Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year		
Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro	20.593 / -100.392	258.3	141.67	399.97	1996		
Total (ha)		258.3	141.67	399.97			
1.4 - Map(s)							
Title				Date Lir	k to source		
Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro - Map of the inscrib	ped property			1995			
Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro - Map of inscribed property 2014							
1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the pro	perty (if applicable)						

1. http://implangueretaro.gob.mx/v2/patrimonio-mundial/videos-patrimonio-mundial

2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)	×	
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)	×	
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

Yes

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

No

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage? No

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

No

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value Brief Synthesis

The Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro is located in the state of Querétaro in Mexico. It is an exceptional example of a colonial town whose layout symbolizes its

multi-ethnic population. It is also endowed with a wealth of outstanding buildings, notably from the 17th and 18th centuries. The property is unusual in having retained the geometric street plan of the Spanish conquerors side by side with the twisting alleys of the Indian quarters. The Otomi, the Tarasco, the Chichimeca and the Spanish lived together in the town, which is notable for the many ornate civil and religious Baroque monuments, with a skyline that has been defined since the **1b** century. The urban layout of is unique for Spanish colonial towns in the Americas in that its town plan was from the start divided into two distinct sections- one rectilinear and intended for Spanish settlers and the other composed of smaller, winding streets where the indigenous population lived.

Upon construction, the city quickly assumed a double pivotal role in the structure to the south-east that had to be crossed in order to reach the capital of New Spain and at the same time it was the boundary between the southern lands, gradually settled by the Spaniards, and the northern region, which was under the control of hostile nomad peoples such as the Chichimecas.

The property covers 4 sq. kilometres with 203 blocks. There are 1400 designated monuments, of which twenty are religious and fifteen are used for public services. The many non-religious buildings in Querétaro, again mostly Baroque, are not innovative or exceptional in plan. Their special significance lies in the design and construction of a wide range of multilobate arches, to be found only in the interiors of the houses and palaces, which give the Baroque architecture of Querétaro an exceptional and original character, which is enhanced by the 'pink stone, eagerly sought and used in other parts of the region. Today, it continues to be a lively historic urban centre.

Criterion (ii): The Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro has a unique urban character and layout that reflects the coexistence of different groups in the same urban space. It has several well preserved civil and religious buildings, which have unique constructive and decorative expressions, as the variety of poly-lobed arches and unique mixtilinear caryatids supports quad of St. Augustine.

Criterion (iv): TheHistoric Monuments Zone of Querétaro is an exceptional example of a Spanish colonial town whose layout symbolizes its multiethnic population. It is also endowed with a wealth of outstanding buildings, notably from the 17th and 18th centuries.

Integrity

The different urban elements that comprise the Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro are present within the inscribed property. These include its design, its plazas, open spaces such as Alameda, neighbourhoods, the aqueduct, monuments and fountains, and civil and religious construction, that form a harmonious whole, with great consistency, unity and urban integrity, despite the changes that have occurred at different times in the city.

Authenticity

The Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro is distinguished by its rich heritage built and perfectly preserved in its architecture, built by various civil and religious institutions. It is an historic colonial town that continues to exist largely within its original town plan of the 16th century and retains a very high proportion of old buildings, notably from the 17th and 18th centuries. As a significant group of buildings making up a living urban ensemble, its authenticity is of a high order.

Protection and management requirements

Currently these are the laws and existing legal standards applied to the protection and conservation of the Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro at the federal, state and municipal levels. These include the Constitution of the United Mexican States, the General Law on Human Settlements, the General Law of Ecological Equilibrium and Environmental Protection, the 1972 Federal Law on Historic, Archaeological and Artistic Monuments and Zones, the Constitution of the Free and Sovereign State of Querétaro de Arteaga, the Urban Code for the State of Querétaro, the Construction regulations for the City of Querétaro, the Municipal Code of Querétaro, the Regulations for the particular placement of furniture in the streets, advertisements and covers for Historic Monuments Zone of Santiago Querétaro and the Partial Plan Urban Development Area Monuments and traditional district of the city of Santiago de Querétaro.

The Management Plan and Conservation Area of Historic Monuments and Traditional Neighbourhoods City of Santiago de Querétaro is a crucial tool for the implementation of the management strategies that must be followed in the conservation of tangible and intangible cultural heritage of the property, through protection indicators, governance policies and the creation of the management unit for the historic centre. This government agency, with citizen participation, is the entity that integrates the different levels of decision making and responsibilities of authorities at the different degrees with the objective of sustaining the conservation and management of the Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	the urban layout of the founding city	×			
3.2.2	the historic city landscape		×		
3.2.3	decrease in the conservation of the architectural image			×	
3.2.4	loss of the original population of the site				×
3.2.5	habitability			×	
3.2.6					
3.2.7					
3.2.8					
3.2.9					
3.2.10					
3.2.11					
3.2.12					
3.2.13					
3.2.14					
3.2.15					

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Financing is required for buildings listed as historical monuments but they are private property. A possible solution is to grant non-refundable credits or with low percentages of paripasu by the beneficiary, they are applied in the conservation and maintenance with residential use of the historical building.

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Gurrent	Potential	Inside	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×			1

4.1.2 - Commercial development

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×			

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact Origin			Drigin Trend of impact					
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X		×	×			→			
Negative									

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Origin			in Trend of impact			
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×		8		
Negative							

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

the increase in land use change and the increase in the occupational capacity of the land, greater population density, and the increase in high-rise buildings around the buffer zone outside the protection perimeter generated pressure in all directions within the zone of historical monuments of Querétaro

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact Origin			gin Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive X		×	×			→		
Negative								
.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure								

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): • Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside 	
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastruc Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	sture

X Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×	×				1

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

the increase in the number of vehicles accessing the zone with the declaration is much greater, year after year, the lack of a road policy to manage the flow of vehicles, and the lack of public transport, efficient and free of polluting emissions, for exclusive use within of the zone of historical monuments, as well as the lack of public policies for the restrictive use of private vehicles within the declared zone.

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant			X Not relevan	X Not relevant					
 4.3.4 - Localised utilities Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside 									
× Relevant	X Relevant			Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X		×	×			\rightarrow			
Negative									

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X		×	×			→	
Negative							

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

cell phone and radio communication towers affect the historic landscape within the historic monument zone.

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
4.4.2 - Ground water pollution	
Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):	

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X		×	×			→		
4.4.3 - Surface water pollut Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant								
× Relevant				Not relevant				

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
🤤 Negative 🗶		×	×			\rightarrow	

4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			I	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×				1

4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	Secreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×	×			→	

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
4.5.2 - AquaculturePrevious answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.5.3 - Land conversion Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	5
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.5.5 - Crop production Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	
Relevant	X Not relevant
456 - Commercial wild plant collection	

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.5.8 - Commercial hunting Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.5.9 - Subsistence huntingPrevious answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors positively	selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
4.6.2 - QuarryingPrevious answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.6.3 - Oil and gasPrevious answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
 4.6.4 - Water (extraction) Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 	
Relevant	X Not relevant

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

X Relevant	Impact Current X necessary on I	Potential	Origin Inside x 	C Outside	Trend of impact Decreasing Trend affecting the pro-	→ Stable Operty either n	Increasing	
Impact O Positive	Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside		⇒ Stable		
Impact	-	Potential		C Outside		⇒ Stable	▲ Increasing	
	-	9 Potential		C Outside		⇒ Stable	Increasing	
X Relevant	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
X Relevant					Trend of impact			
				Not relevant				
4.7.8 - Micro-organisms Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Relevant, Negative, Curre	,							
Negative X	×		×			\rightarrow		
O Positive								
Impact	Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	Outside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
X Relevant				Not relevant				
 4.7.7 - Pests Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ Relevant, Negative, Curre 		9						
⊘ Negative X		×	×			\rightarrow		
O Positive								
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	Outside	S Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
X Relevant				Not relevant				
4.7.6 - Water (rain/water tal Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Relevant, Negative, Curre	(2012):							
Relevant			X Not releva	ant				
4.7.5 - Dust Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant	/2012):							
Relevant			× Not releva	ant				
 4.7.4 - Radiation/Light Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ Relevant, Negative, Curre 								
Relevant			× Not releva	X Not relevant				

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×			→	
Negative							
4.8.2 - Society's valuing of	heritage						

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X	×		×					

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

•	INOT	relevant	

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact Origin			in Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X	×		×				1	

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

× Relevant			I	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×	×				1

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact			
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×				1
Negative							

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

social cohesion is having a loss of interest since the original residents are dying from being an elderly population and the new generations are migrating to the new residences in neighborhoods around the outskirts of the new city.

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

X Relevant			1	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact	Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	Secreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive										
Negative X	×		×				/			
4.9.3 - Military training Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2 • Not relevant	2012):									
Relevant			× Not relevant	X Not relevant						
4.9.4 - WarPrevious answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):Not relevant										
Relevant			X Not relevant							
4.9.5 - TerrorismPrevious answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):Not relevant										
Relevant			X Not relevant							
4.9.6 - Civil unrest Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2 • Not relevant	2012):									

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×				1

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

the increase in aggressiveness against monuments and globalization in social demonstrations are damaging the built heritage through graffiti, the demolition of artistic and historical monuments within the protected area. The lack of effective legal procedures for protection by local and regional authorities is not efficient and, consequently, compensating for the damage caused is equal to impunity.

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin	Origin Tre		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
🤤 Negative 🗙		×	×			\rightarrow		

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Gurrent	9 Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive									
Negative X		×	×			\rightarrow			
4.10.3 - Drought Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant									
Relevant X Not rele				vant					
4.10.4 - Desertification Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant									
Relevant				it					
4.10.5 - Changes to oceani Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant									
Relevant			X Not relevan	[£] Not relevant					
4.10.6 - Temperature chang Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant									
Relevant			X Not relevant						
 4.10.7 - Other climate chan Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ Relevant, Negative, Curre 	2012):								
X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive									

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

×

×

the increase in rainfall and the overflow of hydraulic dams, located upstream of the area of historical monuments of Querétaro, means that the Querétaro River, which crosses the world heritage site, is at risk every time there is a flood of the hydraulic cause due to the increase in the body of water, this makes the overflow of the river imminent in its lower part and penetrates the zone of monuments causing flooding and major siltations that damage the historical buildings due to the characteristics of the construction materials that it is based on of stone and mud.

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Negative X

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant × Not relevant 4.11.2 - Earthquake Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): • Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside × Relevant Not relevant Origin Trend of impact Impact Impact Current Potential Inside 🥙 Outside → Stable Increasing > Decreasing

Ositive

Negative X		×	×			→				
4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant	-									
Relevant			X Not relevant							
4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslie Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/ • Not relevant										
Relevant	× Not relevan	nt								
 4.11.5 - Erosion and siltatic Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2 Not relevant 	-									
Relevant			X Not relevant							
 4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire) Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside 										
X Relevant				Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

×

×

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):
 - Not relevant

Relevant

PositiveNegative X

× Not relevant

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive									
Negative X		×	×		8				
 4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 									
Relevant			× Not relevant						
 4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012): Not relevant 									
Relevant			× Not relevant						

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

× Not relevant

the abandonment of buildings that at some point were a home, give way to depopulation by residents and abandonment of buildings if positive use, this generates the proliferation of harmful fauna within the declared area (rodents), and that causes the transmission of diseases that They can affect the few residents of the area, mainly children and older adults.

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×				1		
Negative									

4.13.2 - Legal framework

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×						
Negative									

4.13.3 - Governance

X Relevant	<i>v</i> ant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive X	×		×				1			
Negative										

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×				1		
Negative									

4.13.5 - Financial resources

X Relevant	/ant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		

OPositive X	×	×		1
Negative				

4.13.6 - Human resources

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×						
Negative									

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

X Relevant					Not relevant					
	Impact Ori		Origin		Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	Potential	 Inside 	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive X	×		×							
Negative										

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (30/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact Orig		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	C Outside	Secreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
Positive X	×		×						
Negative									

4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

under the protection of the management and conservation plan of the zone of historical monuments of Querétaro, a policy of protection and conservation of buildings with great historical value for the site and for world heritage has been established, it is still not enough since there are few the public policies applied and in force, in the management of the protection of the world heritage but the change of government and in some cases of the political ideology, coupled with the short term of temporality of the local authorities, cause continuity in the follow-up to be lost and establishment of coordinated strategies among the agencies that intervene in the protection of the zone of historical monuments of Querétaro, coupled with the lack of an office within the local public administration, which is specialized and capable of dealing with the management and protection of the heritage of Querétaro. the historic city.

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

the lack of open spaces for citizen participation in decision-making for the improvement of the housing environment of the site, the lack of national, regional and local financing programs, for the granting of flexible credits for the attention and care of the site with a declaration of cultural or natural world heritage.

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact	:		Origin		Trend
4.1 Buildings and Development						
.1.1 Housing						
		9			Ċ	
4.1.2 Commercial development						
	0	9			Ċ	
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	٢		9	۹		→

4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	٢	9		٩	N
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure					
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	٢		9	۲	→
4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure	0		9	۲	,
4.3 Services Infrastructures					
4.3.4 Localised utilities	٢		9	٩	→
4.3.5 Major linear utilities			9	۲	→
4.4 Pollution					
4.4.2 Ground water pollution					
	0		9	٩	
4.4.3 Surface water pollution					
	0		9	٢	→
4.4.4 Air pollution					
	0	9		٩	1
4.4.5 Solid waste	0		9	۲	→
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric					
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)					
	0		9	٩	→
4.7.7 Pests					
	0	9		۹	→
4.7.8 Micro-organisms					
	0	9		٩	1
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage		~			
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	٢	4		0	⇒
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage					
	0	9		٩	,
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system					
	0	щ		٩	
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community					
	0		9	٢	
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	٢	9		٢	
4.9 Other human activities					
4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage					
	0	9		۲	1

4.9.6 Civil unrest										
4.5.0 Givin unrest					9	4		۲		1
4.10 Climate change	e and severe weather e	events								
4.10.1 Storms										
4.10.1 0101113							~73			
					9		4	٢		→
4.10.2 Flooding										
					0		9	٢		→
4.10.7 Other climate	e change impacts									
					9		9	٢		
4.11 Sudden ecolog	gical or geological ever	nts								
4.11.2 Earthquake										
							~~~			
					9		4	•		<b>→</b>
4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)	)									
					٢		9		Ċ	$\mathbf{N}_{i,i}$
4.12 Invasive/alien	species or hyper-abune	dant species								
4.12.2 Invasive/Alie	n terrestrial species									
					0		9	۲		\$
4.13 Management a	nd institutional factors	3								
	t system/Management p				٢	<b>1</b>		۲		
4.15.1 management	system/management p	pian			•	-1		Q		•
4.13.2 Legal framew	vork				٢	4		٢		-
4.13.3 Governance					٢	4		۲		
4.13.4 Management	activities				٩	4		٢		1
4.13.5 Financial res	ources				٢	<b>1</b> 2		۲		
-, 15.5 Financiai res					<b>V</b>	-		Q		•
4.13.6 Human resou	urces				٢	4		٢		1
4.13.7 Low impact r	research/monitoring ac	ctivities			٢	4		٢		
4.13.8 High impact	research/monitoring ad	ctivities			٢	4		۲		1
	•									
Legend	4 Current	Potential	Negative	Positive	<li>Ins</li>	ide		C Outsi	de	

# 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

# 4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1.1 Housing			

9	9	Ċ	/

Spatial sca	Ile - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
×	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	apact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major

# Management response - Capacity of management to respond

	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing

	Static
×	Increasing

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1.2 Com	nercial development					
		٢	9		Ċ	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					

Significant Major Management response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources ×

#### Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact	:		Origin	Trend
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	٢		9	۲	<b>→</b>

## Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

opanai 302					
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				
					_
Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.1.5 Interp	pretative and visitation facilities	٢	9	٢	<b>N</b>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor
---------------------------------------------

Spatial sca	Ile - Area affected by the factor
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
×	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

# 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.2.1 Grou	4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure		9	0	<b>→</b>
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
~					
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				

	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond
Manageme	

# Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

×

No capacity and / or resources

	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure						
	٢		9	۲		

# Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
×	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

# 4.3 Services Infrastructures

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.3.4 Localised utilities		٢	9	۲	<b>→</b>
Spotial co	ale - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×					
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
	scale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Ir	npact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				
Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.3.5 Majo	r linear utilities	٢	9	٢	<b>→</b>
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				

Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact

•	·
×	Dne off or rare
	ntermittent or sporadic

	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
×	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

# 4.4 Pollution

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.4.2 Grou	4.4.2 Ground water pollution				
			9	۹	<b>→</b>
0	to Americal for the factor				
	le - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
x	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
×	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				

	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.4.3 Surfa	se water pollution				
		0	9	۹	<b>→</b>
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
×	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.4.4 Air p	4.4.4 Air pollution				
		0	9	٢	1
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				

 Extensive

 Widespread

 Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact

 Image: Compact scale - Occurence of the impact

. . .

	Intermittent or sporadic			
	Frequent			
	On-going			
Impact - Im	apact on the attributes			
×	Insignificant			
	Minor			
	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
	Low capacity			
×	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
×	Static			
	Increasing			
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.4.5 Solid waste					
	0	9	۲		<b>→</b>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
opulai ocalo Thou anotica by the latter	

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - In	npact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years

×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

# 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name		Impact	t		Origin		Trend
4.7.6 Wa	ater (rain/water table)						
		0		9	٢		<b>→</b>
Spatial	scale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Tompor	al scale - Occurence of the impact						
rempor							
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going .						
Impact ·	Impact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manage	ment response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend -	Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact	t		Origin		Trend
4.7.7 Pe	sts						
		0	4		٢		<b>→</b>
Spatial	scale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Tomas	al scale - Occurence of the impact						
rempor	מו שבמוס - טובעודפוונט טו נווט וווואמנו						
listoria	Monuments Zone of Querétaro					~	6 of 58

	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
~	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact	Impact on the attributes				
impact					
	Insignificant Minor				
~					
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manage	ment response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend -	Developement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				
Name	cro-organisms	Impact	t	Origin	Trend
4.7.0 10		0	9	٩	
		•	-1		
Spatial	scale - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Tempor	al scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact ·	Impact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manage	ment response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
×	Low capacity No capacity and / or resources				

Trend - Dev	Trend - Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						

# 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend	
4.8.1 Ritual	Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	٢	9	٢		<b>→</b>
Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
×	Decreasing					
	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
	y's valuing of heritage	impaor		ongin		Trend
		9	4	٩		
Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					

Historic Monuments Zone of Querétaro

Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - In	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact	ł	Origin		Trend
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system					
	0	4	۲		

Spatial sca	Ile - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity

Low capacity

×

No capacity and / or resources

#### Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

field be	veropenient over the last o years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin	Trend
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community				
	•	9	٢	

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

Name	Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.6 Impa	4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation		9		۲		
Spatial sca	Ile - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						

Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	spact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

# 4.9 Other human activities

Name		Impact			Origin	Trend
4.9.2 Delib	4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage					
		0	9		۲	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					

×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.9.6 Civil unrest						
	0	9		٢		

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

Spatial sca	ie - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

# 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.10.1 Stor	4.10.1 Storms						
		٢		9	٢		<b>→</b>
0 11							
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						

	Extensive			
	Widespread			
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact			
×	One off or rare			
	Intermittent or sporadic			
	Frequent			
	On-going			
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes			
	Insignificant			
×	Minor			
	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
×	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
	Static			
×	Increasing			
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend

4.10.2 Flooding				
	0	9	٢	<b>→</b>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
opatial scale - Alea allected by the factor	

Spatial Sca	ale - Area anected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - In	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity

	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.10.7 Other climate change impacts					
	9	9	٩		<b>→</b>

## Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	spact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

# 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.11.2 Earth	quake						
		0		9	٢		<b>→</b>
Spatial coal	e - Area affected by the factor						
Spatial Sca							
×	Restricted						

	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	t response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
×	Decreasing					
	Static					
	Increasing					
				_		
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.11.6 Fire	wildfire)	•	9		Ċ	

Spatial scale - Area affected by	the factor
opular source Area ancorea by	

opunai oo	
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond

	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

# 4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.12.2 Inva	sive/Alien terrestrial species				
		٢	9	٢	\$
Snatial sc:	le - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
^					
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	ppact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
×	Decreasing				
	Static				
	Increasing				

# 4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name	Impact			Origin	т	Trend
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan	٢	9		٢	1	
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor					
-------------	--------------------------------------------------	--	--	--		
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - In	npact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					

× Increasing

Name		Impact		Origin	
4.13.2 Leg	13.2 Legal framework		9	۲	
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
×	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - In	Impact - Impact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				

×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.3 Governance	٢	9		۲		1

### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

opanai 302	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
×	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	apact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				
Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.13.4 Man	agement activities	٢	4	0	

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor			
	Restricted			
	Localised			
×	Extensive			
	Widespread			
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact			
	One off or rare			
	Intermittent or sporadic			
×	Frequent			
	On-going			
Impact - In	npact on the attributes			
	Insignificant			
×	Minor			
	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity			
×	Medium capacity			
	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
	Static			

× Increasing

Name	Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.5 Fina	13.5 Financial resources		4		۲		
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor						
opularoo	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						

	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	Trend - Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						

× Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.6 Human resources		4		۹		1

### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
×	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				
					_
Name	impact research/manitoring activities	Impact		Origin	Trend
4.13.7 LOW	impact research/monitoring activities	٢	4	۲	

Activities         Activities           X         Restricted           Localised         Localised           Extensive         Videopread           Temport         Videopread           Temport         One off or rare           Intermittent or sporadio         Intermittent or sporadio           Intermittent or sporadio <td< th=""><th>Spatial sca</th><th>le - Area affected by the factor</th></td<>	Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor
icalised           icalised <t< th=""><th></th><th></th></t<>		
Answip         Answip           Videspread         Videspread           Temport         - Courance of the impact           X         One off or rare           Immittent or sporadic         Immittent or sporadic           Immittent or sporadic         One off or rare           Immittent or sporadic         Immittent or sporadic           Immittent or sporadic         Sporadic           Immittent or sporadic         Immittent or sporadic           Immittent or sporadic         Sporadic           Immittent or sporadic         Immittent or sporad	×	
Amplipuit         Mediapradi           Temperature         Courance of the impact           For off or rare         Informitient or sportadic           Informitient or sportadic         Informitient or sportadic           Impact - Leve Amplitude         Impact - Leve Amplitude           Impact - Leve Amplitude		Localised
Fereneration         Y       Ore off or rare         Intermittent or sporadic       Intermittent or sporadic         Prequent       Or-going         Image:		Extensive
X     One off or rare       Intermittent or sporadic       Intermittent or sporadic       Frequent       On-going       Impact-to the attributes       X     Insignificant       Significant       Minor       Significant       Misor       Misor       Impact-to the attributes       X     Misor       Minor       Impact-to the attributes       Misor       Misor       Impact-to the attributes       Impact-tot the attributes       Impact-to the attribu		Widespread
intermittent or sporadic       intermittent or	Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
requent       requent       on-going       Impact - Impact - Impact attributes       Impact - Impact - Impact - Impact attributes       Impact - I	×	One off or rare
import     import		Intermittent or sporadic
Impact - Impact		Frequent
Inignificant         Minor         Significant         Magor         Management to respond         Management to respond         Management to respond         Modium capacity         Modium capacity         No capacity         Decreasing         Decreasing         Static		On-going
initial     Minor       initial     Significant       initial     Major       Management to respond     Maig       initial     High capacity of management to respond       initial     Medium capacity       initial     Medium capacity       initial     Low capacity and / or resources       initial     Decreasing       initial     Static	Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
i     Significant       kajor       Kanageett of management to respond       kijn capacity of management to respond       kijn capacity       bio capacity and / or resources       kijn capacity       kijn capacity       bio capacity and / or resources       kijn capacity       kijn capacity	×	Insignificant
Major         Managemet - Capacity of management to respond         Main capacity         High capacity         Medium capacity         Low capacity         Iow capacity of resources         Tend - Derement over the last 6 years         Static		Minor
Management response - Capacity of management to respond         Migh capacity         Medium capacity         Medium capacity         Low capacity         No capacity and / or resources         Trend - Decreasing         Decreasing         Static		Significant
High capacity         Kedium capacity         Low capacity         No capacity and / or resources         Trend - Decreasing         Static		Major
X     Medium capacity       Low capacity       No capacity and / or resources       Trend - Decreasing       Static	Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
Low capacity       No capacity and / or resources       Trend - Decreasing       Static		High capacity
No capacity and / or resources       Trend - Devent over the last 6 years       Decreasing       Static	×	Medium capacity
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years       X     Decreasing       Static		Low capacity
X     Decreasing       Static		No capacity and / or resources
Static	Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	×	Decreasing
Increasing		Static
		Increasing

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.8 High	4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities		9		۲		1
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	Impact - Impact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						

	Significant
	Major
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
×	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

### 4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

# 4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

### 4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

# 4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	habitability		×		
4.18.1.2	land use changes to commercial			×	
4.18.1.3	affectations to the historical urban landscape			×	
4.18.1.4	site management, creation of the management unit		×		
4.18.1.5	outstanding universal value		×		

### 5. Protection and Management of the Property

### 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

### 5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value? The boundaries do not limit the ability to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they could be improved

### 5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners

### 5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value? Inadequacies in the buffer zones make it difficult to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

#### 5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners

### 5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

currently the urban regulations are the same to be applied within the buffer zone and the area declared world heritage and for the rest of the city it is the same and there is no differentiation in the current regulations.

### 5.2. Protective Measures

#### 5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

Le centre historique de Querétaro est couvert par la Loi fédérale de 1972 sur les Monuments et les Zones archéologiques, artistiques et historiques. Il fut déclaré Zone de Monuments historiques par le Décret présidentiel du 30 janvier 1981. Au niveau régional, les mesures de protection sont la Loi sur la Protection du patrimoine historique de l'Etat de Querétaro (1991) et la désignation de la Zone de Conservation du Centre historique et des Quartiers traditionnels de Querétaro par le Conseil Municipal en juin 1995. En vertu de la Loi fédérale générale sur les Etablissements humains un plan d'urbanisme a été préparé pour Querétaro.

Source: Evaluation des Organisations consultatives

### Comment

Le centre historique de Querétaro est protégé par la loi fédérale de 1972 sur les monuments et les zones archéologiques, artistiques et historiques. Il a été déclaré zone de monuments historiques par décret présidentiel du 30 janvier 1981. Au niveau régional, les mesures de protection sont la loi pour la protection du patrimoine historique de l'État de Querétaro (1991) et la désignation de zone de conservation de le centre historique et les quartiers traditionnels de Querétaro par le

conseil municipal en juin 1995. En vertu de la loi fédérale générale sur les établissements humains, un plan d'urbanisme a été préparé pour la zone des monuments historiques de Querétaro et est en cours d'actualisation, et il est un plan de gestion et de conservation pour la zone des monuments historiques de Querétaro approuvé par le H. Ayuntamiento de Querétaro depuis 2011.

# 5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

2011 / management and conservation plan for the zone of historical monuments of Querétaro / http://implanqueretaro.gob.mx/im/st/4/wid_mc/PMCZMHSQEng.pdf yes / 2008 /

# 5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation

# 5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property is inadequate

### 5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property? There is **no legal framework** for controlling use and activities in the broader setting of the World Heritage property

### 5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is no effective capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

### 5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

There is not enough personnel for the application of the regulatory measures that protect the built heritage of Querétaro, the legal system is also considered defective, because the Federal Law has not been updated in 40 years and at the local level the state regulation is very deficient and generic. and municipal, there is no adequate mechanism for the authority at government levels to update or develop new legal provisions in favor of cultural heritage.

### 5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

It is necessary that the world heritage center establish processes to carry out regulatory measures in favor of the protection of the heritage of humanity, inviting the states parties to make their greatest effort to internally update the legal regulatory and protection system to improve the safeguarding of the heritage. cultural and natural heritage, at least in Mexico.

### 5.3. Management System/Management Plan

### 5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property Public management system joint regional/local

### If 'Other', please specify

### 5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

An integrated management plan combining World Heritage and any other designations

A management plan

### 5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

The management of the site in the last 10 years has been assumed responsibility by the municipal government of Querétaro, due to the lack of attention by the State Government of Querétaro, efforts have been made to improve growth and strengthen the management system of the site. cultural site, and the development of a management system has begun, but it is necessary to create it at the municipal level within the administrative structure, the establishment of an office in charge of operating the site management unit, in these years the work Alone it has been from a person who is the coordinator of world heritage cities and does not have the resources, nor the sufficient personnel to cover a basic management of the site.

### 5.3.4 - Management Documents

### Comment

The update of the Management and Conservation Plan of the Zone of Historical Monuments of Querétaro is being carried out by the coordinator of world heritage cities of the municipal government of Querétaro, in coordination with the authorities involved in the site.

### 5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best

### practices for the protection of this property?

No use has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

**5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.** Not yet, but it is being integrated into the update of the comprehensive management plan for the cultural site.

### 5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

Not yet, but it is being integrated into the update of the comprehensive management plan for the cultural site.

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ? No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

### 5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

Not yet, but it is being integrated into the update of the comprehensive management plan for the cultural site.

#### 5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state;

### local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, but it could be improved

#### 5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is only partially adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

### 5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being only partially implemented

### 5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists but few of its activities are being implemented

# 5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities		×			
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			×		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples		×			
5.3.15.5	Women		×			
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

# 5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities		×			
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities				×	
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples		×			
5.3.16.4	Landowners			×		
5.3.16.5	Women			×		
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children			×		
5.3.16.7	Researchers				×	
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists				×	
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists				×	
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry				×	
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries				×	
5.3.16.12	NGOs			×		
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups	×				

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention* 

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality			×		
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)			×		
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status			×		
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach				×	
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood				×	
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property			×		

### 5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

It promotes the coordination and collaboration of the authorities involved in the site, as well as the participation of business organizations in the generation of proposals for the improvement of tourism management, to the extent possible and permitted.

### 5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

Although there is a management plan, it is necessary for the regional office of UNESCO to establish lines of communication with local authorities to make the recommendation to improve and strengthen the regulatory legal framework for managing world heritage in Querétaro, an idea that can be applied in other historic cities of Mexico and the region.

### 6. Financial and Human Resources

### 6.1. Funding

# 6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	70 %	70 %
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	30 %	30 %
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.12	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

### 6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

### 6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage

#### 6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over the medium-term and planning is underway to secure funding over the long-term

### 6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

It is suggested that the World Heritage Committee generate a recommendation to the member states, so that they develop national and local financing programs, in order to be able to allocate public resources to properties that are buildings listed as historic monuments, but are private property, as well allocate more resources to the management and protection of natural and cultural heritage.

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	90 %	0 %
6.1.6.2	Women	10 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 0 %

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property? Human resources are **inadequate** for management needs

# 6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Fair
Environmental sustainability	Poor
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Poor
Capacity development and education	Poor
Administration	Poor
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Poor
Marketing and promotion	Poor
Interpretation	Poor
Visitor management/tourism	Poor
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

# 6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Good
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Poor
Administration	Poor
Research and monitoring	Good
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Poor
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

### 6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

### 6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

No, it has not been created and advice is requested on its implementation for Mexican World Heritage cities.

# 6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred

#### 6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

No, it has not been created and advice is requested on its implementation for Mexican World Heritage cities.

### 7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained? Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value? There is a small amount of research, but it is not planned

### 7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

It will be considered in the updating of the integral management plan of the site.

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

# 8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Poor
Local/municipal authorities	Fair
Indigenous peoples	Poor
Landowners	Fair
Women	Fair
Youth/children	Poor
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Fair
National/international tourists	Fair
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industries	Fair
NGOs	Poor
Other specific groups	Non-existent
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a **limited and ad hoc education** and awareness programme for children and/or youth

#### 8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

Loca	/municipal authorities
Yout	/children
Rese	archers

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Not provided but needed
Site museum	Good
Information booths	Poor
Guided tours	Poor
Trails/routes	Poor
Printed information materials	Poor
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Fair
Transportation facilities	Not provided but needed
Other	Not needed

### 8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

It is necessary to have programs for the creation of an action plan that addresses education, information and awareness at the local level by the World Heritage Directorate.

#### 9. Visitor Management

### 9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

3 millions / 1 millions / 4.5 millions / 4 millions / 3.5 millions /

### 9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Accommodation establishments

Transportation services

Tourism industry

Other

Tourist information system DATATUR, from the Secretary of Tourism of the Government of Mexico.

#### 9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

Overnight stay

#### 9.4 - Please provide the source of information

Tourist information system DATATUR, from the Secretary of Tourism of the Government of Mexico.

### 9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

200 / 100 / 30 / 10 / 20 / 30 /

### 9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Tourist information system DATATUR, from the Secretary of Tourism of the Government of Mexico, and the secretary of tourism of the executive power of the state of Querétaro.

# 9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation

#### 9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

Not yet, but it will be included in the update.

### 9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

There is **some management** of the visitor use of the World Heritage property

#### 9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

No

### If a different system, please specify

# 9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is contact between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry but this is largely confined to administrative or regulatory matters

#### 9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made

#### 9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In one location, but not easily visible to visitors

### 9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property? Fees are collected, but make no contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

### 9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

### 10. Monitoring

# 10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a small amount of monitoring, but it is not planned

# 10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done

#### 10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation			×	
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system			×	
10.3.3	Character of governance			×	
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations			×	
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development			×	
10.3.6	Capacity development			×	

### 10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

Advice is requested to improve the governance indicator.

### 10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Poor
Local/municipal authorities	Fair
Local communities	Poor
Indigenous peoples	Poor
Landowners	Poor
Women	Poor
Researchers	Good
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industry	Poor
NGOs	Non-existent
Other specific groups	Non-existent
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	Board of Trustees of the Historic Center of Querétaro.

### 10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

#### 10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

The interaction procedure between the World Heritage Directorate and the State Party must be strengthened to strengthen the implementation of the recommendations of the World Heritage Committee, through the regional offices of UNESCO and the category 2 centers of each region in Latin America

### 10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

For the situation that in recent years and in the coming years in Central America, the Caribbean and Mexico, it is necessary that the interaction of the focal point and the category 2 center in the region, have a more direct and interactive participation with the local authorities of the region. state party and state party authorities, creating synergies in value chains.

### 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

#### 11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zones
5.1.2	The boundaries of the World Heritage property are known by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners

540	In demosion in the buffer area of the World Haritage accord, make it difficult to maintain the momentule Outstanding Hairana Make	
5.1.3	Inadequacies in the buffer zones of the World Heritage property make it difficult to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	
5.1.4	The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners	×
5.2	Protective Measures	
5.2.3	An adequate legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation	
5.2.4	The legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property is inadequate	×
5.2.5	There is no legal framework for controlling use and activities in the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone	
5.2.6	There is no effective capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	×
5.3	Management System/Management Plan	
5.3.5	No use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property	
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	
5.3.9	No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	
5.3.11	There is coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, but it could be improved	
5.3.12	The management system/plan is only partially adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	
5.3.13	The management system at the property is only being partially implemented	×
5.3.14	An annual work/action plan exists for the property but few of the activities are being implemented	
5.3.17	<ul> <li>In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to gender equality</li> <li>In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does provide ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)</li> <li>In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status</li> </ul>	×
	• In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property	
6.1		
<b>6.1</b> 6.1.3	diversity within and around the World Heritage property	
	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding	×
6.1.3	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property	×
6.1.3 6.1.7	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property	×
6.1.3 6.1.7 6.1.10	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	
<ul><li>6.1.3</li><li>6.1.7</li><li>6.1.10</li><li>6.1.12</li></ul>	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred	
<ul><li>6.1.3</li><li>6.1.7</li><li>6.1.10</li><li>6.1.12</li><li>7</li></ul>	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred Scientific Studies and Research Projects	
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6.1.3 6.1.7 6.1.10 6.1.12 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 8	diversity within and around the World Heritage property         Funding         The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property         Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property         No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property         There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred         Scientific Studies and Research Projects         Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient         There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned         Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies         Education, Information and Awareness Building	×
6.1.3 6.1.7 6.1.10 6.1.12 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 8 8.2	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred Scientific Studies and Research Projects Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies Education, Information and Awareness Building There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth	×
6.1.3 6.1.7 6.1.10 6.1.12 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 8 8.2 9	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred Scientific Studies and Research Projects Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies Education, Information and Awareness Building There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth Visitor Management	×
6.1.3 6.1.7 6.1.10 6.1.12 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 8 8.2 9 9.7	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred Scientific Studies and Research Projects Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies Education, Information and Awareness Building There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth Visitor Management There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation	×
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6.1.3 6.1.7 6.1.10 6.1.12 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 8 8.2 8.2 9.7 9.9 9.9	diversity within and around the World Heritage property Funding The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred Scientific Studies and Research Projects Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies Education, Information and Awareness Building There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth Visitor Management There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property Heritage property but this is largely confined to administrative or regulatory matters.	×
6.1.3 6.1.7 6.1.10 6.1.12 7 7.1 7.2 7.3 8 8.2 9 9.7 9.7 9.9 9.11 9.12	diversity within and around the World Heritage property         Funding         The available budget is inadequate for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property         Human resources are inadequate for the management needs of the World Heritage property         No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property         There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred         Scientific Studies and Research Projects         Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is insufficient         There is a small amount of research in the World Heritage property but it is not planned         Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies         Education, Information and Awareness Building         There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth         Vistor Management         There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property         There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property         There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth         Fuere is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are some deficiencies in implementation	×

Please save this question to reflect changes

### 12. Summary and Conclusions

### 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.1	Buildings and Development										
4.1.1	Housing	The use of modified residentia		The authority in charge of authorizations in the municipal government is	The unit in charge of supervising the modifications to the	a long-term period is envisaged to implement measures	Only the site manager faces the responsibility to	the heritage built and preserved in the architecture of the			
		commerc use, the a part is mo the use o would be criterion (	tial or service architectural odified to meet of lodging, it possible that (ii) could be hised in the	an office that does not take into account the outstanding universal value since its regulations are obsolete and generalized.	buildings cataloged as historical monuments within the maximum protection zone does not have enough personnel to attend to the supervision and the personnel is not qualified to understand the authenticity and integrity of the monument.	that decrease the problem of changing land use to commercial.	achieve the change in the regulatory framework to conside the safeguarding of the state of architectural conservation and that is described in criterion (ii)	site is put at risk.			
4.1.2	Commercial development developmen		eas of cial plazas dern el buildings g built that with the l nots and ne historical ndscape,	The limitations and restrictions in previous versions of the urban development programs have been modified to give opportunity for urban developments with commercial and residential purposes to be established around the zone of historical monuments of Querétaro.	The unit in charge of supervising the modifications to the buildings cataloged as historical monuments within the maximum protection zone does not have enough personnel to attend to the supervision and the personnel is not qualified to understand the authenticity and integrity of the monument.	a long-term period is envisaged to implement measures that decrease the problem of changing land use to commercial.	Only the site manager faces the responsibility to achieve the change in the regulatory framework to consider the safeguarding of the state of architectural conservation and that is described in criterion (ii)	the heritage built and preserved in the architecture of the site is put at risk.			
4.4	Pollutio	'n									
4.4.2			Ground water pollution								
4.4.3			Surface water pollution								
4.7	Local co	onditions affec	cting physical f	abric							
4.7.8	affected, identii with criterion (ii the integrity of baroque woodd altarpieces with gilding is modif they are an exa of unique deco expression, particularly in th altarpieces of th Temple of Sam Rosa de Viterb the Temple of S Clara, which ar attacked by ter and moths, affe the integrity of monuments du personal prope		a affecting physical fabric The site manager must establish a more and continuous fumigation from being active in the wood of the 17th and century altarpieces of the unique decorative carry out a supervision program in articularly in the more as historical and the wood of the as historical and the buildings is the articularly in the articularly in the and the buildings is the as historical and the prevent as historical and the prevent as historical and the prevent as the buildings is the as historical and the prevent as historical as historical as historical as historical and the prevent and that the prevent as the buildings is the as historical as historical as historical as historical as the prevent as the prevent as the prevent the building is the prevent the buildings is the prevent the prevent the buildings is the prevent the prev		A collaboration program should be established mainly between the religious authorities of the temples with exceptional altarpieces and the ecology and environment monitoring areas as well as the site manager to collect information on the progress of the eradication of the plague that affects the altarpiece wood	The objective will be that in the short term (three years) and maximum in the medium term (six years) the movable asset can be protected by destination, from the unique wooden altarpieces, managing to preserve the authenticity and integrity of the world heritage asset.	The site manager will be the main promoter of sufficient policies to eradicate the problem.	As a last resort, the federal authority (secretary of culture of the Mexican government) must be informed through the INAH Querétaro center, of the damages and affectations that the historical heritage has and that affects the area of historical monuments of Querétaro as a whole			

4.8	Social/Cultu	Social/Cultural uses of heritage										
4.8.2	Society's valuing of heritage	The lack of appreciation of heritage by society may be degrading in the long term, the improvement of the OUV of historical heritage by society in general criteria (ii) and (iv), mainly by the inhabitants of the area patrimonial.		It will be necessary to establish a public policy on education so that at the stage of the basic education system, information and awareness actions and plans are established for children and young people for the care and protection of the Outstanding Universal Value of the declared site and its criteria. of protection, sowing consciences of enhancement to the citizens of tomorrow.		Indicators should be created of the effects due to the loss of awareness of the care of the historical heritage and citizen surveys should be carried out in the medium and long term, in order to measure the degree of awareness in society of the exceptional universal value of the site.		Indicators should be created of the effects due to the loss of awareness of the care of the historical heritage and citizen surveys should be carried out in the medium and long term, in order to measure the degree of awareness in society of the exceptional universal value of the site.		of Querétaro must be the guarantor of the plans and actions that will serve for the attention of the next generations and of establishing public policies within the state educational system for the basic education levels.		The focal point should be the promoter of this national policy within the Mexican educational system.
4.8.5		coh cha pop	ntity, social nesion, anges in local oulation and nmunity									
4.9	Other huma	n activities										
4.9.2	Deliberate destruction of heritage	ion of architectural structures		It is necessary for the local authority to invest in urban inspection personnel twenty-four hours a day for seven days, to maintain constant and adequate supervision of the high degree of conservation of the representative architecture of the zone of historical monuments of Querétaro.		The involvement of the local authority in improving the supervision of demolitions and changes to the architecture of the historic city must be immediate, since there is evidence that this activity has been carried out in the last 20 years in a discreet manner within the city. real estate that is privately owned.		The involvement of the local authority in improving the supervision of demolitions and changes to the architecture of the historic city must be immediate, since there is evidence that this activity has been carried out in the last 20 years in a discreet manner within the city. real estate that is private property and where the authority cannot access it without a court order.		dire dev mur Que dep mur of C has pow orde con hist	his area, the ciction of urban elopment of the nicipality of erétaro is the rendency of the nicipal government Querétaro, which the regulatory vers to apply the er in the servation of orical buildings in rdination with the H center of erétaro.	No comment
4.9.6		Civi	il unrest									
4.10	Climate cha	nge and severe	e weather eve	nts								
4.10.2	Climate change and severe weather of Flooding In recent years, the rising water in the Querétaro River, whic crosses the area declared a World Heritage Site, has reached levels of risk overflow in its critical part, this area is the o that can cause a flood the north and center of Querétaro. the maximum protection zone, the above appe due to the increase in rainfall and that was n had in past years, sur due to climate change the central region of the state part of Mexico, puts at risk the state of conservation of the historic architecture described in criterion of the outstanding universal value of the site.		er in the River, which e area World iite, has vels of risk of i ts critical rea is the one ause a flood in and center of the protection above appears increase in d that was not t years, surely nate change in region of the of Mexico, c the state of on of the shitecture in criterion (ii) tanding		tion	Consider in plan a mor system for season and rains in the well as the of dams ar that cross i Querétaro integrating monitoring region's hy system.	itoring the rainy d atypical d city, as system ad dams the riverbed, the of the	The risk be carrie soon as as soon correct f is availa	possible as the inancing	heritag munici Queré leader manag realiza plan a in cool	pordination of world ge cities of the ipal government of taro, can be the of the financing gement for the tition of the risk nd its elaboration rdination with the ities that intervene site.	No comment

### 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

### 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zones								
	Actions			Timefra	ame		Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment	
5.1.4	World Heritage propertythe geare known andmunicirecognised by thethe pumanagement authorityexceptbut are not known andthe siterecognized by localpolicie		emination program for neral society of the pality of Querétaro, with pose of publicizing the ional universal value of e, as well as public s in the classrooms of sic education levels	program the exce the area of Quer term to	termanent social communication rogram for the dissemination of ne exceptional universal value of ne area of historical monuments of Querétaro, and in the medium erm to disseminate them in anguages other than Spanish.		The Directorate of World Heritage, Historic Sites and Monuments of the Municipality of Querétaro, will be the guarantor of promoting the permanent campaign of social dissemination.	To update the management plan as a management system, which was reported in the legal framework section, the creation of the directorate of world heritage sites and monuments of the municipality of Querétaro is proposed, which replaces the coordination of heritage cities of the humanity.	
5.2	Protective Measures								
5.2.4	framework in the buffer zone fornorms do n of the decla maintaining the from the re Uutstanding territory, th Universal Value including conditionsnorms do n of the decla from the re territory, th general and municipal la		nunicipal and state urban legal s do not make a differentiation declared world heritage area the rest of the municipal urban ny, this means that there are al and non-spatial state and cipal laws in the protection of rea of historical monuments of staro.		immediate since the changes outside the maximum protection zone are taking place more frequently and the message		urban development storate of the municipality of rétaro is the normative unit regulates the use of land and estination, for which reason it ild be sensitized regarding the and protection of the site.	No comment, no opinion.	
5.2.6	effective capacity/resources to enforce a legislation and/or regulation in the	It should be promoted before the Chamber of Deputies that a percentage of the budget be allocated to be used in the payroll of professionals specialized in the protection of the heritage of humanity.		It depends on the approval times and the activity calendars that the Chamber of Deputies has for the economic approval of the financial package for the heritage site.		The local authority is the manage of the necessary financing for the expansion of the payroll available to the municipality where the zone declared world heritage is located,		This issue depends a lot on the political will of the authorities and legislators who understand and approve changes in the laws and in the approval of the expenditure budget.	
5.3	Management System/M	lanageme	ent Plan						
5.3.13		The management system at the property is <b>only being partially implemented</b>		fore that a be e ion of	that a times and the activity be calendars that the Chamber of Deputies h for the economic appro-		The local authority is the manager of the necessary financing for the expansion of the payroll available to the municipality where the zone declared world heritage is located,	This issue depends a lot on the political will of the authorities and legislators who understand and approve changes in the laws and in the approval of the expenditure budget.	
5.3.17	manner, theseemanagementacsystem of thewiWorld HeritageMaproperty doesCocontribute toofgender equalityQuIn a limitedsumanner, theatt		The points described in the section will be taken into account to expand its atter within the update of the Management and Conservation Plan of the of Historical Monuments of Querétaro with a perspect sustainable development attending each of the ON Habitat, ODS	Zone of tive of	It will be integrated at t time of approval by the Honorable City Counci Querétaro and it will be checked that there are limitations in the attent of these points describ this section and the ne created Directorate of World Heritage, Monuments and Histor Sites is instructed its immediate application.	e il of e e no tion bed in ewly rical	In this section are involved the map of actors that intervene in the site and that establishes the Management Plan document of the zone of historical monuments of Querétaro, as part of the management system of the world heritage site.		

		prop con soc and imp opp all, of a disa ethi relig eco othi • In a mar mar syst Wor prop con con prev incl resp cult with	equity roving ortuni irrespi ge, se ability, nicity, gion o nomic er stat limite nner, t hagem em of dd Her berty dd Her berty dd Her tributa flict ventio uuding bect fo	oes a to lusion y, j tites for ective x, origin, r or us d he ent the itage oes a to n, or iversity d e									
6.1		Funding											
6.1.7		Human resources an inadequate the managemen needs of the World Herita property	te for training in world heritage as currently only one person is responsible for the entire management of the site.		It is of an urgent nature, since the lack of necessary and sufficient personnel for the management of the wo heritage site cannot wait.		Querétaro is responsible for		depends on the	niring of new staff always political will to meet the needs rritage of humanity.			
6.1.12		There is <b>no</b> site-based capacity building plar programme place; managemen implemented external staf and skills are not transferr	in 2011 some people have been informally trained in tt is specific areas within the d by municipal government. f e		Inly one         medium term a skills transform           be and         program can be established           s, since         in order to train members or           ve         the local government capation           d in         of monitoring the care and           he         protection of OUV.		d, of	It will be the re the site manage to establish a service progra protection of th heritage of the historical mon Querétaro.	career civil im in the he cultural e zone of	It depends on the highest authors	e political-administrative will of ority of the site.		
7	Scie	ntific Studies	and F	Research Projec	ts								
7.2	amo rese Wor prop	e is a small unt of arch in the d Heritage erty but it ot planned	that a invest at the there that in ac	at arises at the time, the access vestigations that are required the e the time are carried out, or the		accessibility the execution	cessibility of financing for e execution of the project the necessary action in e area.		Heritage, Sites and Monuments		World Monuments of Querétaro, as a the	It depends on the p the highest authori	political-administrative will of ty of the site.
9		Visitor Mana	geme	nt									
9.11		is largely confined to administrative or regulatory mattersThere contact betwee those responsible fo the World Heritage property and the tourism	phract but this largely       plan was approved, a line of communication has been established with the agency in charge of tourism in the Municipality of Querétaro, but the protection of the exceptional universal value in the municipal tourism program is not yet of general interest.         ose       e World eritage roperty and te tourism dustry but this		ablished tourism in , but the universal	A tourism management program with a gender and inclusive perspective should be developed as soon as possible and for the purpose of protection and dissemination in the care of cultural heritage.		usive developed as or the and	The secretar, municipal go Querétaro.	y of tourism of the vernment of	No comment, no opinion.		

	confined to administrative or regulatory matters				
10	Monitoring				
10.1	There is a <b>small</b> <b>amount of</b> <b>monitoring</b> at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	The management and conservation plan for the area of historical monuments in Querétaro establishes a system of indicators for the constant monitoring of the site. Unfortunately, the management unit in charge of the operation of the management system has not been implemented due to lack of personnel and of the approval of its creation regulations.	It is of an urgent nature, since the lack of necessary and sufficient personnel for the management of the world heritage site cannot wait.	At the time of the establishment o the Directorate of World Heritage, Sites and Monuments of the Municipality of Querétaro, which i described as a management unit the Management Plan document.	management office of the historic center in operation.

Summary - Management Needs completed

### 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property? The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved

# **12.3.2** - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property? The Integrity of the World Heritage property has been compromised by factors described in this report

### 12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been maintained.

#### 12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being partially degraded but the state of conservation of the World Heritage property has not been significantly impacted

#### 12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

The lack of a municipal (local) office specialized in the conservation of the world heritage asset incorporated into the governmental structure with human resources and guaranteed financing, is essential to give continuity to the actions and projects, even after the municipal administration period has ended. , ensuring its continuity after the end of the public administration.

### 13. Impact of World Heritage Status

#### 13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Positive
Research and monitoring	Positive
Management effectiveness	Very positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	No impact
Recognition	Positive
Education	Positive
Infrastructure development	No impact
Funding for the property	No impact
International cooperation	No impact
Political support for conservation	No impact
Legal/Policy framework	No impact
Advocacy	Very positive
Institutional coordination	Very positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	No impact
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	No impact

Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Positive
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	No impact
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

### 13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

The entire system of protection of the outstanding universal value of the world heritage site, whether cultural or natural, has a legal-administrative relationship, since it has to do with the administration of the territory (soil) where the world heritage site is located and that is determined Due to a governmental regulatory system that is related to current laws and regulations, without the sensitivity and participation of the legal profession, it is impossible to understand the continuity and defense in the short, medium and long term for the authenticity and integrity of the declared property.

### 14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

### 14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

the conformation of periodic meetings between the authorities that intervene in the site with the purpose of establishing periodic work tables, to express all the problems, solve and attend to the problems that arise within the historic monuments zone of Querétaro.

#### 14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development	
Synergies	
Management	
Governance	

### 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

### 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

### 15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention

Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value

Monitoring and reporting

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Fair
Site Managers	Good
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Poor
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	No follow-up

15.2. Use of Data

#### 15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage Update of management plans Advocacy

### 15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

the establishment of synergies between local authorities in order to collect experiences and share success stories and positive management experiences, for a better understanding of site management by site managers and the actors involved within of the zone with declaration of world patrimony.

15.3. Timing and resources

### 15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage

Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff

Other specific groups

The patronage of the historic center of Querétaro.

External experts

### 15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance has not been explicitly considered or implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire? Yes

### 15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

35 / 40 / 24 /

### 15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources		×
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

### 15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

### 15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

### 15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire				×
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions			х	

### 15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

For the region of Latin America, Mexico and the Caribbean, as well as Spain, the linguistic group better known as Iberoamerica, it is suggested that in the next periodic report exercise it be answered in Spanish (Castilian), as well as the filling manuals are issued. of the questionnaire.

### 15.5. Training and Guidance

### 15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Good
UNESCO National Commission	Poor
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM international/regional	Not applicable
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable

### 15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Good
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Poor
National Commission for UNESCO	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
ICCROM International/regional	Poor
ICOMOS national/regional	Poor
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable

# 15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

No

**15.5.4** - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented? They must be carried out by thematic areas, for example the group of historic cities must have their own training and meetings, independent of the archaeological sites and sites with declarations of natural heritage, etc.

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

### 15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

No item were proposed for update

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

### 15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

It is recommended that for the closing of the periodic report in the regional exercise, meetings be held by thematic groups classified by the World Heritage Committee, such as the group of historic cities, it is also recommended that for Spanish-speaking sites, they respond in Spanish. It is suggested that Spanish be one of the official languages of UNESCO.

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.