

Crac des Chevaliers and Qal'at Salah El-Din

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Crac des Chevaliers and Qal'at Salah El-Din

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

| Name | Coordinates | Property (ha) | Buffer zone (ha) | Total (ha) | Inscription year |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| Crac des Chevaliers | 34.757 / 36.295 | 2.38 | 37.69 | 40.07 | 2006 |
| Qal'at Salah El-Din | 35.596 / 36.057 | 6.49 | 129.52 | 136.01 | 2006 |
| Total (ha) | | 8.87 | 167.21 | 176.08 | |

1.4 - Map(s)

| Title | Date | Link to source |
|--|------|---|
| Plan indiquant les délimitations du Crac des chevaliers | 2006 |  |
| Plan indiquant les délimitations de la forteresse de Saladin | 2006 |  |

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

| | | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 2.1.1 | International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | ✕ | |
| 2.1.2 | List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.3 | The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)) | | ✕ |
| 2.1.4 | World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | | ✕ |
| 2.1.5 | Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks | | ✕ |

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

-The Syrian Arab Republic has not yet ratified Protocol II

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

No

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

| | | |
|--------------|--|---|
| 2.7.1 | 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.2 | Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention) | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.5 | UNESCO Global Geoparks | |
| 2.7.1 | There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | ✕ |
| 2.7.2 | The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.3 | The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. | |
| 2.7.4 | The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. | |

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

- Regarding the 1954 Hague Convention: There is no designated focal points to contact.

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

No

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

there is no elements associated have been inscribed on the intangible heritage list.

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

No

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Crac des Chevaliers and Qal'at Salah El-Din

Brief synthesis

These two castles represent the most significant examples illustrating the exchange of influences and documenting the evolution of fortified architecture in the Near East during the Byzantine, Crusader and Islamic periods. The Crac des Chevaliers was built by the Hospitaller Order of Saint John of Jerusalem from 1142 to 1271. With further construction by the Mamluks in the late 13th century, it ranks among the best-preserved examples of the Crusader castles. The Qal'at Salah El-Din, even though partly in ruins, retains features from its Byzantine beginnings in the 10th century, the Frankish transformations in the late 12th century and fortifications added by the Ayyubid dynasty (late 12th to mid-13th century). Both castles are located on high ridges that were key defensive positions.

Dominating their surrounding landscapes, the two castles of Crac des Chevaliers and Qal'at Salah El-Din are outstanding examples of fortified architecture relating to the Crusader period. Their quality of construction and the survival of historical stratigraphy demonstrate the interchange of defensive technology through features of each phase of military occupation.

Criterion (ii): The castles represent a significant development in the fortification systems, which substantially differed from the European rather more passive defence systems, and which also contributed to the development of the castles in the Levant. Within the castles that have survived in the Near East, the property represents one of the most significant examples illustrating the exchange of influences and documenting the evolution in this field, which had an impact both in the East and in the West.

Criterion (iv): In the history of architecture, the Crac des Chevaliers is taken as the best preserved example of the castles of the Crusader period, and it is also seen as an archetype of a medieval castle particularly in the context of the military orders. Similarly, the Qal'at Salah El-Din, even though partly in ruins, still represents an outstanding example of this type of fortification, both in terms of its quality of construction and the survival of its historical stratigraphy.

Integrity (2009)

Both castles are located on hill tops dominating visually the surrounding landscape. Apart from some undesirable interventions in the buffer zones, the integrity of the surroundings is well preserved. The illegal constructions (some houses, restaurants and hotels) that have been built near the castles will be demolished. There are also plans for cable cars and an open-air theatre, which would not be in harmony with the integrity of the landscape.

Authenticity (2009)

The Crac des Chevaliers was subject to some limited restoration during the French mandate, while the relatively recent additions by local villagers were removed. The medieval structures were liberated of accumulated soil. As a whole it has well retained its authenticity.

The Qal'at Salah El-Din is located in an isolated region and was not subject to any changes in recent centuries. It has partly fallen in ruins, and is now an archaeological site. It has been subject some restoration. For example, the main gate of the Ayyubid palace was restored in 1936, imitating the original structure. This type of restoration has now been abandoned, and the main emphasis is on consolidation and conservation. As a whole, the fortress has retained its historic condition and authenticity.

Protection and management requirements (2009)

The property is protected by the Syrian Antiquities Law (no. 222, revised in 1999) and by the Law of the Ministry of Local Administration (15/1971). The Ministry of Local Administration contributes to its protection in coordination with the Directorate of Antiquities and Museums (DGAM) and the local authorities.

The DGAM is the agency responsible for the protection of heritage sites and the funds for the maintenance and care of the castles are guaranteed from its annual budget. Each castle has a separate management system, organized jointly by the DGAM in collaboration with the local authorities. In the case of Crac des Chevaliers, the management system involves the village of al-Hosn, and in the case of the Qal'at Salah El-Din, the DGAM collaborates with the department located in the regional capital of Latakiah.

At the time of inscription, the DGAM was in the process of adopting a new administrative structure with new regulations that would be integrated so as to allow for a unified management system for the Castles of Syria. There is an on-going need to protect the eastern slopes of the Crac de Chevaliers from the development of the nearby modern city. The necessary administrative procedures have started to ensure the removal of irregular buildings near the castles.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

| | Brief identification of attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|--------|--|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
| 3.2.1 | The castles represent a significant development in the fortification systems | ✗ | | | |
| 3.2.2 | represents an outstanding example of this type of fortification | ✗ | | | |
| 3.2.3 | | | | | |
| 3.2.4 | | | | | |
| 3.2.5 | | | | | |
| 3.2.6 | | | | | |
| 3.2.7 | | | | | |
| 3.2.8 | | | | | |
| 3.2.9 | | | | | |
| 3.2.10 | | | | | |
| 3.2.11 | | | | | |
| 3.2.12 | | | | | |
| 3.2.13 | | | | | |
| 3.2.14 | | | | | |
| 3.2.15 | | | | | |

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | | ✕ | | ➡ | |

4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | | ✕ | | ➡ | |

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | ➡ | |
| 🔴 Negative | | | | | | | |

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Uncontrolled accommodation, tourism associated infrastructure (hotels, restaurants) and urban sprawl affected the scene of the landscape surrounding the castles.

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Installing roads cause damage to the landscape and loss of soils and vegetation.

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant









4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

✕ Relevant

Not relevant

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | |

4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | → | |

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|----------------|--|--|--|
| Relevant | | | | ✕ Not relevant | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|----------------|--|--|--|

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant | | | | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive | | | | | | | |
| Negative | | | | | | | |

4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant










4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

✕ Relevant

Not relevant

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | |  | | |

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events




4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

✕ Relevant

Not relevant

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | |  | |

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant











4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

✕ Relevant

Not relevant

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | |  | |

4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔊 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | ↗ |

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔊 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔊 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | ✕ | | → | |

4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant














| | |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside




| | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------|--|--------|--------------|-----------------|--|--|
| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |

| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative  |  | |  |  | |  | |

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

|  Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative  |  | |  | | |  | |

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

|  Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative  | |  |  |  | |  | |

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | ↗ |

4.13.2 - Legal framework

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | ↗ |

4.13.3 - Governance

| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|
|----------|----------------|

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | ↗ |

4.13.5 - Financial resources

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | ✕ | | | ↗ |

4.13.6 - Human resources















| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
| Impact | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive | | | | | | | |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕ | | ✕ | | | | ↗ |

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant | | | | Not relevant | | | |
|------------|--------|--|--------|--------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |















| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative  |  | |  |  | |  | |

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2009):

- Not relevant

| | |
|--|--------------|
|  Relevant | Not relevant |
|--|--------------|

| | Impact | | Origin | | Trend of impact | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive | | | | | | | |
|  Negative  |  |  |  | | |  | |











































4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.14. Other factor(s)


















































4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | Trend | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.1 Buildings and Development | | | | | | |
| 4.1.1 Housing |  |  | |  |  | |
| 4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure |  |  | |  |  | |
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities |  |  | |  |  | |
| 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure | | | | | | |
| 4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure |  |  | |  |  | |
| 4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 4.3 Services Infrastructures | | | | | | |
| 4.3.1 Water infrastructure |  | |  |  | | |
| 4.3.4 Localised utilities |  |  |  |  |  | |
| 4.3.5 Major linear utilities |  |  | |  |  | |
| 4.5 Biological resource use/modification | | | | | | |
| 4.5.3 Land conversion |  |  | |  |  | |
| 4.6 Physical resource extraction | | | | | | |
| 4.6.2 Quarrying |  |  |  |  |  | |





| | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric | | | | | | |
| 4.7.1 Wind | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7.2 Relative humidity | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7.3 Temperature | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7.4 Radiation/Light | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7.5 Dust | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7.6 Water (rain/water table) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.7.8 Micro-organisms | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage | | | | | | |
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.9 Other human activities | | | | | | |
| 4.9.1 Illegal activities | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.9.4 War | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events | | | | | | |
| 4.10.1 Storms | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.10.3 Drought | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.10.4 Desertification | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.10.6 Temperature change | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events | | | | | | |
| 4.11.2 Earthquake | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4.11.5 Erosion and siltation/Deposition | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| |  |  | |  | |  |
| 4.11.6 Fire (wildfire) | | | | | | |
| |  | |  |  |  |  |
| 4.13 Management and institutional factors | | | | | | |
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 4.13.2 Legal framework | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 4.13.4 Management activities | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 4.13.5 Financial resources | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 4.13.6 Human resources | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  | |  |
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |
| 4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities | | | | | | |
| |  |  |  |  | |  |
| Legend  Current  Potential  Negative  Positive  Inside  Outside | | | | | | |




4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

| Name | | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|--------------------------|---|---|--|--------|---|---|
| 4.1.1 Housing | | | | | | | |
| | |  |  | | |  |  |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Localised | | | | | | |
| | Extensive | | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | | |
| ✕ | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
| | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| | Minor | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Significant | | | | | | |
| | Major | | | | | | |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| ✕ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |




| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure | | | |
| |   |  |  |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |





| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities |   |  |  |
| | | | |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--|
|---|--|






| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|--------|---|---|
| 4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure | | | | | | |
| |  |  | | |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.3 Services Infrastructures





| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|----------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.3.1 Water infrastructure | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | | |
| | Localised | | | | | | |
| | Extensive | | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | | |
| | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
| | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| | Minor | | | | | | |
| | Significant | | | | | | |
| | Major | | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | | |
| | High capacity | | | | | | |
| | Medium capacity | | | | | | |
| | Low capacity | | | | | | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | | |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | | | | | | | |
| | Decreasing | | | | | | |
| | Static | | | | | | |
| | Increasing | | | | | | |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.3.4 Localised utilities | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------------------------------|---|---|--|--------|---|---|
| 4.3.5 Major linear utilities | | | | | | |
| |  |  | | |  |  |

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | |
| ✕ | Localised | | | | | |
| | Extensive | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | |
| | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | |
| ✕ | On-going | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | |
| | Insignificant | | | | | |
| | Minor | | | | | |
| ✕ | Significant | | | | | |
| | Major | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | |
| | High capacity | | | | | |
| | Medium capacity | | | | | |
| ✕ | Low capacity | | | | | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | | | | | | |
| | Decreasing | | | | | |
| ✕ | Static | | | | | |
| | Increasing | | | | | |

4.5 Biological resource use/modification

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------|--------|--------|-------|
|------|--------|--------|-------|




| 4.5.3 Land conversion | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Localised | | | | | | |
| | Extensive | | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| ✕ | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | | |
| | On-going | | | | | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | | | | | |
| | Insignificant | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Minor | | | | | | |
| | Significant | | | | | | |
| | Major | | | | | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | | | | | |
| ✕ | High capacity | | | | | | |
| | Medium capacity | | | | | | |
| | Low capacity | | | | | | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | | | | | | |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | | | | | | | |
| | Decreasing | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Static | | | | | | |
| | Increasing | | | | | | |

4.6 Physical resource extraction

| Name | | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|--------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.6.2 Quarrying | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | | | | | |
| | Restricted | | | | | | |
| | Localised | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Extensive | | | | | | |
| | Widespread | | | | | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | | | | | |
| | One off or rare | | | | | | |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic | | | | | | |
| | Frequent | | | | | | |
| | On-going | | | | | | |






| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.7.1 Wind | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |

| | |
|--|------------|
| | Increasing |
|--|------------|

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.7.2 Relative humidity | | | |
| |   |   |  |






| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| ✕ | No capacity and / or resources |






| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.7.3 Temperature | | | |
| |   |   |  |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |




| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| ✕ | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.7.4 Radiation/Light | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |

| | |
|--|------------|
| | Increasing |
|--|------------|

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------|---|---|---|
| 4.7.5 Dust | | | |
| |  |  |  |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | On-going |

Impact - Impact on the attributes




| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Minor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Significant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Major |

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | High capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Medium capacity |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Low capacity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | No capacity and / or resources |

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Static |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.7.6 Water (rain/water table) | | | |
| |  |  |  |




Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Extensive |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Frequent |




| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| ✕ | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.7.8 Micro-organisms | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |

Increasing

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses | | | |
| |  |  |  |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

Impact - Impact on the attributes



| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

Trend - Development over the last 6 years

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation | | | |
| |  |  |  |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| | Restricted |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.9 Other human activities

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|---|--|--|--|
| 4.9.1 Illegal activities | | | |
| | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |
| | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | | | |
| ✕ | Restricted | | |
| | Localised | | |
| | Extensive | | |
| | Widespread | | |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | | | |
| ✕ | One off or rare | | |
| | Intermittent or sporadic | | |
| | Frequent | | |
| | On-going | | |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | | | |
| | Insignificant | | |
| ✕ | Minor | | |
| | Significant | | |
| | Major | | |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | | | |
| ✕ | High capacity | | |
| | Medium capacity | | |
| | Low capacity | | |
| | No capacity and / or resources | | |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | | | |

| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|--------|---|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 📢 | | 🕒 | | ⬆️ |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |





| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|-----------|--------|---|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.9.4 War | | | | | | |
| | ⊖ | 📢 | | 🕒 | | ⬆️ |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|-----------------|
| ✕ | One off or rare |


| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| ✕ | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.10.1 Storms | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|----------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.10.3 Drought | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |





| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| ✕ | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |




| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.10.4 Desertification | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--|
|---|--|






| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.10.6 Temperature change | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Developement over the last 6 years | |
|--|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.11.2 Earthquake | | | |
| |  |  |    |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

| | |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

Impact - Impact on the attributes





| | |
|---|---------------|
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |
| ✕ | No capacity and / or resources |

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years




| | |
|---|------------|
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor




| | |
|---|------------|
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| | One off or rare |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 4.11.5 Erosion and siltation/Deposition | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  | |  |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| ✕ | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| ✕ | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| | Low capacity |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.11.6 Fire (wildfire) | | | |
| |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |




| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| ✕ | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |


| | |
|--|------------|
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.13 Management and institutional factors

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan | | | |
| |  |  |  |




| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | Origin | Trend |
|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.2 Legal framework | | | |
| |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.4 Management activities | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |






| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |


| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.5 Financial resources | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |






| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| | Significant |
| ✕ | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |




| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 4.13.6 Human resources | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  | |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| | Frequent |
| ✕ | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| | Minor |
| ✕ | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| | Static |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities | | | | | | |
| |  |  | |  |  |  |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised |
| | Extensive |
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

| Name | Impact | | | Origin | | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|
| 4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities | | | | | | |
| |  |  |  |  | |  |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor | |
| | Restricted |
| | Localised |
| ✕ | Extensive |

| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | Widespread |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact | |
| | One off or rare |
| | Intermittent or sporadic |
| ✕ | Frequent |
| | On-going |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes | |
| | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor |
| | Significant |
| | Major |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond | |
| | High capacity |
| | Medium capacity |
| ✕ | Low capacity |
| | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years | |
| | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static |
| | Increasing |

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

| | Attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|----------|----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
| 4.18.1.1 | built heritage | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.2 | landscape | ✕ | | | |
| 4.18.1.3 | | | | | |
| 4.18.1.4 | | | | | |
| 4.18.1.5 | | | | | |

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are **adequate to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries **are known by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

La zone principale du Crac des Chevaliers appartient à l'État. La zone tampon environnante se divise en trois sous-zones: Dans la zone A, toute nouvelle construction est interdite ; dans la zone B, on tolère des structures de deux étages et dans la zone C, on autorise des structures de trois étages. Les zones B et C sont principalement sous propriété privée, tandis que la zone A est sous propriété mixte, publique et privée.

La zone principale de la Forteresse de Saladin appartient à l'État. La zone tampon environnante se divise en trois parties : la zone tampon actuelle, définie en 1959, et son extension envisagée en zones A et B. Au moment de la proposition d'inscription, l'extension est en cours d'adoption formelle. Dans la zone A, toute construction est interdite, tandis que dans la zone B, sous propriété privée, la construction est réglementée par le plan directeur municipal.

Les sites proposés pour inscription sont protégés par la loi syrienne sur les antiquités (n° 222, révisée en 1999) et par la loi du ministère de l'administration locale (15/1971). Le ministère de l'administration locale contribue à la protection en coordination avec la DGAM (Direction Générale des Antiquités et des Musées) et les autorités locales.

Source: Evaluation de l'ICOMOS

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection** of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is **acceptable capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system at national level

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

5.3.4 - Management Documents

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

No use has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has

been done

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is **coordination** between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, **but it could be improved**

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is **not adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being **only partially implemented**

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan **exists but few of its activities are being implemented**

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

| | | Not applicable | No mechanisms for participation | Some participation | Direct participation | Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes |
|----------|---|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| 5.3.15.1 | Local communities | | | ✗ | | |
| 5.3.15.2 | Local authorities | | | | ✗ | |
| 5.3.15.3 | Landowners in the property and the buffer zone | ✗ | | | | |
| 5.3.15.4 | Indigenous peoples | ✗ | | | | |
| 5.3.15.5 | Women | ✗ | | | | |
| 5.3.15.6 | Other specific groups | ✗ | | | | |
| | If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify | | | | | |

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

| | | Not applicable | Non-existent | Poor | Fair | Good |
|-----------|---|----------------|--------------|------|------|------|
| 5.3.16.1 | Local communities | | | ✗ | | |
| 5.3.16.2 | Local/Municipal authorities | | | | ✗ | |
| 5.3.16.3 | Indigenous peoples | | ✗ | | | |
| 5.3.16.4 | Landowners | ✗ | | | | |
| 5.3.16.5 | Women | ✗ | | | | |
| 5.3.16.6 | Youth/Children | ✗ | | | | |
| 5.3.16.7 | Researchers | ✗ | | | | |
| 5.3.16.8 | Local Visitors/Tourists | | | | ✗ | |
| 5.3.16.9 | National/International tourists | | | | ✗ | |
| 5.3.16.10 | Tourism Industry | | | | ✗ | |
| 5.3.16.11 | Local businesses and industries | | | | ✗ | |
| 5.3.16.12 | NGOs | | | | ✗ | |
| 5.3.16.13 | Other specific groups | ✗ | | | | |
| | If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | | | | | |

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention*

| | | Not applicable | No contribution | Limited | Significant | Full achievement |
|----------|--|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| 5.3.17.1 | The management system of the property contributes to gender equality | | | | | ✗ |

| | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| 5.3.17.2 | The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) | × | | | | |
| 5.3.17.3 | The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status | | | | × | |
| 5.3.17.4 | The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach | | | × | | |
| 5.3.17.5 | The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood | | | × | | |
| 5.3.17.6 | The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property | | | × | | |

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

| | | Project costs | Running costs |
|----------|--|---------------|---------------|
| 6.1.1.1 | Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.) | 0 % | % |
| 6.1.1.2 | Bilateral international funding | 0 % | % |
| 6.1.1.3 | World Heritage Fund (International Assistance) | 20 % | % |
| 6.1.1.4 | Contribution from other conventions and programmes | 30 % | % |
| 6.1.1.5 | International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 20 % | % |
| 6.1.1.6 | Governmental (national/federal) | 30 % | 50 % |
| 6.1.1.7 | Governmental (regional/provincial/state) | 0 % | % |
| 6.1.1.8 | Governmental (local/municipal) | 0 % | 50 % |
| 6.1.1.9 | In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.) | 0 % | % |
| 6.1.1.10 | Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.) | 0 % | % |
| 6.1.1.11 | Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.) | 0 % | % |
| 6.1.1.12 | Other | 0 % | % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available **budget is inadequate** for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are **not secure**

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

| | | From local communities % | From elsewhere % |
|---------|-------|--------------------------|------------------|
| 6.1.6.1 | Men | 40 % | 40 % |
| 6.1.6.2 | Women | 60 % | 60 % |
| | | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources are **inadequate** for management needs

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Conservation | Fair |
| Environmental sustainability | Not applicable |

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Community participation and inclusion | Not applicable |
| Risk preparedness | Poor |
| Capacity development and education | Poor |
| Administration | Fair |
| Research and monitoring | Poor |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | Fair |
| Marketing and promotion | Not applicable |
| Interpretation | Not applicable |
| Visitor management/tourism | Fair |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | Fair |

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Conservation | Poor |
| Environmental sustainability | Not applicable |
| Community participation and inclusion | Not applicable |
| Risk preparedness | Poor |
| Capacity development and education | Poor |
| Administration | Poor |
| Research and monitoring | Poor |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | Poor |
| Marketing and promotion | Poor |
| Interpretation | Not applicable |
| Visitor management/tourism | Fair |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | Fair |

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

There is **no site-based** capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **acceptable** for most key areas but there are gaps

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **small amount of research, but it is not planned**

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research **results are shared** with local communities and partners **but there is no active outreach** to national or international agencies

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

| | |
|-------------------|------|
| Local communities | Poor |
|-------------------|------|

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Local/municipal authorities | Fair |
| Indigenous peoples | Poor |
| Landowners | Poor |
| Women | Poor |
| Youth/children | Poor |
| Researchers | Fair |
| Local visitors | Poor |
| National/international tourists | Good |
| Tourism industry | Poor |
| Local businesses and industries | Poor |
| NGOs | Fair |
| Other specific groups | Non-existent |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe | |

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is **no education and awareness programme** for children and/or youth, despite an identified need

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

| |
|-----------------------------|
| Local communities |
| Local/municipal authorities |
| Indigenous peoples |
| Landowners |
| Women |
| Youth/children |
| Local Visitors |

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Visitor centre | Not provided but needed |
| Site museum | Not provided but needed |
| Information booths | Poor |
| Guided tours | Poor |
| Trails/routes | Not provided but needed |
| Printed information materials | Not provided but needed |
| Online (website, social media, etc.) | Not provided but needed |
| Transportation facilities | Not provided but needed |
| Other | Not needed |
| If 'Other' is selected, please specify | |

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

| |
|-----------------------------------|
| 3000 / 2000 / 1500 / 1000 / 200 / |
|-----------------------------------|

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

| |
|------------------------------|
| Entry tickets and registries |
| Visitor surveys |

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One to three hours

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

Entry tickets and registries

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

0 / 0 / 0 / 1 / 0 / 1 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Entry tickets and registries

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is **no strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is **not being actively managed despite an identified need**

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

No

If a different system, please specify

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There **is contact** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry but this **is largely confined to administrative or regulatory matters**

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is **not adequately presented and interpreted**

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In **one location**, but **not easily visible** to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected, but make **no contribution** to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **small amount of monitoring**, but it is not planned

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

There is **little or no information available** on the values of the World Heritage property to define key indicators

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

| | Extend of indicators | Not applicable | No indicators | Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use | Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------|---|--|
| 10.3.1 | State of conservation | | ✗ | | |
| 10.3.2 | Effectiveness of the management system | | ✗ | | |
| 10.3.3 | Character of governance | | ✗ | | |
| 10.3.4 | Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations | | ✗ | | |

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|--|---|--|--|
| 10.3.5 | Contribution to sustainable development | | ✕ | | |
| 10.3.6 | Capacity development | | ✕ | | |

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

| | |
|---|----------------|
| World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff | Fair |
| Local/municipal authorities | Fair |
| Local communities | Fair |
| Indigenous peoples | Fair |
| Landowners | Fair |
| Women | Fair |
| Researchers | Fair |
| Tourism industry | Poor |
| Local businesses and industry | Poor |
| NGOs | Poor |
| Other specific groups | Not applicable |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify | |

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

Implementation is underway

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| 5.2 | Protective Measures | |
| 5.2.6 | There is acceptable capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain | |
| 5.3 | Management System/Management Plan | |
| 5.3.5 | No use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property | |
| 5.3.7 | No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property | ✕ |
| 5.3.9 | Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property | ✕ |
| 5.3.11 | There is coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, but it could be improved | |
| 5.3.12 | The management system/plan is not adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value | |
| 5.3.13 | The management system at the property is only being partially implemented | |
| 5.3.14 | An annual work/action plan exists for the property but few of the activities are being implemented | ✕ |
| 5.3.17 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does integrate a human rights-based approach In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property | |
| 6.1 | Funding | |
| 6.1.3 | The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property | ✕ |
| 6.1.4 | Existing sources of funding are not secure | ✕ |
| 6.1.7 | Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property | ✕ |
| 6.1.10 | Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property | |
| 6.1.12 | There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred | |
| 7 | Scientific Studies and Research Projects | |

| | | |
|------|---|---|
| 7.2 | There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned | ✕ |
| 7.3 | Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies | |
| 8 | Education, Information and Awareness Building | |
| 8.2 | There is no heritage education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need | |
| 8.2 | There is no heritage education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need | |
| 9 | Visitor Management | |
| 9.7 | There is no strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property | ✕ |
| 9.9 | Visitor use of the World Heritage property is not being actively managed despite an identified need | |
| 9.11 | There is contact but this is largely confined to administrative or regulatory mattersThere is contact between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry but this is largely confined to administrative or regulatory matters | |
| 9.12 | The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is not adequately presented and interpreted | |
| 10 | Monitoring | |
| 10.1 | There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned | ✕ |
| 10.2 | There is little or no information available on the values of the World Heritage property to define key indicators | |

Please select 1 more issues.

☒ Please save this question to reflect changes

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|-----------|--|--|
| 4.1 | Buildings and Development | | | | | | |
| 4.1.1 | Housing | | | | | | |
| 4.3 | Services Infrastructures | | | | | | |
| 4.3.5 | Major linear utilities | | | | | | |
| 4.6 | Physical resource extraction | | | | | | |
| 4.6.2 | Quarrying | | | | | | |
| 4.7 | Local conditions affecting physical fabric | | | | | | |
| 4.7.2 | Relative humidity | building materials affected | defining maintenance strategy | long term control measures | 2019-2030 | DGAM + Municipalities | need a strategy |
| 4.7.3 | Temperature | building materials | provide an assessment for temperature change | should be used as part of an avoidance plan | 2020-2030 | DGAM + M of local administration and environment | need a strategy |
| 4.7.6 | Water (rain/water table) | building materials | installing and maintaining drainage system | need monitoring system | 2020-2030 | DGAM | need a strategy |
| 4.13 | Management and institutional factors | | | | | | |
| 4.13.1 | Management system/Management plan | lack of conservation system | defining the management plan | needs monitoring system | 2020-2025 | DGAM+ Municipality | needs financial support |
| 4.13.4 | | Management activities | | | | | |
| 4.13.5 | Financial resources | improve conservation and management | call for international funding | no monitoring system defined | 2020-2030 | DGAM | need support from national and international community |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|--|
| 4.13.6 | Human resources | help for management | recruitment of more staff to service the need of heritage protection | increase volunteers | 2020-2030 | national government | staff should be equipped with good skills and techniques |
|--------|-----------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|--|

Question not completed

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

| 5.3 | Management System/Management Plan | | | | |
|--------|---|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Actions | Timeframe | Lead agency (and others involved) | More info / comment |
| 5.3.7 | No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property | use the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change in the management plan | 2020-2025 | DGAM | needs technical support |
| 5.3.9 | Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property | use the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters in the management plan | 2020-2025 | DGAM | needs technical support |
| 5.3.14 | An annual work/action plan exists for the property but few of the activities are being implemented | implement an annual work/action plan | 2020-2022 | DGAM | needs financial support |
| 6.1 | Funding | | | | |
| 6.1.3 | The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property | increase budget for management plan | 2020-2025 | DGAM | needs financial support |
| 6.1.4 | Existing sources of funding are not secure | increase budget | 2020-2022 | DGAM | needs financial support |
| 6.1.7 | Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property | increase Human resources | 2020-2025 | DGAM | work with volunteers |
| 7 | Scientific Studies and Research Projects | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|------|---|--|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 7.2 | There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned | increase amount of research | 2020-2025 | DGAM + International experts | needs financial support |
| 9 | Visitor Management | | | | |
| 9.7 | There is no strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property | define strategy to manage visitors, in the management plan | 2020-2025 | DGAM | needs financial support |
| 10 | Monitoring | | | | |
| 10.1 | There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned | enhance monitoring system | 2020-2025 | DGAM | needs financial support |

Summary - Management Needs completed

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property **has been preserved**

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

The Integrity of the World Heritage property **has been compromised** by factors described in this report

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being **partially degraded** but the state of conservation of the World Heritage property has **not been significantly impacted**

12.3.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

| | |
|--|----------|
| Conservation | Negative |
| Research and monitoring | Negative |
| Management effectiveness | Negative |
| Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples | Negative |
| Recognition | Negative |
| Education | Negative |
| Infrastructure development | Negative |
| Funding for the property | Negative |
| International cooperation | Negative |
| Political support for conservation | Negative |
| Legal/Policy framework | Negative |
| Advocacy | Negative |
| Institutional coordination | Negative |
| Security | Negative |

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Gender equality | No impact |
| Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities | Negative |
| Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status | No impact |
| Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood | Negative |
| Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties | No impact |
| Other | Not applicable |
| If 'Other', please specify | |

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

Restoration of the obelisk in the citadel of Salah al-Din and the restoration of the church tower in Crac des Chevaliers and conducting emergency intervention after the crisis.

14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

| |
|-----------------------|
| State of Conservation |
|-----------------------|

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

| |
|--|
| The <i>World Heritage Convention</i> |
| The concept of Outstanding Universal Value |
| The property's Outstanding Universal Value |
| The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity |
| The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity |
| Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value |
| Monitoring and reporting |

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

| | |
|--|------------|
| State Party | Good |
| Site Managers | Good |
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Good |
| Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM) | Not needed |

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

| |
|--|
| Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage |
|--|

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

| |
|---|
| Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage |
| Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff |
| Focal points of other international conventions/programmes |

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance is explicitly considered and effectively implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

Yes

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

| | Additional resources | No | Yes |
|----------|--|----|-----|
| 15.3.5.1 | Human resources | ✗ | |
| 15.3.5.2 | Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training | ✗ | |

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report**15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?**

Not all required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

| | | Very Difficult | Difficult | Easy | Very easy |
|----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------|-----------|
| 15.4.2.1 | Ease of use of questionnaire | | | ✗ | |
| 15.4.2.2 | Clarity of questions | | | ✗ | |

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire**15.5. Training and Guidance****15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Good |
| UNESCO (other sectors/field offices) | Good |
| UNESCO National Commission | No support |
| ICOMOS International | No support |
| IUCN International | Not applicable |
| ICCROM international/regional | No support |
| ICOMOS national/regional | No support |
| IUCN national/regional | Not applicable |

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

| | |
|---|----------------|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre | Good |
| State Party Representative (national Focal Point) | Good |
| UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office) | Good |
| National Commission for UNESCO | No support |
| ICOMOS International | No support |
| ICCROM International/regional | No support |
| ICOMOS national/regional | No support |
| IUCN national/regional | Not applicable |
| IUCN International | Not applicable |

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Not applicable (i.e. I did not use these resources)

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?**15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee****15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee**

No item were proposed for update

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**

Use the Arabic language in the questionnaire.

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.