Dazu Rock Carvings

- 1. World Heritage Property Data
- 1.1 Name of World Heritage property

Dazu Rock Carvings

- 1.2 World Heritage property details
- 1.3 Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
Beishan Cliffside Carvings	29.7 / 105.7	7.62	49.97	57.59	1999
Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings	29.75 / 105.783	7.93	87.44	95.37	1999
Nanshan Cliffside Carvings	29.683 / 105.7	3.59	64.26	67.85	1999
Shizhuanshan Cliffside Carvings	29.583 / 105.567	0.21	2.65	2.86	1999
Shimenshan Cliffside Carvings	29.65 / 105.85	1.06	6.8	7.86	1999
Total (ha)		20.41	211.12	231.53	

Comment

Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings: N29°45'15.7", E105°47'38.6"Beishan Cliffside Carvings: N29°42'50.9", E105°42'26.5" Nanshan Cliffside Carvings: N29°41'10.7", E105°43'00.0"Shimenshan Cliffside Carvings: N29°39'00.4", E105°51'42.6"Shizhuanshan Cliffside Carvings: N29°35'44.4", E105°34'25.0"

1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Map of the protective zone of the cliffside carvings at Beishan	1998	
Map of the protective zone of the cliffside carvings at Baodingshan	1998	
Map of the protective zone of the cliffside carvings at Nanshan	1998	
Map of the protective zone of the cliffside carvings at Shizhuanshan	1998	
Map of the protective zone of the cliffside carvings at Shirnenshan	1998	

Comment

Pursuant to the requirement of the World Heritage Centre, updated maps will be updated and submitted soon.

- 1.5 Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)
 - http://www.dzshike.com_
- 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)
- 2.1 Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

No comment

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

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2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
		×
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3 2.7.4	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	×
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3 2.7.4 2.7.5	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.1 2.7.2 2.7.3 2.7.4 2.7.5 2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme. The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme. UNESCO Global Geoparks There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

No comment

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the intangible Cultural Heritage?

No

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

No comment

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

No

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

No comment

- 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value
- 3.1 Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Brief synthesis

The steep hillsides in the Dazu area near Chongqing, contain an exceptional series of five clusters of rock carvings dating from the 9th to 13th centuries. The largest cluster at Beishan contains two groups along a cliff face 7-10m high stretching for around 300m. There are more than 10,000 carvings dating from the late 9th to the mid-12th century which depict themes of Tantric Buddhism and Taoism. Inscriptions give insight to the history, religious beliefs, dating and the identification of historical figures. The late 11thcentury Song dynasty carvings at Shizhuanshan extend over 130m and depict Buddhist, Taoist and Confucian images in a rare tripartite arrangement. The Song dynasty carvings at Shizmenshan dating from the first half of the 12th century extend along 72m and integrate Buddhist and Taoist subjects. At Nanshan the Song dynasty carvings of the 12th century extend over a length of 86m and depict mostly Taoist subjects. The culmination in terms of expression of Tantric Buddhism is found in the U shaped gorge at Baodingshan which contains two groups of carvings dating from the late 12th to the mid-13th century near the Holy Longevity Monastery. The very large group to the west stretches for about 500 metres and comprises 31 groups of carved figures depicting themes from Tantric Buddhism as well scenes of herdsmen and ordinary life.

The carvings are known for their grand scale, aesthetic quality and rich diversity of subject matter as well as for being well preserved. Standing as an example of the highest level of Chinese cave temple art dating from the 9th to 13th centuries, the Dazu Rock Carvings not only underline the harmonious coexistence in China of three different religions, namely Buddhism, Taoism and Confucianism, but also provide material proof that cave temple art has increasingly shed light on everyday life. Large numbers of carvings and written historical materials within the heritage site show the great changes in and development of cave temple art and religious beliefs in China during that period.

Criterion (i): The Dazu Carvings represent the pinnacle of Chinese rock art in their high aesthetic quality and their diversity of style and subject matter.

Criterion (ii): Tantric Buddhism from India and Chinese Taoist and Confucian beliefs came together at Dazu to create a highly original and influential manifestation of spiritual harmony.

Criterion (iii): The eclectic nature of religious belief in late Imperial China is given material expression in the exceptional artistic heritage of the Dazu rock art.

Integrity

The Dazu Rock Carvings are among the best preserved of this form of Chinese cave temple art. Each of the five clusters is contained within its own designated demarcation of property area and buffer zone, which ensures the integrity of the statues, their natural and cultural landscapes as well as the historical information they bear.

Authenticity

The Dazu Rock Carvings retain the original characteristics and values of the period when the carvings were created, as they have not suffered man-made damage or destruction by natural disasters. Daily maintenance and care have strictly adhered to the principle of 'retaining the historic condition'. To date, the historical authenticity of the design, materials, technology and layout of the Dazu Rock Carvings have been maintained. In devoting effort to the conservation and protection of these statues, attention has also been paid to the protection of their surroundings, both natural and cultural. As a result, the historical scale, style and features of the Dazu Rock Carvings have been basically preserved, so as to retain to the utmost extent their functions of secular belief, cultural transmission and social education as a type of religious art.

Protection and management requirements

Laws and regulations for heritage protection apply at different administrative levels; at the highest level the property is protected by the Law of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of Cultural Relics. At the municipal level the Regulations of Chongqing Municipality on the Conservation and Management of Dazu Rock Carvings, have guaranteed that no damage or degradation will threaten the integrity and authenticity of the heritage in Dazu. In order to satisfy the necessary requirements, the local government has also incorporated the conservation and management of Dazu Rock Carvings into the local economic and social development plan.

As per the Conservation Master Plan of Dazu Rock Carvings, the conservation and management work of Dazu Rock Carvings will be carried out via the establishment of a fully elaborated heritage monitoring system, formulation of a scientific and precise conservation and maintenance plan and management measures, and the setting up of a team of conservation professionals.

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3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	An outstanding example to testify to localization of Buddhism and grotto art in the 9th-13th centuries	х			
3.2.2	A manifestation of harmonious coexistence of Buddhism, Taoism and Confucianism	×			
3.2.3	A perfect combination of plastic art and rock mechanics	×			
3.2.4	An embodiment of society, politics, religion and culture in late dynastic China	×			
3.2.5	A full demonstration of historical information on sculpture, artisans and benefactors in ancient China	×			
3.2.6					
3.2.7					
3.2.8					
3.2.9					
3.2.10					
3.2.11					
3.2.12					
3.2.13					
3.2.14					
3.2.15					

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

No comment

- 4. Factors Affecting the Property
- 4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Relevant			I	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×			×		→	
Negative							

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):
• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	/ Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×	×			,
Negative							

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

By meeting sanitary standards of the country and the property, local residents have been engaged in business operations, increasing their income and enhancing their affection for the property. The Visitor Service Center of Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings was relocated, routes for tourists and vehicles separated, functional areas of visitor service, presentation and core attractions planned, enabling better interpretation of heritage value.

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	/ Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×	×		→	
Negative							

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4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant Relevant

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

× Not relevant

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Wet and narrow roads within the scenic area have been upgraded to ensure traffic access and safety.

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

X Not relevant

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

X Not relevant

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):
• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	(Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
		×	×	×	S			

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant				
	Impact	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive								
○ Negative ✓	×	×	×	×	V			

4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

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Impact	Current	Potential	① Inside	© Outside	Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×	×	>		

4 4 5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Organisms and soluble inorganic salt contained in domestic sewage discharged in the property area and its surrounding area may infiltrate rocks and soil and cause damage to cliffside carvings. Acid rain would accelerate dissolution of minerals on the surface of carvings, causing reduced intensity, giving rise to pulverization, peeling off. Atmospheric particulates and dust accumulation would pollute the surface of carvings, conceal historical information and reduce heritage value.

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

★ Not relevant

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

※ Not relevant

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

※ Not relevant

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or

No comment

4.6. Physical resource extraction

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

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4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant ➤ Not relevant

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

★ Not relevant

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×			→	

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant			-	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×			→	

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative ▼	×	×	×			→	

4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant			N	lot relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	> Decreasing	→ Stable	/ Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×			→	

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			٨	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	> Decreasing	→ Stable	/ Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×			→	

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	@ Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	/ Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×	×	×			→	

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4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant Not relevant Origin Trend of impact O Positive

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The high-temperature, high-humidity environment causes water condensation and erosion to cliffside carvings. Strong sunlight leads to pulverization, peeling off and color fading. Rain wash and water penetration through fractures would change internal structures of carvings. Dust accumulation would damage carving surface. Growing plant roots would cause cracking and animal excretions would pollute rock carvings and cause change of rock composition.

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant			١	lot relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	G Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×	×		→	
Negative							

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):
• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	/ Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×	×		-	
Negative							

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	① Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×		×		→	
Negative							

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	/ Increasing	
O Positive X	×	×	×	×		→		
Negative								

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The Baoding Pilgrims Association enables local communities and tourists to better understand cultural and social values of the property, facilitating creative transformation and innovative development Chinese traditional culture and activating cultural heritage. Relocation of residences and vendor booths outside the Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings has enabled a well-improved scenic environment.

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Not relevant Relevant

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4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant Relevant

4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant 4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

No comment

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative ▼	×	×	×	×		→	

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant × Not relevant

4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Not relevant

4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011): Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

Relevant ★ Not relevant

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

★ Not relevant

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Due to heavy rainstorms, some trees in the property area have broken off or fallen and leakage and seepage have occurred to several cliffside

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):
• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			1	lot relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×	×	×	×		→	

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4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

➤ Not relevant Relevant

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Not relevant × Relevant O Positive

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Several earthquakes happening in Sichuan Province in recent years may affected the property. But such impact on the property is minor due to its long distance from the earthquake epicenter.

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

★ Not relevant

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant ★ Not relevant

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or

No comment

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

× Relevant Not relevant Impact Current Potential **▶** Decreasing Inside Negative

4.13.2 - Legal framework

Impact Current **G** Outside **▶** Decreasing O Positive X Negative

4.13.3 - Governance

X Relevant Not relevant

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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×	×	×	×			-		
Negative									

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant					
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact	act			
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×	×			*		
Negative									

4.13.5 - Financial resources

× Relevant			1	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact	Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive X	×		×	×			1			
Negative										

4.13.6 - Human resources

× Relevant			N	lot relevant						
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact						
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive X	×		×	×			1			
Negative										

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):
• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

~ Relevant				Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin	Trend of impact						
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive X	×		×	×			7			
Negative										

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The Regulations of Chongqing Municipality for the Conservation of Dazu Rock Carvings is a governing document to guide the property's protection and management. Central and local governments earmark special funds annually for the property's conservation. The Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings has 232 professional staff members specialized in archeology and heritage conservation. Monitoring of water quality and other low-impact activities have been carried out in recent years.

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

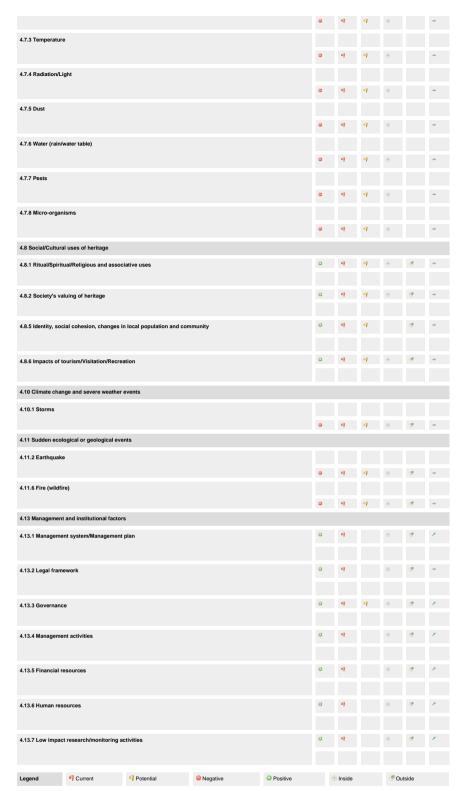
No comment

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1 Buildings and Development						
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	0	q			Œ	→
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	0	q	9	•	G	1
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure						
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	0	q	9	•	®	→
4.4 Pollution						
4.4.2 Ground water pollution						
	٥		9	•	®	8
4.4.3 Surface water pollution						
	٥	q	9	•	®	$\mathbf{S}_{i,j} = \mathbf{I}_{i,j}$
4.4.4 Air pollution						
	٥	q	9	•	®	$\mathbf{S}_{i,j} = \mathbf{I}_{i,j}$
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric						
4.7.2 Relative humidity						

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4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name	Name				Origin		Trend
4.1.4 Major	visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	0	9			·	-
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						

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	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
	•						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Interp	retative and visitation facilities	0	9	q	•	œ.	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
•	Minor						
	Ninor Significant						
	Major						
	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
l 2 Trans-	ortation Infractructure						
z manspo	ortation Infrastructure						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.2.1 Groun	nd transport infrastructure	0	q	9	•	<u>@</u>	-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						

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×	On-going On-going							
Impact - Im	Impact - Impact on the attributes							
×	Insignificant							
	Minor							
	Significant							
	Major							
Manageme	Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
×	High capacity							
	Medium capacity							
	Low capacity							
	No capacity and / or resources							
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing							
×	Static							
	Increasing							

4.4 Pollution





Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes

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×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managemer	t response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
×	Decreasing						
	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.4.4 Air pol	4.4.4 Air pollution						
		٥	4	9	•	®	8
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal se	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Imp	eact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managemer	t response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
×	Decreasing						
	Static						
	Increasing						
7 Local co	anditions affecting physical fabric						

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.2 Relativ	ve humidity					
		٥	9	9	•	-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					

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	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	t response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Deve	plopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name 4.7.3 Tempe	rature	Impact			Origin	Trend
		٥	q	q	•	-
Spatial scale	- Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal so	ale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
	act on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
	t response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Irena - Dev	plopement over the last 6 years					
×	Decreasing					
^	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact			Origin	Trend
4.7.4 Radiati	on/Light					
		٥	9	q	•	→
Spatial scale	- Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal so	ale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Imp	act on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					

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	Tigit capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact	ı		Origin	Trend
4.7.5 Dust						
		٥	9	4	•	→
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemer	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact	t		Origin	Trend
4.7.6 Water	(rain/water table)					
		0	9	9	•	-
Snatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
T						
remporai s	Cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare					
×	One off or rare					
^	Intermittant or an analysis					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	Frequent On-going					
	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes					
	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant					
	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor					
	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant					
х	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major					
X Managemer	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major It response - Capacity of management to respond					
х	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Int response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity					
X Managemer	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major It response - Capacity of management to respond					

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	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact			Origin	Trend
4.7.7 Pests						
		٥	q	9	•	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal se	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
^						
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemer	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×						
^	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years Decreasing					
Trend - Dev						
	Decreasing					
	Decreasing Static					
	Decreasing Static	Impact			Origin	Trend
×	Decreasing Static Increasing	Impact			Origin	Trend
×	Decreasing Static Increasing		9	q	Origin ©	Trend
X Name 4.7.8 Micro-	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms			q		Trend
X Name 4.7.8 Micro-	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor			4		Trend
X Name 4.7.8 Micro-	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms			q		Trend
X Name 4.7.8 Micro-	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor			4		Trend
Name 4.7.8 Micro-	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted			q		Trend
Name 4.7.8 Micro-	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised			q		Trend →
Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive			q		Trend
Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread			q		Trend
Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurrence of the impact			q		Trend
× Name 4.7.8 Micro-	Decreasing Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic			q		Trend
Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent			q		Trend
Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal X	Static Increasing organisms o - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going			q		Trend
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes			q		Trend →
Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal X	Static Increasing organisms o - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going			q		Trend
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes			q		Trend
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant			q		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor			q		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc ×	Static Increasing organisms o - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant			q		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc ×	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major			q		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal scal × Impact - Imp	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Intersponse - Capacity of management to respond			4		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal scal × Impact - Imp	Static Increasing organisms o - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Int response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity			q		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal scal × Impact - Imp	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Minor Significant Major Attresponse - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity			q		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc impact - Imp x	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cate - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major At response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity Low capacity and / or resources			q		Trend →
× Name 4.7.8 Micro- Spatial scal × Temporal sc impact - Imp x	Static Increasing organisms e - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Minor Significant Major Attresponse - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity			q		Trend →

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×	Static
	Increasing

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name 4.8.1 Ritu	ual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	Impac	4	9	Origin •	œ	Trend →
Spatial s	cale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
_	Widespread						
	Il scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
	Impact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manager	ment response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - D	Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name							
		Impac		а	Origin	100	Trend
	ciety's valuing of heritage	Impac	9	9	Origin ③	®	Trend →
	ciety's valuing of heritage			4		E	Trend
4.8.2 Soc	cilety's valuing of heritage cale - Area affected by the factor			9		Œ	Trend
4.8.2 Soc				व		E	Trend →
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor			q		·	Trend
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted			q			Trend →
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised			q			Trend →
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive			q		(Trend →
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread			9			Trend →
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread			9		G	Trend →
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Il scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare			q		•	Trend →
4.8.2 Soc	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread al scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic			q		8	Trend →
4.8.2 Soc Spatial s X Tempora	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Il scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent			q		8	Trend →
4.8.2 Soc Spatial s X Tempora	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread It scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going			q		0	Trend →
X X Impact	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Il scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes			q		9	Trend →
X X Impact	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread al scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant			9		9	Trend →
X X Impact	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread It scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor			9			Trend →
X X Impact	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Il scale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant			4		9	Trend →
X X Impact	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Il scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major			4			Trend →
X X Tempora	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread It scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ment response - Capacity of management to respond			4			Trend →
X X Tempora X Impact X	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread It scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ment response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity			4			Trend →
X X Tempora X Impact X	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread al scale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ment response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity			9			Trend →
X X Tempora X Manager X	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Il scale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ment response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity Low capacity			9			Trend →
X X Tempora X Manager X	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread al scale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ment response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources			4			Trend →
X X Tempora X Manager X	cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread It scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ment response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Low capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources Developement over the last 6 years			9			Trend →
X Tempora Manager X	Cale - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread all scale - Occurence of the Impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major ment response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity and / or resources Developement over the last 6 years Decreasing			4			Trend

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Name 4.8.5 Identit	y, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	Impact	9	4	Origin	·	Trend
Om. if i							
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor Restricted						
^	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
	cale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin	æ	Trend
			-7	4			
4.0.0 IIIIpac	ts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation		-1	4			
			-1	=1			
	le - Area affected by the factor		-1	-1			
Spatial scal	ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted		-1	**			
	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised		-1	-1			
Spatial scal	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive		-1	4			
Spatial scal	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread			-4			
Spatial scal	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive			-4			
Spatial scal	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread			-4			
Spatial scal	ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact						
Spatial scal	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare						
Spatial scal	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurrence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic						
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent			4			
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going			4			
X Temporal si	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes						
X Temporal si	ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant						
X Temporal si	ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor						
X Temporal si	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant						
X Temporal si	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major						
X Temporal se X Impact - Imp	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
X Temporal se X Impact - Imp	ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major nt response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity						
X Temporal se X Impact - Imp	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major nt response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity						
X Temporal s X Impact - Imp X	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major And or Area affected by the factor Major Interpose - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity						
X Temporal s X Impact - Imp X	ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major And response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity and / or resources						
X Temporal s X Impact - Imp X	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Int response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources						
X Temporal s X Impact - Imp X	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Int response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources relopement over the last 6 years Decreasing						
X Temporal si X Impact - Imp X Trend - Dev	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major And response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources relopement over the last 6 years Decreasing Static						

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Origin Trend



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Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	apact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
×	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.13 Management and institutional factors

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

4.13.1 Mana	gement system/Management plan	0	9				
		0 4		· ·		1	
Snatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
Opatiai scai							
	Restricted						
**	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal se	ale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Imp	act on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managemer	t response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.2 Lega	framework	0	9		•	Œ	

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	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
remporars	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going On-going						
	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managama	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trond - Do	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.3 Gove	ernance	0	q	q	•	Œ	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×							
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trond - Do	relopement over the last 6 years						
Heliu - Des							
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.4 Mana	agement activities	0	9		•	œ.	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Fytensive						
×	Extensive Widespread						

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Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
Temperaro						
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemer	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.5 Finar	icial resources	0	4	•	@	1
Snatial ecol	e - Area affected by the factor					
opatiai scai						
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×						
^	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
	an resources	o	q	•	·	/
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					

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	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.7 Low	mpact research/monitoring activities	0	4	•	·	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor No comment

 $4.18. \ Prediction$ of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	An outstanding example to testify to localization of Buddhism and grotto art in the 9th-13th centuries	×			
4.18.1.2	A manifestation of harmonious coexistence of Buddhism, Taoism and Confucianism	×			
4.18.1.3	A perfect combination of plastic art and rock mechanics	×			
4.18.1.4	An embodiment of society, politics, religion and culture in late dynastic China	×			
4.18.1.5	A full demonstration of historical information on sculpture, artisans and benefactors in ancient China	×			

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- 5. Protection and Management of the Property
- 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

No comment

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

In 1961 the State Council of the People's Republic of China (PRC) designated the carvings at Beishan and Baodingshan in the first group of cultural properties to be protected under the provisions of Article 4 of the Law on the Protection of Relics as "sites of ancient culture, ancient tombs, and cave temples." In 1996, when the fourth group was declared, the Nanshan, Shizhuanshan, and Shimenshan carvings were similarly designated.

In addition to this basic protection, the sites are also covered by other statutes: the PRC Laws on the Protection of the Environment and on Urban Planning and on the PRC Criminal Law.

Source: Periodic Reporting Cycle:

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property? The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property? The legal framework in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is adequate capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

Pursuant to the Regulations of Chongqing Municipality for the Conservation of Dazu Rock Carvings, unified planning has been developed to regulate commercial activities and business outlets in the buffer zone of Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings and harmonize shop signs and facades with the overall appearance of the property.

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

Effective work has been carried out and good results achieved regarding the property's protection and management. Collaboration with research institutes and universities will be strengthened, with focus on key technologies for the preservation of stone monuments in south China. More efforts will be made to develop research capacity of the Technical Research Center for Dazu Rock Carvings. Monitoring will be increased to provide strong support for preventive protection.

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system joint national/ local

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

Other forms of statutory or non-statutory plans (e.g. strategic plans)

Governance mechanisms that foster and respect traditional practices, knowledge and uses of the property

Agreed 'Memorandums of Understanding' between different managing institutions, groups or others, including documents agreed with local communities for management

A framework for inclusive economic development, including equal access and distribution of resources and opportunities arising from the protection of the property

A code of practice developed by industry

An integrated management plan combining World Heritage and any other designations

A management plan

An annual work plan or business plan

A disaster, climate or conflict risk management plan

A visitor/visitation management plan

An environmental management framework

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

The Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings (Museum of Dazu Rock Carvings) is a public institution directly under Chongqing Municipal Committee of Cultural and Tourism Development and administrated by Dazu District. It is mandated to protect, study, manage and properly use the property. It is composed of 18 divisions, such as the Research Division, Conservation Works Division and Research Center for Dazu Studies.

5.3.4 - Management Documents

Comment

Master Plan of Chongqing for the Conservation of Dazu Rock Carvings. Medium and Long-Term Development Plan of the Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings 2019-2024, Work Plan of the Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings 2017-2020, Administrative Measures for the Monitoring of Dazu Rock Carvings, the Safety Management System for Cultural Heritage, Emergency Preparedness Plan for Natural Disasters in Scenic Areas, and Emergency Preparedness Plan for Tourist Crowding.

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5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape is **not relevant** to this property

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

No commen

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

The policy for dealing with climate change is **fully based** on the agreed World Heritage policy

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

In January, 2019, Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings formulated the Emergency Response Plan for Natural Disasters in Dazu Scenic Spots.

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

The risk management policy is **fully based** on the agreed Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

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The monitoring and early warning platform has basically achieved the objective of dynamic, information-based and visible management, providing scientific support for the property's protection and management, transforming the model of passive management, achieving transition toward preventive protection, and facilitating heritage protection, environmental rehabilitation, and presentation and education.

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is adequate coordination between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is fully adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being fully implemented and monitored

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and all of its activities are being implemented and monitored

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities			×		
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			×		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.15.5	Women				×	
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities					×
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities					×
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.16.4	Landowners	×				
5.3.16.5	Women					×
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children					×
5.3.16.7	Researchers					×
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists					×
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists					×
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry					×
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries					×
5.3.16.12	NGOs					×
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify					

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the World Heritage Convention

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievemen
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality	×				
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)				×	
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status				×	
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach	×				
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood				×	
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property				×	

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

In recruiting staff members, the property's administrative and law enforcement bodies adopt a policy in favor of local residents. Meanwhile, stonemasons and other artisans are encouraged to join in conservation and repair works. The Research Base for Dazu Rock Carvings provide students with trainings on Chinese traditional culture, ceremonies and etiquettes.

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

No comment

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	5 %	0 %
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	40 %	0 %
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	25 %	50 %

6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	30 %	50 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.12	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

No comment

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over the medium-term and planning is underway to secure funding over the long-term

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

No comment

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	55 %	60 %
6.1.6.2	Women	45 %	40 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Fair
Research and monitoring	Good
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Good
Visitor management/hourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Good

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Poor
Capacity development and education	Poor
Administration	Fair
Research and monitoring	Fair
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Poor
Marketing and promotion	Poor
Interpretation	Poor
Visitor management/tourism	Fair
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

 $Training \ and \ capacity \ building \ at \ this \ property \ is \ \ \textbf{fully based} \ on \ the \ World \ Heritage \ Strategy \ for \ Capacity \ Building$

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

Young technical professionals were chosen to participate in trainings organized by universities and the National Cultural Heritage Administration. Experts and scholars were invited to give on-site guidance. Efforts were made to participate in and collaborate with major conservation and research projects. All these have enhanced professional capacity of the property's management staff.

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property? A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and fully implemented; all technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally

$\textbf{6.1.13-Comments}, conclusions \ \textbf{and/or} \ \textbf{recommendations} \ \textbf{related} \ \textbf{to} \ \textbf{human} \ \textbf{resources}, \ \textbf{expertise} \ \textbf{and} \ \textbf{training}$

In recent years, the Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings have organized or participated in several professional trainings and academic symposiums. In the future, the Academy will continue to explore its existing human resources, recruit high-level talents and renowned experts to improve its composition of human resources, and train a number of leading talents.

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **adequate**

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a comprehensive, integrated programme of research, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared widely with active outreach to local communities and national and international audiences

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

No comment

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Good
Women	Good
Youth/children	Fair
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Good
National/international tourists	Good
Tourism industry	Good
Local businesses and industries	Good
NGOs	Good
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue? There is a planned and effective education and awareness programme for children and youth that contributes to the protection of the World Heritage property

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

cal communities	
cal/municipal authorities	
ndowners	
omen	
uth/children	
searchers	
cal Visitors	
tional/international tourists	
urism industry	
cal businesses and industries	
60s	

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Good
Site museum	Good
Information booths	Good
Guided tours	Good
Trails/routes	Good
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Good
Transportation facilities	Good
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	
Transportation facilities Other	Good

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

No comment

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

1000000 / 850000 / 790000 / 950000 / 710000 /

 $\ensuremath{\mathbf{9.2}}$ - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

isitor surveys

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One day (no overnight stay)

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

Survey and Analysis Report on Tourist Market Mix of Dazu Rock Carvings and Tourist Behaviors

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

0 / 7.65 / 2.29 / 29.05 / 0 / 15.29 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

The above conclusion was drawn based on daily surveys in the scenic area and data from the property's monitoring and early warning platform

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a planned and effective strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

A linkage system to control visitations to Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings has been put in place, enabling intelligent management in terms of visitation data announcement, tourist diversion, coordinated early warning, guide vehicles, and emergency teams. The Guidance on Tourist Diversion in the Scenic Area of Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings sets out key control areas, levels of early warning, procedures of early warning, response measures and sightseeing routes.

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is effectively managed and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

If a different system, please specify

Dazu Rock Carvings World Cultural Heritage Monitoring and early warning platform

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is good cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is adequately presented and interpreted

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In many locations and easily visible to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected and make a substantial contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

Construction of the Intelligent Scenic Area of Dazu Rock Carvings

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

Local residents are engaged in commercial operations and tourist services in the buffer zones, such as selling souvenirs, and gain corresponding benefits.

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

No comment

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a comprehensive, integrated programme of monitoring, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined for measuring the state of conservation and are being used in monitoring of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation				×
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system				ж
10.3.3	Character of governance				ж
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations				ж
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development				ж
10.3.6	Capacity development				×

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

Key indicators for the state of conservation: overall pattern, individual components, uses and functions, diseases and pests. Key indicators for the effectiveness of the management system; funds, administrative body, staff members. Key indicators for characteristics of governance: laws and regulations, conservation plans. Key indicators for sustainable development: natural environment, social environment, tourism. Key indicators for capacity building: training and publicity.

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Fair
Local communities	Fair
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Fair
Women	Good
Researchers	Good
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industry	Poor
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

No comment

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

The administrative system for monitoring that features "president, deputy president, monitoring center, other functional departments, full-time and part-time monitoring staff" is put in place in the Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings. The monitoring and early warning system for the property has been developed, with the monitoring and early warning platform created and E-monitoring carried out.

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

6.1	Funding	
6.1.3	The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	×
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	×

Please select 0 more issues.

■ Please save this question to reflect changes

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.4	Pollution							
4.4.3			Surface water pollution					
4.4.4	Air pollution	cause surface acid rain accel surface minera	ion and absorption pollution to carvings, lerates dissolution of als, leading to listic value set out in	Reducing sources of pollution by adding greenery, improving water quality and abandoning candle and paper burning; strengthening daily maintenance of the property	Using special equipment to con 24-hour monitoring of atmosphe particulates, nitrous oxides, and suffides, accompanied by huma sampling	eric 1	Academy of Dazu R collaboration with u research institutes	No comment
4.7	Local conditions affecting p	hysical fabric						
4.7.2	Relative humidity	circulation in s condensation surface, thus o statues and les	umidity and slow air ummer, water easily occurs to statue causing erosion to ading to diminishing set out in criterion (i)	Using ventilation facilities and dehumidifiers to accelerate air circulation and reduce water condensation on statue surface	Temperature and humidity monitoring devices used to n record and analyze humidity		Academy of Dazu I collaboration with uresearch institutes	No comment
4.7.3	Temperature	expansion and peeling off and	difference causes rock d contraction, leading to d fractures on rock ishing artistic values rion (i)	Conducting environmental rehabilities to minimize variation value of temperature difference in the micro environment and adding grotto eave and other protective facilities	monitoring devices used to m record and analyze temperate		Academy of Dazu F collaboration with u research institutes	No comment
4.7.4	Radiation/Light	peeling off an	nt causes pulverization, d color-fading to statue hishing artistic values set n (i)	Adding grotto eaves and other protective facilities	Meteorological devices used to moni record and analyze sunlight data	tor, Long-term	Academy of Dazu R collaboration with ur research institutes	No comment
4.7.5	Dust	cause pollution	on and covering may on to statue surface, rtistic values set out	Daily maintenance	Human sampling, analysis and monitoring	Long-term	Academy of Dazu Roci collaboration with unive research institutes	o comment
4.7.6			Water (rain/water table)				
4.7.8 Micro-o	organisms							
4.10	Climate change and severe	weather events						
4.10.1			Storms					
4.11	Sudden ecological or geological	gical events						
4.11.6	Fire (wildfire)	plants is p having po	r zone covered by orone to fire accidents, tential impact on the artistic and historical	Monitoring of safety and fire control carried out properly	Human patrols and fire control and monitoring equipment	Long-term	Academy of Dazu Rock Ogovernmental departmen	o comment
Question not	completed							

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

6.1	Funding				
		Actions	Timeframe	Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment
6.1.3	The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	Implementing key projects, facilitating protection of priority sites and bringing diseases under effective control. Implementation of conservation works have been intensified, with focus on such diseases as seepage, rock instability and weathering.	2020-2025	Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings	No comment
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	5 Ph.D graduates, 40 postgraduates, 18 associate research fellows, and 15 guest research fellows recruited	2020-2025	Academy of Dazu Rock Carvings	No comment

Summary - Management Needs completed

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property $\,{\bf has}\,\,{\bf been}\,\,{\bf preserved}$

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

The Integrity of the World Heritage property is intact

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are intact

$12.3.5 - Comments.\ conclusions\ and/or\ recommendations\ related\ to\ the\ state\ of\ conservation\ of\ the\ property.$

The property enjoys a good state of conservation, with its overall layout and uses remaining unchanged. Diseases and pests and negative impact on the environment are brought under control. No negative impact of tourists or online opinions or any safety accidents. The property's integrity, authenticity and OUV have been maintained.

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

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Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	Very positive
Management effectiveness	Very positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Positive
Recognition	Very positive
Education	Very positive
Infrastructure development	Very positive
Funding for the property	Very positive
International cooperation	Very positive
Political support for conservation	Very positive
Legal/Policy framework	Very positive
Advocacy	Very positive
Institutional coordination	Very positive
Security	Very positive
Gender equality	Very positive
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Very positive
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Positive
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Positive
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

No comment

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

The rescuing preservation works for the Statue of Thousand-Hand Avalokitesvara Bodhisattva has been completed after eight years of interdisciplinary collaboration, setting a groundbreaking example for restoring a gilt, color-painted monument. It was awarded a national prize for conservation works. The water disaster control project for the Buddha Bay at Baoding Cliffside Carvings was honored with the city's conservation works award.

14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development
Synergies
State of Conservation
Management
Governance
Capacity Building

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Good
Site Managers	Good
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Good
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	Good

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage

Update of management plans

Awareness raising

Advocacy

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

No comment

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage

Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff

Local communitie

External experts

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance is explicitly considered and effectively implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

NI-

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

80 / 120 / 64 /

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources		×
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training		×

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire			×	
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions			×	

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

No comment

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Poor
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Poor
UNESCO National Commission	Poor
ICOMOS International	Poor
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM international/regional	Poor
ICOMOS national/regional	Poor
	Not applicable

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Not applicable
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Good
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Not applicable
National Commission for UNESCO	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
ICCROM International/regional	Not applicable
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

No

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?

No comment

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

Geographic information table

Reason for update: Baodingshan Cliffside Carvings: N29°45'15.7", E105°47'38.6"Beishan Cliffside Carvings: N29°42'50.9", E105°42'26.5" Nanshan Cliffside Carvings: N29°41'10.7", E105°43'00.0"Shimenshan Cliffside Carvings: N29°35'44.4", E105°34'25.0"

• Map(s)

Reason for update: Pursuant to the requirement of the World Heritage Centre, updated maps will be updated and submitted soon.

Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.

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