

Chief Roi Mata's Domain

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property


Chief Roi Mata's Domain

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

| Name | Coordinates | Property (ha) | Buffer zone (ha) | Total (ha) | Inscription year |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| Chief Roi Mata's Domain | -17.628 / 168.178 | 886.31 | 1275.42 | 2161.73 | 2008 |
| Total (ha) | | 886.31 | 1275.42 | 2161.73 | |

1.4 - Map(s)

| Title | Date | Link to source |
|--|------|---|
| Chief Roi Mata's Domain, Map of the inscribed property | 2007 |  |

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

| | | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 2.1.1 | International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.2 | List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.3 | The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.4 | World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | | ✕ |
| 2.1.5 | Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks | | ✕ |

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

| | | |
|-------|--|--|
| 2.7.1 | 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |

| | | |
|--------------|--|--|
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention) | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.5 | UNESCO Global Geoparks | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you are aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

The continuing cultural landscape of Chief Roi Mata's domain, Vanuatu, has Outstanding Universal Value as an outstanding example of a landscape representative of Pacific chiefly systems. This is reflected in the interaction of people with their environment over time in respecting the tangible remains associated with Roi Mata and being guided by the spiritual and moral legacy of his social reforms. The landscape reflects continuing Pacific chiefly systems and respect for this authority through tabu prohibitions on use of Roi Mata's residence and burial that have been observed for over 400 years and structured the local landscape and social practices. The landscape memorialises the deeds of Roi Mata who still lives for many people in contemporary Vanuatu as a source of power and inspiration.

Criterion (iii): Chief Roi Mata's Domain is a continuing cultural landscape reflecting the way chiefs derive their authority from previous title holders, and in particular how the tabu prohibitions on the use of Roi Mata's residence and burial site have been observed for 400 years and continue to structure the local landscape and social practices.

Criterion (v): Chief Roi Mata's Domain is an outstanding example of a landscape representative of Pacific chiefly systems and the connection between Pacific people and their environment over time reflected in respect for the tangible remains of the three key sites associated with Roi Mata, guided by the spiritual and moral legacy of his social reforms.

Criterion (vi): Chief Roi Mata's Domain still lives for many people in contemporary Vanuatu, as a source of power evident through the landscape and as an inspiration for people negotiating their lives.

The authenticity of Chief Roi Mata's Domain lies in the continuing association of the landscape with the oral traditions of Roi Mata, continuity of chiefly systems of authority and customary respect for the tangible remains of his life evident in the continuing tabu prohibitions on these places.

he legal protection of the nominated areas and their buffer zones are adequate. The overall management system for the property is adequate, involving both traditional management through the chiefly system and tabu prohibitions and government legislation for protection of the site. The management system involves the local community and government administrative bodies. The integrity of the site is thus maintained.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

| | Brief identification of attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
| 3.2.1 | | | | | |
| 3.2.2 | | | | | |
| 3.2.3 | | | | | |
| 3.2.4 | | | | | |
| 3.2.5 | | | | | |
| 3.2.6 | | | | | |
| 3.2.7 | | | | | |
| 3.2.8 | | | | | |
| 3.2.9 | | | | | |
| 3.2.10 | | | | | |
| 3.2.11 | | | | | |
| 3.2.12 | | | | | |
| 3.2.13 | | | | | |
| 3.2.14 | | | | | |
| 3.2.15 | | | | | |

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant














| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside

| | |
|--|--------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant | Not relevant |
|--|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive  |  | |  | | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant











| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|--|--------------|
|  Relevant | Not relevant |
|--|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively










4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | ✕ | | | ✕ | | | |

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively











4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | |  |

4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant










| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | | |

4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant











| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant











| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | |  | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔨 Potential | 📍 Inside | 🌐 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ➕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ➖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | | |

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔨 Potential | 📍 Inside | 🌐 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ➕ Positive | | | | | | | |
| ➖ Negative ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | | | | |

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✖ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔨 Potential | 📍 Inside | 🌐 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✖ | ✖ | | ✖ | ✖ | | → | |
| ➖ Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | ➡ | |
| ➖ Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | |
| ➖ Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | |
| ➖ Negative ✕ | ✕ | | | ✕ | | | |

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | |
| ➖ Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| ➕ Positive ✕ | ✕ | | | ✕ | | | |
| ➖ Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔊 Potential | 👁 Inside | 👁 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | |

4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔊 Potential | 👁 Inside | 👁 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | | |

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

☐ Relevant

☒ Not relevant

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

☐ Relevant

☒ Not relevant

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

☐ Relevant

☒ Not relevant

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

☐ Relevant

☒ Not relevant

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

☐ Relevant

☒ Not relevant

4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

☒ Relevant

☐ Not relevant

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | |

4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

☒ Relevant

☐ Not relevant

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | |

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

☒ Relevant

☐ Not relevant

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | |

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | |

4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | |

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| Relevant | | | Not relevant | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | ↘ | | |
| Negative ✕ | | ✕ | | ✕ | | | |

4.13.2 - Legal framework

| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.3 - Governance

| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.5 - Financial resources

| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |
| Negative ✕ | | ✕ | | ✕ | | | |







4.13.6 - Human resources

| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | |
|  Negative | | | | | | | |

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|







































4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

| Name | Impact | | Origin | | Trend | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.1 Buildings and Development | | | | | | |
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities |  |  | |  | |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.3 Services Infrastructures | | | | | | |
| 4.3.4 Localised utilities |  |  | |  | |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.4 Pollution | | | | | | |
| 4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters | | | | | | |
| |  |  | | |  | |
| 4.5 Biological resource use/modification | | | | | | |
| 4.5.1 Fishing/collecting aquatic resources |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.3 Land conversion |  | |  |  |  | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.5 Crop production |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.7 Subsistence wild plant collection |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.9 Subsistence hunting |  |  | |  | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.5.10 Forestry/Wood production |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric | | | | | | |
| 4.7.7 Pests | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7.8 Micro-organisms | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage | | | | | | |
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8.3 Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.9 Other human activities | | | | | | |
| 4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events | | | | | | |
| 4.10.1 Storms | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events | | | | | | |
| 4.11.2 Earthquake | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.11.3 Tsunami/Tidal wave | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species | | | | | | |
| 4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.12.4 Invasive/Alien marine species | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13 Management and institutional factors | | | | | | |
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.2 Legal framework | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.3 Governance | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.4 Management activities | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.5 Financial resources | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.6 Human resources | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Legend | Current | Potential | Negative | Positive | Inside | Outside |

4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Minor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Significant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | High capacity |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Low capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Static |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increasing |

4.3 Services Infrastructures






| Name | | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.3.4 Localised utilities | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Minor | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Significant | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major | | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | High capacity | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Low capacity | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | | |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Static | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increasing | | | | | | |

4.4 Pollution

| Name | | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|--------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent | | | | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.5 Biological resource use/modification

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.5.1 Fishing/collecting aquatic resources | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |

| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| 4.5.3 Land conversion | | | |
| | ⊖ | 📌 | 🕒 |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |

Impact - Impact on the attributes

| | |
|---|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| 4.5.5 Crop production | ⊕ 📌 | 🕒 📌 | ➡ |
| | | | |






Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact



| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.5.7 Subsistence wild plant collection |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |

| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| 4.5.9 Subsistence hunting |  |  | |  | | |
| | | | | | | |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

Impact - Impact on the attributes




| | |
|---|---------------|
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.5.10 Forestry/Wood production |  |  | |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor



| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |





| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|-------------|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| 4.7.7 Pests | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.7.8 Micro-organisms | | | |
| |   |  |  |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |

Impact - Impact on the attributes

| | |
|---|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |





Management response - Capacity of management to respond

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage






| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses |   |   |  |
| | | | |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |




Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage |   |   |  |
| | | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| 4.8.3 Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting |  |  | |  | | |
| | | | | | | |








| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|-------|
| 4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system |  |  | |  |  | |
| |  |  | | |  | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |




| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--|
|---|--|

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|---|---|--|--------|---|-------|
| 4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation |  |  | | |  | |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |




| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |




4.9 Other human activities

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|---|---|---|--------|---|-------|
| 4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage | | | | | | |
| |  |  |  | |  | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Minor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Significant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | High capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Low capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Static |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increasing |

4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---------------|---|---|---|
| 4.10.1 Storms | | | |
| |  |  |  |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Minor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Significant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | High capacity |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|-------------------|--------|---|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.11.2 Earthquake | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 📢 | | 🌱 | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---------------------------|--------|--|---|--------|---|-------|
| 4.11.3 Tsunami/Tidal wave | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | | 📢 | 🌱 | 🔄 | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |



| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|----------------------------|--------|--|---|--------|--|-------|
| 4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide | | | | | | |
| | 🚫 | | 📢 | 🌱 | | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| 4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  | | |




| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| 4.12.4 Invasive/Alien marine species | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  | | |

| | |
|--|--|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|--|--|






| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.13 Management and institutional factors




| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--|--|--|---------------------------|
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan | <div> <div>+</div> <div>📌</div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div>🌐</div> <div>🔄</div> </div> | <div> <div>📈</div> </div> |
| | <div> <div>-</div> <div></div> <div>📌</div> </div> | <div> <div>🔄</div> </div> | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |


| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.2 Legal framework |   |   |  |
| | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |












| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-------------------|---|---|-------|
| 4.13.3 Governance |   |   | |
| | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Minor |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Significant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | High capacity |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Low capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Static |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| 4.13.4 Management activities |  |  | |  | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Minor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Significant |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.5 Financial resources |    |   |  |
| |    |   |  |







| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |




| | |
|--|---------------|
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------|---|---|-------|
| 4.13.6 Human resources |   |  | |
| |   |  | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| ✕ | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|-------|
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities |  |  | |  | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✗ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✗ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

| | Attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
| 4.18.1.1 | | | | | |
| 4.18.1.2 | | | | | |
| 4.18.1.3 | | | | | |
| 4.18.1.4 | | | | | |
| 4.18.1.5 | | | | | |

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries **do not limit the ability to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they **could be improved**

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries **are known** by the management authority **but are not known** by local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones **do not limit** the ability to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they could be improved

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are not known and recognised** by the management authority or local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

The land laws and ways of decision making within Vanuatu are complex yet complimentary. There are national laws governing land use as well as a traditional land tenure stewardship system. One issue is the land tenure system allows the land to be leased for seventy five year periods to foreign investors without adequate controls in place to protect cultural resources. The preservation order for the property is under legislation entitled Preservation of Sites and Artefacts Act (Chapter 39 of the Laws of the Republic of Vanuatu).

The CRMD Site is continues to have traditional protection, governed by the Lelema Council of Chiefs and the custom laws associated with their authority.

A Physical planning process is underway for gazettal in provincial legeslation providing further protection.

A Council of Ministers decision has been reached to protect the sites in the core area under the Preservation of Sites and Artefacts Act. Work is underway to gazette the sites as per the council decision.

Source: Periodic Reporting Cycle 2

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional)

not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An **adequate legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists **but there are some deficiencies in implementation**

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An **adequate legal framework** in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists **but there are some deficiencies in implementation**

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An **adequate legal framework** exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property, **but there are some deficiencies in implementation** which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is **acceptable capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

There are land laws that provide protection at the national level, there is management plan that provides protection at a community level and then there is customary/traditional systems that are also used to provide protection within the community or household level. There are deficiencies in the link between the management plan and the land laws enacted in parliament as the Acts although provide little recognition, it is not adequate to efficiently provide efficient protection.

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system at national level

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

Traditional ways of management recognised by local communities and other specific groups

Agreed 'Memorandums of Understanding' between different managing institutions, groups or others, including documents agreed with local communities for management


Mechanisms to promote equal participation among and within groups, including different levels of authority, local communities, indigenous people, women and men, and other specific groups

A framework for inclusive economic development, including equal access and distribution of resources and opportunities arising from the protection of the property

A joint approach to management of cultural and natural heritage

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

5.3.4 - Management Documents

| Title | Status | Available | Date | Link to source |
|--|----------|-----------|------|---|
| Plan of Management for Chief Roi Mata's Domain | In Force | Available | 2007 |  |

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

No use has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state;

local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is **little coordination** between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is **only partially adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being **only partially implemented**

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan **exists but few of its activities** are being implemented

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

| | | Not applicable | No mechanisms for participation | Some participation | Direct participation | Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes |
|----------|---|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| 5.3.15.1 | Local communities | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.15.2 | Local authorities | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.15.3 | Landowners in the property and the buffer zone | | | | | ✕ |
| 5.3.15.4 | Indigenous peoples | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.15.5 | Women | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.15.6 | Other specific groups | | | | | |
| | If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify | | | | | |

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

| | | Not applicable | Non-existent | Poor | Fair | Good |
|-----------|---|----------------|--------------|------|------|------|
| 5.3.16.1 | Local communities | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.2 | Local/Municipal authorities | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.3 | Indigenous peoples | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.4 | Landowners | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.5 | Women | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.6 | Youth/Children | | | ✕ | | |
| 5.3.16.7 | Researchers | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.8 | Local Visitors/Tourists | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.9 | National/International tourists | | | | | ✕ |
| 5.3.16.10 | Tourism Industry | | | | | ✕ |
| 5.3.16.11 | Local businesses and industries | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.12 | NGOs | | | | ✕ | |
| 5.3.16.13 | Other specific groups | | | | | |
| | If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | | | | | |

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention*

| | | Not applicable | No contribution | Limited | Significant | Full achievement |
|----------|---|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| 5.3.17.1 | The management system of the property contributes to gender equality | | | ✕ | | |
| 5.3.17.2 | The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) | | | | ✕ | |

| | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| 5.3.17.3 | The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status | | | × | | |
| 5.3.17.4 | The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach | | | | × | |
| 5.3.17.5 | The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood | | | | × | |
| 5.3.17.6 | The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property | | | | × | |

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

| | | Project costs | Running costs |
|----------|--|---------------|---------------|
| 6.1.1.1 | Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.) | % | % |
| 6.1.1.2 | Bilateral international funding | % | % |
| 6.1.1.3 | World Heritage Fund (International Assistance) | 40 % | 10 % |
| 6.1.1.4 | Contribution from other conventions and programmes | 10 % | 5 % |
| 6.1.1.5 | International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | % | % |
| 6.1.1.6 | Governmental (national/federal) | 0 % | 20 % |
| 6.1.1.7 | Governmental (regional/provincial/state) | % | % |
| 6.1.1.8 | Governmental (local/municipal) | % | % |
| 6.1.1.9 | In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 10 % | 10 % |
| 6.1.1.10 | Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.) | 20 % | 10 % |
| 6.1.1.11 | Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.) | 20 % | 5 % |
| 6.1.1.12 | Other | % | % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 60 % |

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

| | | From local communities % | From elsewhere % |
|---------|-------|--------------------------|------------------|
| 6.1.6.1 | Men | % | % |
| 6.1.6.2 | Women | % | % |
| | | Total 0 % | Total 0 % |

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Conservation | |
| Environmental sustainability | |
| Community participation and inclusion | |
| Risk preparedness | |
| Capacity development and education | |
| Administration | |

| | |
|--|--|
| Research and monitoring | |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | |
| Marketing and promotion | |
| Interpretation | |
| Visitor management/tourism | |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | |

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

| | |
|--|--|
| Conservation | |
| Environmental sustainability | |
| Community participation and inclusion | |
| Risk preparedness | |
| Capacity development and education | |
| Administration | |
| Research and monitoring | |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | |
| Marketing and promotion | |
| Interpretation | |
| Visitor management/tourism | |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | |

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **acceptable** for most key areas but there are gaps

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is **considerable research** but it is **not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value**

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results **are shared with local communities and some national agencies**

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

| | |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Local communities | Fair |
| Local/municipal authorities | Fair |
| Indigenous peoples | Good |
| Landowners | Good |
| Women | Fair |
| Youth/children | Fair |

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Researchers | Good |
| Local visitors | Good |
| National/international tourists | Good |
| Tourism industry | Good |
| Local businesses and industries | Fair |
| NGOs | Good |
| Other specific groups | Not applicable |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe | |

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is **no education and awareness programme** for children and/or youth, despite an identified need

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

| |
|--------------------|
| Local communities |
| Indigenous peoples |
| Landowners |
| Women |
| Youth/children |

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Visitor centre | Not provided but needed |
| Site museum | Not provided but needed |
| Information booths | Poor |
| Guided tours | Fair |
| Trails/routes | Fair |
| Printed information materials | Fair |
| Online (website, social media, etc.) | Fair |
| Transportation facilities | Poor |
| Other | Not needed |
| If 'Other' is selected, please specify | |

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

| |
|----------------------------|
| 74 / 160 / 110 / 85 / 70 / |
|----------------------------|

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

| |
|------------------------------|
| Entry tickets and registries |
| Tourism industry |

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One day (no overnight stay)

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Approximately we charge a package fee of USD\$85.00/person which covers transport, tour around the 3 primary sites, a lunch buffet. And tourists usually spend an average of USD\$50.00 to USD\$100.00 on souvenirs.

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is **no strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

There is **some management** of the visitor use of the World Heritage property

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

No

If a different system, please specify

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is **contact** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry but this is **largely confined to administrative or regulatory matters**

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is **not adequately presented and interpreted**

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In **many locations** and **easily visible** to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected, and make **some contribution** to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

roadside market vendors

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

members of the community are involved in different parts of the tour package - either through the food for the buffet covered in the package, market vendors, etc.

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **small amount of monitoring**, but it is not planned

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is **adequate** and **key indicators have been defined** but **monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved**

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

| | Extend of indicators | Not applicable | No indicators | Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use | Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------|---|--|
| 10.3.1 | State of conservation | | | ✗ | |
| 10.3.2 | Effectiveness of the management system | | ✗ | | |
| 10.3.3 | Character of governance | | ✗ | | |
| 10.3.4 | Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations | | | ✗ | |
| 10.3.5 | Contribution to sustainable development | | | ✗ | |
| 10.3.6 | Capacity development | | | ✗ | |

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

| | |
|---|----------------|
| World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff | Poor |
| Local/municipal authorities | Poor |
| Local communities | Poor |
| Indigenous peoples | Poor |
| Landowners | Not applicable |
| Women | Poor |
| Researchers | Fair |
| Tourism industry | Fair |
| Local businesses and industry | Fair |
| NGOs | Fair |
| Other specific groups | Not applicable |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | |

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 5.1 | Boundaries and Buffer Zones | |
| 5.1.2 | The boundaries of the World Heritage property are known by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners | ✕ |
| 5.2 | Protective Measures | |
| 5.2.3 | An adequate legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation | |
| 5.2.4 | An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation | ✕ |
| 5.2.5 | An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property | |
| 5.2.6 | There is acceptable capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain | |
| 5.3 | Management System/Management Plan | |
| 5.3.5 | No use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property | ✕ |
| 5.3.7 | No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property | |
| 5.3.9 | Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property | |
| 5.3.11 | There is little coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property | |
| 5.3.12 | The management system/plan is only partially adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value | |
| 5.3.13 | The management system at the property is only being partially implemented | |
| 5.3.14 | An annual work/action plan exists for the property but few of the activities are being implemented | |
| 5.3.17 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to gender equality In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status | |
| 7 | Scientific Studies and Research Projects | |
| 7.2 | There is considerable research in the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value | ✕ |
| 8 | Education, Information and Awareness Building | |

| | | |
|-----------|---|---|
| 8.2 | There is no heritage education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need | X |
| 9 | Visitor Management | |
| 9.7 | There is no strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property | X |
| 9.9 | There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property | |
| 9.11 | There is contact but this is largely confined to administrative or regulatory mattersThere is contact between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry but this is largely confined to administrative or regulatory matters | |
| 9.12 | The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is not adequately presented and interpreted | X |
| 10 | Monitoring | |
| 10.1 | There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned | X |
| 10.2 | Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved | X |

Please select 1 more issues.

☒ Please save this question to reflect changes

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 4.5 | Biological resource use/modification | | | | | | | |
| 4.5.1 | Fishing/collecting aquatic resources | | | | | | | |
| 4.5.3 | Land conversion | | | | | | | |
| 4.7 | Local conditions affecting physical fabric | | | | | | | |
| 4.7.7 | Pests | | | | | | | |
| 4.7.8 | Micro-organisms | | | | | | | |
| 4.8 | Social/Cultural uses of heritage | | | | | | | |
| 4.8.4 | Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system | | | | | | | |
| 4.9 | Other human activities | | | | | | | |
| 4.9.2 | Deliberate destruction of heritage | | | | | | | |
| 4.10 | Climate change and severe weather events | | | | | | | |
| 4.10.1 | Storms | | | | | | | |
| 4.11 | Sudden ecological or geological events | | | | | | | |
| 4.11.2 | Earthquake | | | | | | | |
| 4.13 | Management and institutional factors | | | | | | | |
| 4.13.1 | Management system/Management plan | | | | | | | |
| 4.13.5 | Financial resources | | | | | | | |

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

| | | | | | |
|-------|--|--|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| 5.1 | Boundaries and Buffer Zones | | | | |
| | | Actions | Timeframe | Lead agency (and others involved) | More info / comment |
| 5.1.2 | The boundaries of the World Heritage property are known by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners | awareness raising among the community of the CRMD and surrounding communities including relevant stakeholders such as the government departments to be aware of the buffer zone and the management plan. | Before re-opening the borders. | | |
| 5.2 | Protective Measures | | | | |
| 5.2.4 | An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation | capacity building for the CRMD management committee to efficiently implement the maintenance of the OUV. | | | |
| 5.3 | Management System/Management Plan | | | | |
| 5.3.5 | No use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property | Workshop on the HUL document to integrate this into the CRMD management plan and also the Lease process to recognize this management plan. | | | |
| 7 | Scientific Studies and Research Projects | | | | |
| 7.2 | There is considerable research in the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value | More research and capacity building needed to target maintenance of the site and its OUV. | | | |
| 8 | Education, Information and Awareness Building | | | | |
| 8.2 | | There is no heritage education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need | | | |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| 9 | Visitor Management | | | | |
| 9.7 | There is no strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property | | | | |
| 9.12 | The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is not adequately presented and interpreted | | | | |
| 10 | Monitoring | | | | |
| 10.1 | There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned | | | | |
| 10.2 | Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved | | | | |
| Summary - Management Needs completed | | | | | |

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being **partially degraded** but the state of conservation of the World Heritage property has **not been significantly impacted**

12.3.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Conservation | No impact |
| Research and monitoring | Positive |
| Management effectiveness | Positive |
| Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples | No impact |
| Recognition | Positive |
| Education | Positive |
| Infrastructure development | No impact |
| Funding for the property | Very positive |

| | |
|---|----------------|
| International cooperation | Positive |
| Political support for conservation | Positive |
| Legal/Policy framework | No impact |
| Advocacy | Positive |
| Institutional coordination | No impact |
| Security | No impact |
| Gender equality | Positive |
| Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities | No impact |
| Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status | Positive |
| Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood | Positive |
| Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties | Not applicable |
| Other | No impact |
| If 'Other', please specify | |

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

| |
|--|
| The <i>World Heritage Convention</i> |
| The concept of Outstanding Universal Value |
| The property's Outstanding Universal Value |
| Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value |

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

| | |
|--|------|
| State Party | Poor |
| Site Managers | Fair |
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Fair |
| Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM) | Poor |

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

| |
|--|
| Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage |
| Update of management plans |
| Awareness raising |
| Advocacy |

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

| |
|---|
| Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage |
| Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff |
| Staff from other World Heritage properties |

| |
|-------------------|
| Local communities |
| Indigenous people |

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance has been **explicitly considered** in the process **but there are still deficiencies in the implementation**.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

Yes

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

| | Additional resources | No | Yes |
|----------|--|----|-----|
| 15.3.5.1 | Human resources | | × |
| 15.3.5.2 | Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training | | |

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Not all required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

| | | Very Difficult | Difficult | Easy | Very easy |
|----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------|-----------|
| 15.4.2.1 | Ease of use of questionnaire | | | × | |
| 15.4.2.2 | Clarity of questions | | × | | |

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Fair |
| UNESCO (other sectors/field offices) | Fair |
| UNESCO National Commission | Fair |
| ICOMOS International | Fair |
| IUCN International | Fair |
| ICCROM international/regional | Fair |
| ICOMOS national/regional | Fair |
| IUCN national/regional | Fair |

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

| | |
|---|--|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | |
| State Party Representative (national Focal Point) | |
| UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office) | |
| National Commission for UNESCO | |
| ICOMOS International | |
| ICCROM International/regional | |
| ICOMOS national/regional | |
| IUCN national/regional | |
| IUCN International | |

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

No item were proposed for update

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.