National Park is fully reimbursed by the government. We collect the ticket revenues and use 90% of them as the office budget approved by the Butrint Bord in the Culture Ministry and for 2022 the implementation of the budget plan is 70% .

**6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?**
The available **budget is adequate** for effective management of the World Heritage property

**6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?**
The existing sources of funding are **secure over both the medium- and long-term**

**6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure**

**6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.**

| | | From local communities % | From elsewhere % |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6.1.6.1 | Men | 50 % | 0 % |
| 6.1.6.2 | Women | 50 % | 0 % |

**6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?**

Human resources are **inadequate** for management needs

**6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Conservation** | Good |
| **Environmental sustainability** | Fair |
| **Community participation and inclusion** | Fair |
| **Risk preparedness** | Poor |
| **Capacity development and education** | Good |
| **Administration** | Good |
| **Research and monitoring** | Fair |
| **Awareness raising and public information/communication** | Good |
| **Marketing and promotion** | Fair |
| **Interpretation** | Fair |
| **Visitor management/tourism** | Fair |
| **Enforcement (custodians, police)** | Fair |

**6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Conservation** | Poor |
| **Environmental sustainability** | Poor |
| **Community participation and inclusion** | Poor |
| **Risk preparedness** | Poor |
| **Capacity development and education** | Poor |
| **Administration** | Poor |
| **Research and monitoring** | Poor |
| **Awareness raising and public information/communication** | Poor |
| **Marketing and promotion** | Poor |
| **Interpretation** | Poor |
| **Visitor management/tourism** | Poor |
| **Enforcement (custodians, police)** | Poor |

**6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?**

**Some use** has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

**6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.**

**6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?**

**A site-based** capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, **but most technical work is carried out by external staff**

**6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training**

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

**7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?**

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **adequate**

**7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?**

There is a **comprehensive, integrated programme** of research, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal

Value

### 7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?
Research results **are shared with local communities and some national agencies**

### 7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

## 8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

### 8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

| | |
|---|---|
| **Local communities** | Good |
| **Local/municipal authorities** | Fair |
| **Indigenous peoples** | Not applicable |
| **Landowners** | Fair |
| **Women** | Fair |
| **Youth/children** | Fair |
| **Researchers** | Fair |
| **Local visitors** | Fair |
| **National/international tourists** | Fair |
| **Tourism industry** | Fair |
| **Local businesses and industries** | Fair |
| **NGOs** | Fair |
| **Other specific groups** | Not applicable |
| **If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe** | |

### 8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?
There is **a planned and effective education and awareness programme** for children and youth that contributes to the protection of the World Heritage property

### 8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

| |
|---|
| Local communities |
| Youth/children |
| Local Visitors |
| National/international tourists |
| Tourism industry |
| Local businesses and industries |

### 8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

| | |
|---|---|
| **Visitor centre** | Not provided but needed |
| **Site museum** | Fair |
| **Information booths** | Good |
| **Guided tours** | Good |
| **Trails/routes** | Fair |
| **Printed information materials** | Good |
| **Online (website, social media, etc.)** | Good |
| **Transportation facilities** | Good |
| **Other** | Not needed |
| **If 'Other' is selected, please specify** | |

**8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building**

9. Visitor Management

**9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report**

85409 / 52924 / 34694 / 236724 / 211495 /

**9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?**

Entry tickets and registries

Visitor surveys

**9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?**
One to three hours

**9.4 - Please provide the source of information**

**9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)**

0 / 0 / 0 / 10 / 5 / 5 /

**9.6 - Please provide the source of information**

**9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?**
There **is a strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some deficiencies in implementation**

**9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7**

**9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?**
Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but **improvements could be made**

**9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?**

Yes, using a different system

 If a different system, please specify
based on the number of visitors in the site, on the same time

**9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?**
There is **good cooperation** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry **to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation**

**9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?**
The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property **is acceptable but improvements could be made**

**9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?**
In **many locations** and **easily visible** to visitors

**9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?**
**Fees are collected** and make a **substantial contribution** to the management of the World Heritage property

**9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?**
Yes

 If 'Yes', please specify
From the Ministry of Tourism and Environment

**9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?**
Yes

 If 'Yes', please specify
they are self employed in this industry

**9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property**

10. Monitoring

**10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?**
There is **considerable monitoring** but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving the understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

**10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in**

**monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?**

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is **adequate and key indicators have been defined** for measuring the state of conservation and **are being used in monitoring** of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

**10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?**

| | Extend of indicators | Not applicable | No indicators | Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use | Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10.3.1 | State of conservation | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.2 | Effectiveness of the management system | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.3 | Character of governance | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.4 | Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations | | | ✖ | |
| 10.3.5 | Contribution to sustainable development | | | | ✖ |
| 10.3.6 | Capacity development | | | | ✖ |

**10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property**

**10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff** | Fair |
| **Local/municipal authorities** | Poor |
| **Local communities** | Fair |
| **Indigenous peoples** | Not applicable |
| **Landowners** | Fair |
| **Women** | Fair |
| **Researchers** | Good |
| **Tourism industry** | Fair |
| **Local businesses and industry** | Fair |
| **NGOs** | Fair |
| **Other specific groups** | Not applicable |
| **If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify** | |

**10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?**

Implementation is underway

**10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.**

**10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring**

## 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

**11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs**

| 5.3 | Management System/Management Plan | |
|---|---|---|
| 5.3.5 | **Some use** has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property | |
| 5.3.7 | **No use** has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property | ✖ |
| 5.3.9 | **Some use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property | ✖ |
| 5.3.13 | The management system at the property is **only being partially implemented** | ✖ |
| 5.3.17 | • **In a limited manner**, the management system of the World Heritage property does **contribute to gender equality** | ✖ |
| **6.1** | **Funding** | |
| 6.1.7 | Human resources **are inadequate** for the management needs of the World Heritage property | ✖ |
| 6.1.10 | **Some use** has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property | ✖ |
| 6.1.12 | **A site-based** capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, **but most technical work is carried out by external staff** | ✖ |

| 9 | Visitor Management | |
|---|---|---|
| 9.7 | There **is a strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some deficiencies in implementation** | ✕ |
| 9.9 | Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but **improvements could be made** | |
| 9.12 | The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property  **is acceptable but improvements could be made** | ✕ |
| 10 | Monitoring | |
| 10.1 | There is **considerable monitoring** at the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value | ✕ |

> **Please select 0 more issues.**

> 🗎 **Please save this question to reflect changes**

## 12. Summary and Conclusions

### 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

#### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

| 4.2 | Transportation Infrastructure | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.2.1 | Ground transport infrastructure | There is still a need to improve the Ground transport infrastructure. | The Municipality of Sarande has taken some action to improve the public transportation situation, through private entities. | Municipality of Saranda | periodically | Municipality of Saranda | none |

| 4.3 | Services Infrastructures | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.3.1 | Water infrastructure | There is still a need to improve the water infrastructure water infrastructure in the visited site. | The Office of Administration and Coordination of Butrint has done so far the new water supply system. Now we need to develop a refreshing system around the visited area (tourist paths) by building small fountains or water taps. | The Park authorities and Ministry of Culture | No action taken so far | The Office of Administration and Coordination of Butrint and Ministry of Culture | none |

| 4.5 | Biological resource use/modification | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.5.1 | Fishing/collecting aquatic resources | More attention should be given to fishing and other aquatic resources collection. | Different actions are made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development applying the law frame of aquaculture and fishing activities. | the Directory of Aquaculture and Fishing Service and Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development | periodically | the Directory of Aquaculture and Fishing Service and Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development | none |

| 4.7 | Local conditions affecting physical fabric | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.7.6 | Water (rain/water table) | Monitoring of water table | we have a twice a day data collection of the Vivari Chanel water table | periodically | every day | Butrint office | We collect the data and we deposit them to different agencies that need to study them |

Summary - Factors affecting the Property **completed**

### 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

#### 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

| 5.3 | Management System/Management Plan | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Actions | Timeframe | Lead agency (and others involved) | More info / comment |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.3.7 | **No use** has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property | We haven't taken any action on the Impacts of Climate Change | no time frame | Ministry of Environment | none |
| 5.3.9 | **Some use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property | Some actions have been taken to Reduce the Risk from Disasters at WHC property | every year we make different restorations and consolidations of the cultural monuments, we try to manage the high vegetation by creating environmental trails that will help in case of fire, etc. | The Park authorities and Ministry of Culture | none |
| 5.3.13 | The management system at the property is **only being partially implemented** | There is an official Integrated Management Plan about Butrint property. | Some of the actions are implemented periodically (like maintenance of the site, management of vegetation, etc) Other actions settled in the management plan are not yet implemented. | Ministry of Culture | none |
| 5.3.17 | • **In a limited manner**, the management system of the World Heritage property does **contribute to gender equality** | In the future more efforts will be done to gender equality contribution. | periodically | The Park authorities | none |
| **6.1** | **Funding** | | | | |
| 6.1.7 | Human resources **are inadequate** for the management needs of the World Heritage property | More new jobs positions are needed | every year | Ministry of Culture and Ministry of Finance | none |
| 6.1.10 | **Some use** has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property | There have been several staff training but more should be done | once a year | national and international agencies | none |
| 6.1.12 | **A site-based** capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, **but most technical work is carried out by external staff** | By increasing the employment of new staff in Butrint there will be less need to carry out most of the technical work by external staff | every year | Ministry of Culture and Ministry of Finance | none |
| **9** | **Visitor Management** | | | | |
| 9.7 | There **is a strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some** | There is a need to do more about visitor management like (visitor centre, more tourist activities like small museums for particular themes/interests), etc. this will decrease the number of visitors in the actual site. | after 3 years | Ministry of Culture | none |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **deficiencies in implementation** | | | | |
| 9.12 | The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property **is acceptable but improvements could be made** | There is an interpretation of the site but new things can be implemented like audio guides, VR video 3D about different monuments, more presentation and interpretation for disabled visitors. | after five years | Ministry of Culture | none |
| **10** | **Monitoring** | | | | |
| 10.1 | There is **considerable monitoring** at the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value | We make considerable monitoring of state of conservation, some aspect of environment and visitor management. But we can not control the area outside A3 sub-zone | Every year | Ministry of environment and tourism; Ministry of agriculture and rural development; Ministry of infrastructure | none |

**Summary - Management Needs** completed

## 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

**12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?**

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property **has been preserved**

**12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?**

The Integrity of the World Heritage property is **intact**

**12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

**12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?**

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are **intact**

**12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.**

## 13. Impact of World Heritage Status

**13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Conservation** | Very positive |
| **Research and monitoring** | Very positive |
| **Management effectiveness** | Very positive |
| **Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples** | Positive |
| **Recognition** | Positive |
| **Education** | Positive |
| **Infrastructure development** | Positive |
| **Funding for the property** | Positive |
| **International cooperation** | Positive |
| **Political support for conservation** | Positive |
| **Legal/Policy framework** | Positive |
| **Advocacy** | Positive |
| **Institutional coordination** | Positive |

| Security | Positive |
|---|---|
| **Gender equality** | Positive |
| **Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities** | Positive |
| **Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status** | Positive |
| **Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood** | Positive |
| **Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties** | Positive |
| **Other** | Not applicable |
| **If 'Other', please specify** | |

**13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts**

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

**14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level**

**14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level**

| |
|---|
| Sustainable Development |
| State of Conservation |

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

**15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?**

| |
|---|
| The *World Heritage Convention* |
| The property's Outstanding Universal Value |
| The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity |
| The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity |
| Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value |

**15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities**

| State Party | Fair |
|---|---|
| **Site Managers** | Fair |
| **UNESCO World Heritage Centre** | Fair |
| **Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)** | Fair |

15.2. Use of Data

**15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?**

| |
|---|
| Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage |
| Update of management plans |
| Fundraising |
| Awareness raising |
| Advocacy |

**15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting**

15.3. Timing and resources

**15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)**

| |
|---|
| Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage |
| Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff |
| Staff from other World Heritage properties |

**15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?**

Gender balance **is explicitly considered and effectively implemented** in the process.

**15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?**

Yes

**15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire**

20 / 10 / 6 /

**15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?**

| | Additional resources | No | Yes |
|---|---|---|---|
| 15.3.5.1 | Human resources | | ✖ |
| 15.3.5.2 | Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training | ✖ | |

## 15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

**15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?**

**Most** required information was accessible.

**15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?**

| | | Very Difficult | Difficult | Easy | Very easy |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15.4.2.1 | Ease of use of questionnaire | | | ✖ | |
| 15.4.2.2 | Clarity of questions | | | ✖ | |

**15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire**

## 15.5. Training and Guidance

**15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire**

| | |
|---|---|
| **UNESCO World Heritage Centre** | Fair |
| **UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)** | Fair |
| **UNESCO National Commission** | Poor |
| **ICOMOS International** | Fair |
| **IUCN International** | Not applicable |
| **ICCROM international/regional** | Fair |
| **ICOMOS national/regional** | Fair |
| **IUCN national/regional** | Not applicable |

**15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities**

| | |
|---|---|
| **UNESCO World Heritage Centre** | Not applicable |
| **State Party Representative (national Focal Point)** | Good |
| **UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)** | Not applicable |
| **National Commission for UNESCO** | Not applicable |
| **ICOMOS International** | Not applicable |
| **ICCROM International/regional** | Not applicable |
| **ICOMOS national/regional** | Not applicable |
| **IUCN national/regional** | Not applicable |
| **IUCN International** | Not applicable |

**15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?**

Not applicable (i.e. I did not use these resources)

**15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?**

## 15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

**15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee**

No item were proposed for update

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

**15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**

**15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.**

No item were proposed for update