

Historic Fortified Town of Campeche

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Historic Fortified Town of Campeche

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
Historic Fortified Town of Campeche	19.846 / -90.537	181	0	181	1999
Total (ha)		181	0	181	

1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Identification of the property	1998	

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

1.
2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)	✕	
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		✕
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		✕
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		✕
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		✕

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

Yes

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✕
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✕
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✕
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✕
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✕
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

Yes

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

La Comida Mexicana Inscrita en la Lista de Patrimonio Cultural Inmaterial de la Humanidad, el 16 de noviembre de 2010

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

Not aware

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you are aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Brief Synthesis

The Historic Fortified Town of Campeche, located in the State of Campeche, was founded in the 16th century on the coast of the Gulf of Mexico, in the Maya region of Ah-Kim-Pech by Spanish conquerors. It was the most important seaport at the time and played a major role for the conquest and evangelization of the Yucatan Peninsula, Guatemala and Chiapas. Its commercial and military importance made it the second biggest town in the Gulf of Mexico, after Mérida. Due its port

importance in the sea route: Spain, Havana, Campeche, and Veracruz; as point of embarkation of the natural riches of the peninsula and political differences of the kingdoms of the old continent, ring the second half of the 16th century, Campeche, like other Caribbean towns, was systematically attacked by pirates and corsairs in the pay of enemies of Spain; this is why a large-scale defensive system was installed. This military defensive system for mid-17th century was inadequate and poorly strategic so a new fortification, hexagonal wall, integrating eight bastions, four doors and walls, was authorized, with construction started in 1686 and concluding in 1704. Subsequently, to complete the system of fortifications, the redoubt of San Jose on the east Hill of the village and the redoubt of San Miguel on the west Hill, as well as the batteries of San Lucas, San Matias and San Luis, is mainly in the area of historic monuments, at both ends and facing the sea were constructed.

The sea was the starting point of the Villa of San Francisco of Campeche and the construction of the military defensive system directed the urban growth and the development of this walled and baroque city. An urban chequerboard plan was chosen, with a Plaza Mayor facing the sea and surrounded by government and religious edifices. The walls enclose an irregular hexagon corresponding to the defensive belt encircling the town. The surrounding areas, named barrios, encompass religious buildings, civil and military architecture with Renaissance, Baroque and eclectics characteristics, emphasizing the military. In the 19th century, the town endowed itself with a fine theatre, harmonized with the urban fabric. A section of the wall was pulled down in 1893 to open up a space with a view of the sea, and the main square was turned into a public garden. In the 20th century, the traditional areas of the town centre were little affected by the modernization movement owing to a relative slackening of the economy.

The area of historic monuments is in the shape of an uneven polygon spread over 181 ha, including 45 ha surrounded by walls, with the town stretching out on each side, following the configuration of the coast and the relief. The protected group consists of two subgroups: area A with a high density of buildings of great heritage significance, and area B, which is not so dense but which forms a transitional and protective zone. The almost 1,000 heritage buildings include the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, several churches, the Toro theatre and the municipal archives, among others.

Criterion (ii): The harbour town of Campeche is an urbanization model of a Baroque colonial town, with its checkerboard street plan; the defensive walls surrounding its historic centre reflect the influence of the military architecture in the Caribbean.

Criterion (iv): The fortifications system of Campeche, an eminent example of the military architecture of the 17th and 18th centuries, is part of an overall defensive system set up by the Spanish to protect the ports on the Caribbean Sea from pirate attacks.

Integrity

The inscribed property encompasses 181 ha which include all necessary elements to convey the Outstanding Universal Value of the property. The area of historic monuments is a coherent reflection of colonial architecture. The very well conserved system of fortifications illustrates military engineering during the period of Spanish colonialism in the Caribbean. The property maintains good conservation conditions which ensure the physical integrity of heritage buildings.

Authenticity

The area of historic monuments and the system of fortifications have a high degree of authenticity because of the small number of transformations and interventions. Restoration works make use of traditional techniques and materials.

The authenticity of the historical centre is, to a large extent, due to the continuity of a traditional family lifestyle, with manifestations of a rich intangible heritage, illustrated by local music, dances, cooking, crafts, and clothes.

Protection and management requirements

Legal protection is ensured by the 1972 federal legislation on Monuments and Archaeological Areas and by the application of regulations of 1975 under which all modifications to buildings must receive prior authorization. A Federal Decree of 1986 lists the area of historic monuments of Campeche and places it under the authority of the National Institute of Anthropology and History (INAH), to function as a regulator and to authorize any kind of intervention in historic monuments within the historical monuments area the exterior and interior of the historical monument.

At the state level, the Coordination of Sites and Monuments of the Cultural Heritage of Campeche was created in 1998 for the management and protection of monuments in the city of Campeche. In 2009, the State Secretary of Culture was established, leaving such coordination as sub office working in the dissemination of tangible and intangible heritage activities.

At the municipal level, a number of prescriptions regulate the conditions for carrying out work. Conservation is regulated by the partial plan of development for the municipality of Campeche; The urban director program, the regulation for construction for the municipality of Campeche, updated and published in 2009; the Urban Image for the municipality of Campeche and the Partial program of preservation and improvement of the historical centre and traditional wards of the city of Campeche, published in the "Diario Oficial of the State of Campeche", on 18 March 2005.

Currently, the Congress, through the National Council for Culture and the Arts and the Ministry of Social Development, allocates resources to the municipality for the implementation of projects centred on restoration, improvement of urban infrastructure, urban facilities and services, among others. The city of Campeche manages and administers these resources through the Bureau of Urban Development and the Bureau of Buildings and Services.

It is important to delimit the surrounding areas around the historical monuments of the city of Campeche and protect the traditional neighbourhoods of Santa Ana, Santa Lucia and Chapel, dating from the 16th and 17th centuries which were excluded from the Presidential Decree of 1986. It is also important to establish regulatory measures for the urban corridors that give access to the heritage area, for the improvement and maintenance of the property.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	forma y diseño	✘			
3.2.2	material	✘			
3.2.3	sustancia				
3.2.4	uso		✘		
3.2.5	función		✘		
3.2.6	tradiciones				
3.2.7	técnicas				
3.2.8	sistema de gestión		✘		
3.2.9	localización y entrono				

3.2.10					
3.2.11					
3.2.12					
3.2.13					
3.2.14					
3.2.15					

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Es importante reestablecer los organismos de gestión del gobierno del Estado y Municipio . Las autoridades municipales del gobierno del estado, así como los prestadores de servicios turísticos a disminuido el interés y la sumabilidad por la conservación del patrimonio cultural.

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	 Current	 Potential	 Inside	 Outside	 Decreasing	 Stable	 Increasing
 Positive							
 Negative ✕	✕		✕				

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	 Current	 Potential	 Inside	 Outside	 Decreasing	 Stable	 Increasing
 Positive							
 Negative ✕	✕		✕				

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

No hay sensibilidad para conservar el paisaje del sitio por la industria restaurantera al ocupa el espacio público con mobiliario, publicidad, basura y abastecedores contaminando visualmente el paisaje cultural. De la misma manera, falta de sensibilidad de la autoridad municipal y estatal para ordenar la industria restaurantera, comercio informal y de otros prestadores de servicios turísticos; así como la falta de interés por actualizar el centro de información del sitio inscrito.

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

En los últimos 10 años se mejoró las carreteras periféricas del sitio y en la actualidad se proyecta una nueva vía y servicios ferroviarios para comunicar y agilizar la comunicación regional.

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

✕ Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	 Current	 Potential	 Inside	 Outside	 Decreasing	 Stable	 Increasing
 Positive							
 Negative ✕	✕			✕		→	

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

La basura del los servicios turísticos, restaurantes, están afectando el paisaje del sitio inscrito. La deficiente coordinación del municipio y responsabilidad prestadores de servicio turísticos incrementa el problema.

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	 Current	 Potential	 Inside	 Outside	 Decreasing	 Stable	 Increasing
 Positive							
 Negative ✕	✕			✕			

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

✕ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative ✕	✕		✕				↗

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

✕ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative ✕	✕		✕			→	

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

✕ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative ✕	✕		✕			→	

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Hay cambios en la identidad y cohesión social por la migración de culturas distintas al sitio, y se observa el aumento de visitantes.

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

✕ Not relevant

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	☒ Not relevant
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4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative ✕	✕		✕			→	

4.13.2 - Legal framework

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive ✕	✕		✕			→	
➖ Negative							

4.13.3 - Governance

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative ✕	✕		✕			→	

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive ✕	✕		✕			→	
➖ Negative							

4.13.5 - Financial resources

✕ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	🔥 Current	🔥 Potential	📍 Inside	📍 Outside	↘ Decreasing	→ Stable	↗ Increasing
➕ Positive							
➖ Negative ✕	✕		✕		↘		

4.13.6 - Human resources

✕ Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	 Current	 Potential	 Inside	 Outside	 Decreasing	 Stable	 Increasing
 Positive							
 Negative ✕	✕		✕				

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

✕ Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	 Current	 Potential	 Inside	 Outside	 Decreasing	 Stable	 Increasing
 Positive							
 Negative ✕	✕		✕				

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (02/08/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	✕ Not relevant
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4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

La falta de: recursos humanos especializados en las distintas instancias de gobierno estatal y municipal, del Plan de manejo, de estudios de impacto que demuestren los índices de afectación al patrimonio, de recursos financieros para dar atención a la conservación del patrimonio edificado y de sensibilidad de las autoridades estatales y municipales para conservar el sitio. En cuanto a la legislación es importante el reconocimiento de los conceptos de VUE y de Autenticidad, entre otros .

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

Es de suma importancia que el Plan de manejo sea un instrumento legalmente establecido y reconocido en México.

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.1 Buildings and Development						
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure						
						
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities						
						
4.4 Pollution						
4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters						
						
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric						
4.7.2 Relative humidity						
						
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage						
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage						
						
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community						

						
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation						
						
4.13 Management and institutional factors						
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan						
						
4.13.2 Legal framework						
4.13.3 Governance						
						
4.13.4 Management activities						
4.13.5 Financial resources						
						
4.13.6 Human resources						
						
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities						
						
Legend  Current  Potential  Negative  Positive  Inside  Outside						

4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure							
							
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
✕	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
✕	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
✕	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
✕	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
✕	Increasing

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities						
						

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
✕	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
✕	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
✕	Minor
	Significant
	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
✕	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
✕	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

4.4 Pollution

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters						

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Development over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing						
	Static						
	Increasing						

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.7.2 Relative humidity						
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact						
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Impact on the attributes						

	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage						
						

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community			
			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation			
			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan						
						

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
✕	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
✕	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
✕	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
✕	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static

	Increasing
--	------------

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.2 Legal framework			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.3 Governance			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent

✕	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
✕	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
✕	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
✕	Increasing

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.4 Management activities	+	🚩		🕒		➡

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
✕	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
✕	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
✕	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
✕	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static

	Increasing
--	------------

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.5 Financial resources			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.6 Human resources			

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent

	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
✕	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
✕	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
✕	Increasing

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities						
						

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
✕	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
✕	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
✕	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
✕	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	forma y diseño		×		
4.18.1.2	material y sustancia		×		
4.18.1.3	uso y función		×		
4.18.1.4	sistema de gestión			×	
4.18.1.5	espíritu y sensibilidad			×	

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are inadequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value because some attributes of the property are outside the boundary

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

Inadequacies in the buffer zones make it difficult to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

Es de importancia crear zonas de amortiguamiento, oficiales, en razón a que existen atributos del Valor Universal Excepcional fuera de la zona núcleo.

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

Most of the buildings in the area of historic monuments are privately owned, with a few being publicly owned. Legal protection is ensured by the 1972 federal legislation on Monuments and Archaeological Areas and by its application regulations of 1975 under which all modifications to buildings must receive prior authorization. A Federal Decree of 1986 lists the area of historic monuments of Campeche and places it under the authority of the National Institute of Anthropology and History (INAH). At municipal level, a number of prescriptions regulate the conditions for carrying out work on monuments, and ensure respect for the urban image and various protective measures. An important legal instrument is the *Partial Programme for the Conservation and Improvement of the Area of Historic Monuments* .

Source: Advisory Body Evaluation

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

1972 / Ley Federal sobre Monumentos y Zonas Arqueológicas, Artísticos e Históricos / Federal / si / Si / Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia / si / 2009 /
Reglamento de Construcción para el Municipio de Campeche. / Municipal / si / Si / Ayuntamiento de Campeche- Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia / 2021 / Ley General de Asentamientos Humanos, Ordenamiento Territorial y Desarrollo Urbano /
Federación / si / Si, Establecer la concurrencia de la Federación, de las entidades federativas, los municipios y las Demarcaciones Territoriales para la planeación, ordenación y regulación de los Asentamientos Humanos en el territorio nacional; / Federación, Estados, Municipios / si / 2021 / Ley General de Bienes Nacionales / Federal /
No / si / si / 2020 / Programa Municipal de Desarrollo Urbano de Campeche 2020-2024 / Municipal / si /
si / Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Municipio de Campeche / 2017 / Ley General de Cultura y Derechos Culturales / Nacional / no / si /
si / 1986 / Decreto de Zona de Monumentos Históricos de la ciudad de Campeche / Nacional / no / si / si /

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property is **inadequate**

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

There is **no legal framework** in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property is **inadequate** to ensure the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There are **major deficiencies in capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

El sitio inscrito, cuenta con un decreto de Zona de Monumentos Históricos, derivado de la Ley Federal sobre Monumentos y Zonas Arqueológicas Artísticas e Históricas, y esta es concurrente a la Ley General de Asentamientos Humanos, Ordenamiento Territorial y Desarrollo Urbano, donde concurre con la federación, estados y municipios en la planeación del territorio nacional y entre ellos los territorios condicionados como reservas para su protección y conservación.

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

Es importante actualizar o impulsar una adenda a la Ley Federal sobre Monumentos y Zonas Arqueológicas, Artísticas e Históricas donde se aborte el tema de los sitios inscritos en la lista de Patrimonio Mundial y los conceptos de Autenticidad y del Valor Universal Excepcional

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system joint national/ local

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

Other forms of statutory or non-statutory plans (e.g. strategic plans)

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

5.3.4 - Management Documents

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

No use has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is **little coordination** between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

No management system/plan is currently in place to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

No management system is currently in place

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

No annual work/action plan exists despite an identified need

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities			✗		
5.3.15.2	Local authorities			✗		
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			✗		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples		✗			
5.3.15.5	Women			✗		
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups			✗		
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify	Asociaciones Civiles				

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities		✗			
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities			✗		
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples	✗				
5.3.16.4	Landowners	✗				
5.3.16.5	Women			✗		
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children			✗		
5.3.16.7	Researchers			✗		
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists			✗		
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists			✗		
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry			✗		
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries			✗		
5.3.16.12	NGOs			✗		
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups					
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify					

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention*

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality		✗			
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)	✗				
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status			✗		
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach		✗			
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood			✗		
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property			✗		

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

No existe un sistema de gestión integral; la gestión es parcialmente integrada por tres instrumentos municipales: Programa Municipal de Desarrollo Urbano de Campeche, Reglamento de Construcción y el Programa Parcial de Conservación y Mejoramiento del Centro Histórico y Barrios Tradicionales de la Ciudad de Campeche, y dos Federales: Ley Federal sobre Monumentos y Zonas Arqueológicas Artísticos e Históricos y El Decreto de Zona de Monumentos de la ciudad de Campeche.

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

Es importante un instrumento de Gestión, debidamente reconocido legalmente en México, que integre a los tres niveles de gobiernos: Federal, Estatal y Municipal, con la participación de la sociedad, en donde se fomente un organismo responsable gestor en la conservación y administración del sitio, integrado por los actores de los gobiernos y sociedad civil.

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	12 %	70 %
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	86 %	10 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	2 %	20 %
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.12	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

There is **no budget** for the effective management of the World Heritage property **despite an identified need**

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are **not secure**

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

En los últimos seis años los recursos fueron insuficientes para el sitio inscrito, a diferencia de los primeros 10 años a la Inscripción en la lista de Patrimonio Mundial.

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	50 %	50 %
6.1.6.2	Women	50 %	50 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources are **inadequate** for management needs

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Poor
Environmental sustainability	Not applicable
Community participation and inclusion	Poor
Risk preparedness	Not available
Capacity development and education	Poor

Administration	Poor
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Poor
Marketing and promotion	Poor
Interpretation	Poor
Visitor management/tourism	Poor
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Poor

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Poor
Environmental sustainability	Not applicable
Community participation and inclusion	Poor
Risk preparedness	Not available
Capacity development and education	Poor
Administration	Poor
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Poor
Marketing and promotion	Poor
Interpretation	Poor
Visitor management/tourism	Poor
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Poor

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

Es necesaria formar a gestores del patrimonio que estén directamente relacionados a las autoridades Estatales y Municipales como en las organizaciones civiles.

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a small amount of research, but it is not planned

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

Es importante involucrar a las instituciones académicas en la investigación del sitio.

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Poor
Local/municipal authorities	Poor

Indigenous peoples	Non-existent
Landowners	Poor
Women	Poor
Youth/children	Poor
Researchers	Fair
Local visitors	Poor
National/international tourists	Poor
Tourism industry	Poor
Local businesses and industries	Poor
NGOs	Poor
Other specific groups	Poor
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a **limited and ad hoc** education and awareness programme for children and/or youth

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

Youth/children
Other specific groups
Guías de turistas

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Not provided but needed
Site museum	Poor
Information booths	Not provided but needed
Guided tours	Poor
Trails/routes	Poor
Printed information materials	Poor
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Poor
Transportation facilities	Not provided but needed
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

Es de importancia crear un centro de información del Valor Universal Excepcional y la Autenticidad del Bien. No hay un sitio o museo que explique los atributos del sitio.

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

00.00 / 868,777.0 / 1,578,131.0 / 1,532,797.00 / 1,435,204.00 /

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Accommodation establishments

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

Two overnight stays

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

Compendio Estadístico en México 2020, Data tur, Secretaría de Turismo, Gobierno de México https://www.datatur.sectur.gob.mx/ITxEF/ITxEF_CAM.aspx

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?
There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7
Falta una coordinación entre las instancias de gobierno, empresarios, prestadores de servicios turísticos, instituciones académicas y sociedad civil, que permita el monitoreo de los números de visitantes, actividades turísticas y derrama económica.

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?
There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?
No

If a different system, please specify

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?
Although the tourism industry is active in the property, there is no contact between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?
The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is not adequately presented and interpreted

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?
In one location and easily visible to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?
Fees are collected, but make no contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?
No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?
No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?
There is a small amount of monitoring, but it is not planned

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?
Information on the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation			x	
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system		x		
10.3.3	Character of governance			x	
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations	x			
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development		x		
10.3.6	Capacity development			x	

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
--	------

Local/municipal authorities	Poor
Local communities	Poor
Indigenous peoples	Non-existent
Landowners	Not applicable
Women	Fair
Researchers	Fair
Tourism industry	Poor
Local businesses and industry	Poor
NGOs	Poor
Other specific groups	Poor
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

Implementation is planned, but has not yet begun

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

La recomendación que se hizo al principio, de la Inscripción del Sitio en la lista de Patrimonio Cultura, fue la elaboración del Plan de Manejo; han transcurrido 23 años y las autoridades locales y nacional, no han impulsado el Plan de manejo, y mucho menos, gestionar recursos para su elaboración. La conservación del sitio inscrito es con base a la Ley Federal sobre Monumentos y Zonas Arqueológicas, Artísticos e Históricos, a través del Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia.

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

Es de importancia crear un ente de gestión que concentre y coordina la información del sitio inscrito, las instancias de gobierno y sociedad civil, y que haga las gestiones de monitorio para evaluar la conservación del VUE. Es de suma importancia sensibilizar a la autorizada local, de la responsabilidad que se tiene por un sitio Inscrito en la Lista de Patrimonio Mundial.

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zones	
5.1.1	Inadequacies in the boundaries make it difficult to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value since some attributes of the property are outside the boundary	✗
5.1.2	The boundaries of the World Heritage property are known by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners	✗
5.1.3	Inadequacies in the buffer zones of the World Heritage property make it difficult to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	
5.1.4	The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners	
5.2	Protective Measures	
5.2.3	The legal framework for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property is inadequate	
5.2.4	There is no legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property	
5.2.5	The legal framework for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone is inadequate to ensure the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property	✗
5.2.6	There are major deficiencies in capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	✗
5.3	Management System/Management Plan	
5.3.5	No use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property	
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	
5.3.9	No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	
5.3.11	There is little coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property	✗
5.3.12	No management system/plan is currently in place to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	✗
5.3.13	There is currently no management system in place at the property	
5.3.14	There is no existing annual work/action plan for the property despite an identified need	

5.3.17	- The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to gender equality In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status - The management system of the World Heritage property does not integrate a human rights-based approach In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property	
6.1	Funding	
6.1.3	There is no budget for effective management of the World Heritage property despite an identified need	✕
6.1.4	Existing sources of funding are not secure	
6.1.7	Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property	
6.1.10	No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	
7	Scientific Studies and Research Projects	
7.1	Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient	
7.2	There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned	✕
7.3	Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies	
8	Education, Information and Awareness Building	
8.2	There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth	✕
9	Visitor Management	
9.7	There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation	
9.9	There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property	
9.11	Although the tourism industry is active in the property, there is no contact between tourism operators and those responsible for the World Heritage property	✕
9.12	The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is not adequately presented and interpreted	
10	Monitoring	
10.1	There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	
10.2	Information on the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done	
Please select 0 more issues.		
☒ Please save this question to reflect changes		

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.1	Buildings and Development							
4.1.4	Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	El paisaje, uso y función	En la actualidad no hay acciones por la autoridad local y estatal para conservar el valor universal excepcional	El monitoreo de visitantes existe, pero no esta relacionado a la gestión de la conservación del bien inscrito.	El registro de visitantes es mensual y anual, pero sobre la infraestructura asociada no existe un registro o control del beneficio que aporte a la conservación del Valor Universal Excepcional.	La autoridad local y estatal no contribuyen al ordenamiento o regulación, principalmente, de la infraestructura y servicios para el turismo.	Falta sensibilidad de los prestadores de servicios turísticos para conocer y conservar el valor universal excepciona del bien inscrito.	
4.1.5	Interpretative and visitation facilities							
4.13	Management and institutional factors							

4.13.1	Management system/Management plan	Se afecta el paisaje cultural, usos y función; ha desaparecido el organismo gestor del Estado encargado de la conservación del sitio.	No se ha realizado el plan de manejo, el Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia es el gestor que norma la conservación del Sitio, y otras acciones el Ayuntamiento pero no son coordinadas con la Institución Normativa.	La supervisión o monitoreos lo realiza en principio el INAH, y otras áreas administrativas del Ayuntamiento pero no son coordinadas con el INAH.	no existen plazos para el monitoreo entre las instituciones sobre los problemas que presenta el sitio inscrito.	El Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, la Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano y la Dirección de Desarrollo Económico y Turismo Municipal.	Hace falta un organismo gestor que integre a todos los actores municipales, estatales, federales y sociedad civil, relacionados con la conservación del bien inscrito.
4.13.3	Governance	Se afecta el paisaje cultural, uso y función, las tradiciones y sistemas de gestión.	No existen acciones coordinadas entre las instituciones u organismo del municipio, gobierno del estado y federación. El organismo gestor, establecido al momento de la Inscripción desapareció en el año 2015.	En principio la supervisión la realiza el INAH y la Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Ayuntamiento, faltando integrarse otros organismos Estatales y Municipales.	El INAH realiza un trabajo constante durante todo el año, al igual que la Dirección de Dirección de desarrollo Urbano del Ayuntamiento; faltando los otros organismos estatales y municipales.	Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia y la Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Municipio.	Existen otros organismos de gobierno del estado, municipio y gobierno federal, que no trabajan coordinadamente con el INAH y la Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano para la conservación del bien inscrito. Desapareció el organismo encargado de gestión.
4.13.5	Financial resources	Se afecta el paisaje cultural, uso, función y sistema de gestión.	Los recursos que se dispone son sólo para las instituciones normativas en la conservación del sitio; pero no hay recursos para el análisis y estudios del Plan de Manejo, y para acciones coordinadas en los tres niveles de gobierno.	No existe supervisión de los recursos que se disponen en beneficio del sitio inscrito.	No existen plazos para el ejercicio de los pocos recursos disponibles o para gestionar recursos en beneficio del sitio inscrito.	Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano; otros organismos municipales, estatales no gestionen recursos para la conservación del bien inscrito.	No se gestionan recursos por el ayuntamiento y gobierno del estado para la conservación del valor universal excepcional y la autenticidad del bien, así como para otros proyectos de infraestructura, servicios, y para la elaboración del plan.
4.13.6	Human resources	Se afecta el paisaje cultural, uso, función y sistema de gestión.	la sociedad civil se organiza para coordinarse con los organismos del gobierno estatal, municipal y federal. Pero no hay acciones encaminadas a integrar a personas interesadas en la conservación del sitio.	No existen acciones de supervisión para integrar a personas interesadas en la conservación del sitio.	No existen plazos y no hay acciones para ello.	Los pocos organismos interesados son la sociedad civil, universidad autónoma de Campeche y el instituto Nacional de Antropología de Historia	Son muy pocas las personas interesadas en la conservación del Valor Universal Excepcional y Autenticidad del Bien.
4.13.7	Low impact research/monitoring activities	Se afecta el paisaje cultural, uso, función y sistema de gestión.	Publicaciones en temas del los atributos del Valor Universal Excepcional de de la autenticidad del bien.	no existe un monitoreo.	No existen plazos para las actividades de investigación,	Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia y la Universidad Autónoma de Campeche.	Es importante que otras Instituciones de Educación se involucre, al igual que la sociedad civil y organismos de gobierno municipal y federal, en la investigación y estudio del Valor Universal Excepcional.

Question not completed

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zones				
		Actions	Timeframe	Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment

5.1.1	Inadequacies in the boundaries make it difficult to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value since some attributes of the property are outside the boundary	Se aplica la Ley Federal sobre Monumentos y Zonas Arqueológicas Artísticas e Históricas, el reglamento de Construcción para el municipio de Campeche y el plan parcial de conservación de los barrios tradicionales.	Es un actividad constante.	Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia y Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Municipio.	Es importante establecer de manera legal las áreas de amortiguamiento e impulsar las normas aplicables para ellas.
5.1.2	The boundaries of the World Heritage property are known by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners	Difundir por los diversos medios de comunicación para sensibilizar a la sociedad.	Deben de ser acciones inmediatas y constantes.	Debe de ser impulsado en principio por el Ayuntamiento de Campeche, los organismos del gobierno del estado y por el INAH.	En la actualidad no se difunde nada por la prensa, radio y otros medios sobre los límites del área núcleo y zonas de amortiguamiento del bien inscrito,
5.2	Protective Measures				
5.2.5	The legal framework for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone is inadequate to ensure the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property	Es importante que el Ayuntamiento impulse las delimitaciones de las áreas de amortiguamiento e implemente los reglamentos de conservación.	En un corto plazo	Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Ayuntamiento de Campeche - Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia - Secretaría de Desarrollo Urbano, Obras Publicas e Infraestructura del Gobierno del Estado de Campeche.	Realizar un análisis coordinados con los organismos relacionados en el ordenamiento territorial, para delimitar las áreas de amortiguamiento e impulsar su ordenamiento.
5.2.6	There are major deficiencies in capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	Contar con personal capacitado en los organismos de gobierno municipal, estatal y federal en el tema de Patrimonio Mundial y actualización de los instrumentos normativos aplicables a la conservación del sitio.	A corto plazo	Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Ayuntamiento de Campeche - Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia - Secretaría de Desarrollo Urbano, Obras Publicas e Infraestructura del Gobierno del Estado de Campeche, Cámara de diputados locales, Cabildo	Es importante involucrar a la Cámara de Diputados locales y Cabildo del municipio para actualizar los ardimientos estatales y municipales en el tema de Patrimonio Mundial.
5.3	Management System/Management Plan				
5.3.11	There is little coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property	Sensibilizar a las autoridades municipales, estatales, federales, instituciones educativas, prestadores de servicios turísticos, sociedad civil en el tema de Patrimonio Mundial.	Corto Plazo	Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, ICOMOS, UNESCO.	Establecer un programa de sensibilización por los organismos Nacionales y Consultivos de la Unesco para difundir la importancia del compromiso de la conservación del patrimonio cultural inscrito en la Lista de Patrimonio Mundial.
5.3.12	No management system/plan is currently in place to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	Gestionar los recursos económicos necesarios para la realización del estudio del Plan de Manejo.	A corto plazo.	Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Ayuntamiento de Campeche - Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia - Secretaría de Desarrollo Urbano, Obras Publicas e Infraestructura del Gobierno del Estado de Campeche, entre otros organismos.	Es importante que el Plan de manejo sea un instrumento normativo, y que se encuentre dentro del marco legal de la Ley General de Asentamientos Humanos, ordenamiento territorial y Desarrollo Urbano.
6.1	Funding				
6.1.3	There is no budget for effective management of the World Heritage property despite an identified need	Gestionar los recursos Económicos necesarios y suficientes	A corto plazo	Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Ayuntamiento de Campeche - Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia - Secretaría de Desarrollo Urbano, Obras Publicas e Infraestructura del Gobierno del Estado de Campeche - Cámara de Diputados Locales.	Realizar una gestión coordinada entre los organismos municipales, estatales, federales, cámara de diputados locales y cabildo.
7	Scientific Studies and Research Projects				

7.2	There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned	Impulsar las tareas de investigación en las universidades en los temas de Patrimonio Mundial.	A corto plazo.	Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Universidad Autónoma de Campeche, Instituto Campechano, Tecnológico de Campeche, Archivo del Estado y del Municipio, entre otros organismos,	Sensibilizar a las Instituciones académicas para impulsar la investigación y difusión del Patrimonio Mundial.
8	Education, Information and Awareness Building				
8.2	There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth	Impulsar en las escuelas primarias y secundarias el conocimiento del patrimonio mundial del sitio Inscrito.	a corto y mediano plazo	Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia - Secretaría de Educación Pública.	Establecer un programa coordinado con los organismos nacionales e internacionales en el tema del patrimonio mundial, para sensibilizar a los estudiantes.
9	Visitor Management				
9.11	Bien qu'une industrie touristique soit bien présente dans le périmètre du bien, il n'y a aucun contact entre les responsables du bien du patrimoine mondial et ceux de l'industrie touristique	Implementar mecanismos de sensibilización en el tema del Valor Universal Excepcional y en la Autenticidad del bien Inscrito.	a corto plazo	Dirección de Desarrollo Urbano del Ayuntamiento de Campeche - Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia - ICOMOS-UNESCO.	Desarrollar programas de sensibilidad para los prestadores del servicios turísticos, donde se den a conocer la importancia de conservar el Valor Universal Excepcional y la Autenticidad del bien Inscrito.

Summary - Management Needs completed

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Compte tenu de l'analyse faite à travers ce rapport, quel est l'état actuel d'authenticité du bien du patrimoine mondial?

L'authenticité du bien du patrimoine mondial **a été compromise** par les facteurs décrits dans ce rapport.

12.3.2 - Compte tenu de l'analyse faite à travers ce rapport, quel est l'état actuel d'intégrité du bien du patrimoine mondial?

L'intégrité du bien du patrimoine mondial **a été compromise** par les facteurs décrits dans ce rapport.

12.3.3 - Compte tenu de l'analyse faite à travers ce rapport, quel est l'état actuel de la valeur universelle exceptionnelle du bien du patrimoine mondial?

La valeur universelle exceptionnelle du bien a été **préservée**.

12.3.4 - Quel est l'état actuel des autres valeurs du bien ?

D'autres valeurs culturelles et/ou naturelles importantes **se dégradent partiellement**, mais l'état de conservation du bien du patrimoine mondial **n'a pas subi d'impact notable**.

12.3.5 - Commentaires, conclusions et/ou recommandations concernant l'état de conservation du bien

Es de suma importancia sensibilizar a la autoridad local sobre el Valor Universal Excepcional y la Autenticidad del bien Inscrito en el Lista de Patrimonio Mundial y trabajar coordinadamente con el organismo normativo, INAH.

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

13.1 - Veuillez évaluer l'impact du statut de patrimoine mondial sur chacun des points suivants

Conservation	Pas d'impact
Recherche et suivi	Pas d'impact
Efficacité de la gestion	Pas d'impact
Qualité de vie des communautés locales et groupes autochtones	Pas d'impact
Reconnaissance	Pas d'impact
Éducation	Pas d'impact
Aménagement d'infrastructures	Pas d'impact
Financement du bien	Pas d'impact
Coopération internationale	Pas d'impact

Soutien politique pour la conservation	Pas d'impact
Cadre juridique/de politique générale pour la conservation	Pas d'impact
Promotion	Pas d'impact
Coordination institutionnelle	Pas d'impact
Sécurité	Pas d'impact
Égalité des genres	Pas d'impact
Services/avantages pour les communautés locales au niveau de l'écosystème	Pas d'impact
Inclusion sociale et équité et renforcement des opportunités pour tous, indépendamment de l'âge, du sexe, du handicap, de l'origine ethnique ou géographique, de la religion ou de la situation économique ou autre	Pas d'impact
Promotion d'un développement économique local inclusif et amélioration des moyens de subsistance	Pas d'impact
Contribution à la prévention des conflits, en respectant la diversité culturelle sur le périmètre et à proximité des biens du patrimoine	Pas d'impact
Autre	Pas d'impact
Si vous avez choisi « Autre », précisez :	habitabilidad del sitio

13.2 - Commentaires, conclusions et/ou recommandations concernant le statut de patrimoine mondial et ses impacts

En los últimos seis años, el sitio inscrito en la Lista de patrimonio mundial no ha tenido beneficio la conservación, sólo se ha utilizado como un marco para explotar el turismo, beneficiándose sólo los prestadores de servicios turísticos, desplazando a la población que habita el núcleo del sitio.

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Exemple de bonne pratique de protection, d'identification, de conservation ou de gestion du bien du patrimoine mondial

En los últimos seis años no ha habido una buena practica de conservación, protección y gestión del sitio.

14.2 - Définissez les sujets couverts par cet exemple de bonne pratique au niveau du bien

État de conservation

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Le processus de soumission des Rapports périodiques a-t-il amélioré la compréhension des points suivants ?

La Convention du patrimoine mondial.

Le concept de valeur universelle exceptionnelle.

La valeur universelle exceptionnelle du bien.

Le concept d'intégrité et/ou d'authenticité.

L'intégrité et/ou l'authenticité du bien.

L'efficacité de la gestion du bien pour en maintenir la valeur universelle exceptionnelle.

Le suivi et l'établissement de rapports.

15.1.2 - Veuillez noter le suivi apporté aux conclusions et recommandations du précédent exercice de soumission des Rapports périodiques par les entités suivantes

État partie	Bon suivi
Gestionnaires de sites	Peu de suivi
Centre du patrimoine mondial	Bon suivi
Organisations consultatives (ICOMOS, UICN, ICCROM)	Peu de suivi

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - Comment les autorités responsables du bien prévoient-elles d'utiliser les données enregistrées à l'occasion de ce cycle de Rapports périodiques ?

Révision des priorités/stratégies/politiques de protection, gestion et conservation du patrimoine

Sensibilisation

Promotion

15.2.2 - Commentaires sur l'utilisation des données de ce cycle de soumission des Rapports périodiques

El contenido del cuestionario del informe, permitirá analizar las directrices que deberán incluirse en el próximo plan de manejo, y la importancia de sus actores.

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entités ayant participé au remplissage de ce questionnaire en ligne (cocher autant de cases que nécessaire)

Institutions gouvernementales chargées du patrimoine culturel et naturel.
Gestionnaire/coordonateurs/personnel du site.
Commission nationale pour l'UNESCO.

15.3.2 - L'équilibre entre les genres a-t-il été respecté et appliqué dans le remplissage du présent questionnaire ?

L'équilibre entre les genres a été explicitement intégré au processus mais des insuffisances subsistent au niveau de la mise en œuvre.

15.3.3 - Avez-vous eu suffisamment de temps (environ dix mois) pour recueillir les informations nécessaires et remplir ce questionnaire ?

Oui

15.3.4 - Estimez le temps (heures de travail) nécessaire pour remplir ce questionnaire

25 / 15 / 90 /

15.3.5 - Avez-vous mobilisé des ressources supplémentaires pour remplir ce questionnaire ?

		Non	Oui
15.3.5.1	Ressources humaines		✗
15.3.5.2	Ressources financières pour l'organisation des réunions de consultation/formations	✗	

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - Quel était le degré d'accessibilité des informations requises pour compléter ce questionnaire ?

La majeure partie des informations requises était accessible.

15.4.2 - Le questionnaire était-il facile à utiliser et clair à comprendre ?

		Très difficile	Difficile	Facile	Très facile
15.4.2.1	Facilité d'utilisation du questionnaire				✗
15.4.2.2	Clarté des questions			✗	

15.4.3 - Suggestions pour améliorer le questionnaire du Rapport périodique

Es de suma importancia considerar el idioma español, en particular en américa latina, para los informes periódicos, y de esta forma se garantizaría la inclusión.

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Veuillez évaluer le soutien des entités suivantes en matière de formation et de conseils pour compléter le questionnaire

Centre du patrimoine mondial de l'UNESCO	Bon soutien
UNESCO (autres secteurs/bureaux hors-siège)	Soutien moyen
Commission nationale pour l'UNESCO	Bon soutien
ICOMOS international	Soutien moyen
UICN international	Sans objet
ICCROM international/régional	Sans objet
ICOMOS national/régional	Soutien moyen
UICN national/régional	Sans objet

15.5.2 - Veuillez évaluer le niveau d'aide reçu des entités suivantes pour remplir le questionnaire du Rapport périodique

Centre du patrimoine mondial de l'UNESCO	Bon soutien
Représentant de l'État partie (Point focal national)	Soutien moyen
Autres secteurs de l'UNESCO (par ex. bureaux hors siège)	Bon soutien
Commission nationale pour l'UNESCO	Bon soutien
ICOMOS international	Soutien moyen
ICCROM international/régional	Peu de soutien

ICOMOS national/régional	Pas de soutien
UICN national/régional	Sans objet
UICN international	Sans objet

15.5.3 - Les sources de formation en ligne sur la soumission de Rapports périodiques, préparées par le Centre du patrimoine mondial, vous ont-elles aidé à remplir ce questionnaire ?

Oui

15.5.4 - Veuillez fournir d'autres commentaires sur les ressources de formation en ligne et les changements que vous aimeriez voir mise en œuvre.

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

15.6.1 - Résumé des actions qui exigeront un examen formel du Comité du patrimoine mondial

No item were proposed for update

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Veuillez fournir des commentaires, conclusions et/ou recommandations concernant l'évaluation de l'exercice de soumission des Rapports périodiques

Considero importante realizar a corto plazo una reunión donde se informe de los resultados del informe y se proporcione asesorías a las problemáticas y deficiencias de la gestión que se especificó en el informe para la conservación del Sitio. Además, la participación de ICOMOS internacional y nacional en los informes periódicos. Y actividades periódicas en caminadas al próximo informe periódico.

15.7.2 - Merci d'avoir répondu à toutes les questions. Nous vous invitons à contacter votre Point focal pour qu'il/elle valide et envoie le questionnaire au Centre du patrimoine mondial.