## Millenary Benedictine Abbey of Pannonhalma and its Natural Environment

1. World Heritage Property Data

#### 1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Millenary Benedictine Abbey of Pannonhalma and its Natural Environment

### 1.2 - World Heritage property details

#### 1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
Millenary Benedictine Abbey of Pannonhalma and its Natural Environment	47.559 / 17.784	47.4	0	47.4	1996
Total (ha)		47.4	0	47.4	

### 1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
The World Heritage site of the Millenary Benedictine Abbey of Pannonhalma and its Natural Environment", scale 1:5000,	2008	

## 1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

- 1. Website
- 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)
- 2.1 Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

## 2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

Yes

- 2.4 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?
- 2.5 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

  No
- 2.6 Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

### 2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	

- 2.8 Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)
- 2.9 Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

  No
- 2.10 Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware
- 2.11 Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?
- 2.12 Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.
- 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value
- 3.1 Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

## Statement of Outstanding Universal Value Brief synthesis

The monastery of the Benedictine Order at Pannonhalma, founded in 996 and gently dominating the Pannonian landscape in western Hungary, had a major role in the diffusion of Christianity in medieval Central Europe. The Archabbey of Pannonhalma and its environment (the monastic complex, the Basilica, educational buildings, the Chapel of Our Lady, the Millennium Chapel, the botanical and herbal gardens) outstandingly exemplifies the characteristic location, landscape

connections, original structure, design and a thousand year history of a Benedictine monastery. The community of monks still functions today on the basis of the Rule of St. Benedict, and sustains with a unique continuity one of the living centres of European culture.

The present church, the building of which began in 1224, is the third on the site; it contains remains of its predecessors. The elevated three-aisled choir, the oldest part of the building, overlies a similarly three-aisled crypt, probably an element of the earlier church on the site.

The main south door, known as the Porta Speciosa, is faced with red marble and flanked by five pairs of columns. It has undergone several transformations and reconstructions since it was originally built in the 13th century. This door gives access to the Cloister, a typical square Late Gothic ensemble built in 1486. The vaulting springs form consoles that are elaborately decorated with symbolic motifs. The doors and windows were given their present form in the 1880s. Sculptured stones from the Romanesque cloister were found during studies carried out in the 1960s, when the door leading into the medieval refectory, with small red marble columns, also came to light.

The large Refectory, the work of the Carmelite Martin Witwer in 1724-27, is an oblong two-storeyed hall. The facade is surmounted by a triangular pediment. The building contains a series of mural paintings by Antonio Fossati. The main Monastery consists of a group of buildings dating from the 13th-15th centuries that were originally single-storey but raised to two storeys in 1912, erected in part over the medieval cloister. They were considerably modified in the earlier 18th century: the vaulted corridor and the row of monastic cells on the east-west wing are exceptional examples of 18th century Hungarian monastic architecture. The Library, on four levels, was built in two stages between 1824 and 1835.

The Chapel of our Lady, the building of which began in 1714, is situated at the top of the southern hill. It is single-aisled, 26 m by 10.9 m, rising to 5.58 m in the sanctuary. The nave is barrel-vaulted, and is joined to the sanctuary by a large triumphal arch. Its original Baroque interior was restored in Romantic style in 1865.

The Millenary Monument is one of seven erected to commemorate the thousandth anniversary of the conquest of Hungary in 896. It is located at the crest of the central hill, where it replaced the Calvary that is now located in front of the Chapel of our Lady. It consists of a single block, constructed in brick and limestone. The stone portico is formed of a tympanum bearing a symbolic relief, supported on two pairs of lonic columns. It was originally surmounted by a dome 26 m high on a high drum, but this had to be removed in 1937-38 because of its severe deterioration.

The principal elements of the area around the monastic complex are the forest and the botanical garden. The forest, on the eastern slopes of the Pannonhalma landscape, is largely the traditional oak forest of this region. It contains a number of rare and protected floral species and is home to many songbirds. The flora of the botanical garden is composed of two groups: one half forest trees and plants of mixed age, and one half hedgerow and park species, both native and exotic. Both the forest and the botanic garden are seen as illustrating the landscape value of the region as a whole and also to set off the aesthetic values of the man-made element represented by the buildings of the monastery.

Criterion (iv): The Monastery of Pannonhalma and its surroundings illustrate in an exceptional manner the characteristic setting, the connections with its environment, the specific structure and the organization of a Christian (Benedictine) monastery that has evolved over a thousand years of continuous use.

Criterion (vi): The Benedictine Monastery with its location and the early date of its foundation in 996 bear special witness to the diffusion of Christianity in Central Europe, which is enriched by the continuing presence of the Benedictine monks who have worked towards peace among countries and people for one thousand years.

#### Integrity

The attributes that express the Outstanding Universal Value including the whole historic monastic complex (the buildings of the Archabbey, the Basilica, the educational buildings, the Chapel of Our Lady and the Millennium Monument) and its immediate natural surroundings (the Archabbey's botanical garden, the herbal garden, parks and forests) are located within the property. Thus, the monastic complex incorporates all the venues of Benedictine monastic life. Due to its special location, undisturbed views from and to the property in its wider context can only be partially ensured by delimitation.

#### Authenticity

The building complex together with its expanding functions has preserved its continuity; over the centuries, particular buildings have undergone many alterations resulting from damage, destruction, or changes in times and style. However, these historic layers, built together in a linear way, ensure authenticity. Restoration and rehabilitation works carried out in several phases in the second half of the 20th century meet international standards of modern and contemporary restoration. The same applies to recent architectural interventions (vineyard, reception building, restaurant, pilgrims' house and herbal garden). Monastic life is defined by the Rules written by Saint Benedict almost 1500 years ago. The adapted application of these rules is still a current practice in the monastery. The Benedictine motto of 'Ora et labora!' ('Pray and work!') is still present in the several-hundred-year old traditions of monastic life as well as in one of the most significant activities of Benedictine monks at present, i.e. teaching and educating the youth.

## Protection and management requirements

The property has been legally protected as an area of historic monuments since 1964. The protected area was enlarged in 2005 under the Act on the Protection of Cultural Heritage. The historic buildings also have individual monument protection. The forests surrounding the buildings under monumental protection as well as the Abbey's Botanical garden have been part of the Pannonhalma Landscape Protection Area that belongs to the operational area of the Directorate of the Fert -Hanság National Park since 1992. Based on the national World Heritage Act of 2011, a new management plan will enter into force as a governmental decree and will be reviewed at least every seven years. The Archabbey acts as the World Heritage management body. Once finalized and approved, the management plan and the management body will provide clear governance arrangements, thus defining responsibilities, making the manifestation of different interests possible and providing the institutional framework and methods for the cooperation of the different stakeholders. Based on the World Heritage Act, the state of the property, as well as threats and preservation measures will be regularly monitored and reported to the National Assembly; the management plan will be reviewed at least every seven years. One of the management challenges consists in ensuring access to the culture and monastic traditions represented by the Archabbey to as many people as possible as well as in presenting the historical, natural and landscape values of the property without disturbing the everyday life of the monks, and without degrading the physical state of the monastic complex or of the natural areas. In order to achieve this, conditions and financial resources (e.g. forest and land ownership) necessary for the autonomous and sustainable functioning and management of the monastery should also remain available in the long run. Long-term management requirements also include the protection of important views in the wider context of the property by appropriate tools (e.g.

## 3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	The architectural and visual arts of the historical building complex, equipment, their artistic value: the medieval, baroque and historicizing wall paintings, sculptures, artistic building parts, furniture and equipment	×			
3.2.2	The layered ensemble of archaeological monuments and construction periods, its visible-perceptible presence, originality, historical value: the basilica a with a roundabout, the monastery, the library and the bell tower, the gymnasium, the fortress its walls;	×			

3.2.3	The harmonious appearance and uniformity of the building complex: mass formation, its use of materials, its coloring, the external spaces connected to the ensemble are architectural design;	×		
3.2.4	The continuous development of the ensemble: the memories of a thousand years of development maintaining a contemporary architectural-landscape creative process worthy of its standards	×		
3.2.5	Religious life, monasticism: the trinity of prayer, work, lectio divina, ecclesiastical service	×		
3.2.6	Scientific and cultural activity, maintenance of collections: participation a in domestic and international theological and scientific professional public life, book publishing	×		
3.2.7	Education: high school and college operation, adult education, vocational education network maintenance	×		
3.2.8				
3.2.9				
3.2.10				
3.2.11				
3.2.12				
3.2.13				
3.2.14				
3.2.15				

## 3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

## 4. Factors Affecting the Property

## 4.1. Buildings and Development

## 4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
<ul><li>Positive</li></ul>							
Negative X	×			×		$\rightarrow$	

## 4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X		×		×			

## 4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

## 4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	<b>⇒</b> Stable	Increasing

Positive X	×	×	×	$\Rightarrow$	
Negative					

### 4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			
Negative							

# 4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

### 4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

### 4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive X	×		×	×				
Negative								

### 4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

#### 4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	Not relevant
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## 4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

## 4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Not relevant

Relevant	× Not relevant

# 4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

### 4.3. Services Infrastructures

## 4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Not relevant

### 4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×				
Negative							

### 4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X	×			×				

## 4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

<b>※</b> Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>©</b> Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
	×			×				

# 4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.4. Pollution

## 4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X	×			×				

### 4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

✗ Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X		×		×				

### 4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

#### 4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

<b>≭</b> Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
○ Negative X	×			×				

### 4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

# 4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

## 4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

### 4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

<b>≭</b> Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	<b>G</b> Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×				
○ Negative X							

## 4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive 🗶		×		×			
Negative							

## 4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>©</b> Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			
Negative							

## 4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

### 4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant	
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### 4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

## 4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
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## 4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

× Relevant			ı	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>№</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X							
○ Negative ※	×			×			

# 4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.6. Physical resource extraction

## 4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

evant	X Not relevant
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### 4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

## 4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	M Not relevant
Rolevant	Not relevant

## 4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

# 4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

#### 4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>G</b> Outside	<b>№</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×			

## 4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
<ul><li>Positive</li></ul>								
Negative X	×			×				

### 4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

<b>X</b> Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive X								
○ Negative X	×		×	×				

## 4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

### 4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside



### 4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	<b>©</b> Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X		×		×				

## 4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

## 4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×				
Negative							

## 4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

★ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	<b>⇒</b> Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×		×	×			
Negative X	×			×			

## 4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

## 4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>№</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X		×	×					

## 4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive X	×		×	×				
Negative								

## 4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive X	×		×	×				
Negative								

# 4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.9. Other human activities

### 4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive								
○ Negative X		×		×				

#### 4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X		×		×			

### 4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

## 4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

### 4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

#### 4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant 4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or

## positively

## 4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

### 4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
○ Negative X		×		×				

### 4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

## 4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×			

## 4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant

## 4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X							
○ Negative X	×			×			

### 4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

# 4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

### 4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

### 4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

✗ Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X		×		×			

## 4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

## 4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

X Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>©</b> Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	×			×			

### 4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×		×			

## 4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

## 4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×			

## 4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

<b>≭</b> Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>Outside</b>	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
	×			×			

### 4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

## 4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

## 4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing		
Positive									
○ Negative X		×		×					

## 4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact Origin						
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×		×			

# 4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

## 4.13. Management and institutional factors

## 4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>©</b> Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×		<b>&gt;</b>		

## 4.13.2 - Legal framework

X Relevant	Not relevant									
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact					
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>©</b> Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive 🗶	×		×	×		<b>→</b>				
Negative										

## 4.13.3 - Governance

× Relevant			Not relevant						
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact					
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	<b>©</b> Outside	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X		×		×					
Negative X									

### 4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

× Relevant	Not relevant										
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact						
Impact	<b>G</b> Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing				
O Positive X	×		×								
Negative											

## 4.13.5 - Financial resources

× Relevant	Not relevant									
	Impact		Origin	Trend of impact						
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	<b>→</b> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
<ul><li>Positive</li></ul>										



#### 4.13.6 - Human resources

× Relevant	Not relevant								
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	<b>Outside</b>	Decreasing      → Stable      Increasing				
Positive									
Negative X	×		×						

## 4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

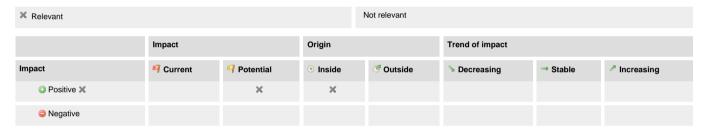
• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant	Not relevant									
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact						
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	<b>Outside</b>	<b>▶</b> Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing			
○ Positive    ★	×		×							
Negative										

## 4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (09/07/2014):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside



# 4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.14. Other factor(s)

## 4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

## 4.15. Factors Summary Table

## 4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact	t		Origin		Trend
4.1 Buildings and Development						
4.1.1 Housing						
		9			Œ	$\rightarrow$
4.1.2 Commercial development						
			9		C	
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	•		9	•	C	$\rightarrow$
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	•	9		•	C	
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure						
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	•	9		•	Œ	
4.3 Services Infrastructures						

4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities	•	9		•		
4.3.4 Localised utilities		q			Œ	
4.3.5 Major linear utilities		q			(F	
4.4 Pollution		·			9	
4.4.2 Ground water pollution						
		9			Œ	
4.4.3 Surface water pollution						
			9		Œ	
4.4.5 Solid waste		Ф			æ	
4.5 Biological resource use/modification		•				
4.5.3 Land conversion	•	9		•		
4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals	•		9		Œ	
4.5.5 Crop production	•	9		•	F	
4.5.10 Forestry/Wood production	•					
	_					
4.7.Local conditions offseting physical fabric		9			Œ	
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric	•	9			Ç	
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric 4.7.1 Wind					3	
	<ul><li></li></ul>	9			<b>E</b>	
4.7.1 Wind					3	
4.7.1 Wind	•	9			Œ	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity	•	9		•	Œ	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity	•	q		•	<b>G</b>	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature	•	q	व	•	<b>G</b>	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature	•	q	•	•	<b>G</b>	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	q	9	•	<b>E</b>	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms  4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage	<ul><li></li></ul>	9	•		<b>G</b>	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms	•	q	•	•	<b>G</b>	
4.7.1 Wind  4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms  4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage	<ul><li></li></ul>	9	•		<b>G</b>	
4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms  4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage  4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses		9	•	•	(F)	
4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms  4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage  4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses		4	•	•		
4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms  4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage  4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses  4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage		4	•	•		
4.7.2 Relative humidity  4.7.3 Temperature  4.7.7 Pests  4.7.8 Micro-organisms  4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage  4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses  4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage		4	व	•		

4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	•	9		•	Œ	
4.9 Other human activities						
4.9.1 Illegal activities						
			q		G	
4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage						
			9		Œ	
4.10 Climate change and severe weather events						
4.10.1 Storms						
			9		Œ	
4.10.3 Drought						
		9			C	
4.10.6 Temperature change	•					
		q			C	
4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events						
4.11.2 Earthquake						
			9		F	
4.11.5 Erosion and siltation/Deposition						
		9			F	
4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)	_		_			
			9		<b>G</b>	
4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species						
4.12.1 Translocated species		a			(M	
4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species		7			G	
4.12.2 III Vasivo Alicii cell estitai species		<b>A</b>			<b>(</b> \$	
4.12.5 Hyper-abundant species		•			3	
			q		F	
4.12.6 Modified genetic material						
			q		F	
4.13 Management and institutional factors						
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan						
		q		•		<b>S</b>
4.13.2 Legal framework	<b>O</b>	q		•	F	<b>→</b>
4.13.3 Governance	<b>O</b>		9		F	
4.13.4 Management activities	<b>O</b>	q		•		
4.13.5 Financial resources						
		9			G	
4.13.6 Human resources						

						9		•		
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities								•		
4.13.8 High impact	research/monitoring acti	ivities			0		9	•		
Legend	Current	Potential	Negative	<ul><li>Positive</li></ul>	<ul><li>Inside</li></ul>	de		Outside	de	

- 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors
- 4.16.1 Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors
- 4.1 Buildings and Development

Name		Impact	:	Origin		Trend
4.1.1 Hous	ing					
			q		<b>G</b>	<b>→</b>
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Ir	npact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
×	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

Name

4.1.2 Commercial development

Trend

Origin

Impact

Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
×	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name	tion of control of the impact  of or see  off of see  off off off off off see  off off off off see  off off off off off see  off off off off off off off see  off off off off off off off off off of					
4.1.4 Major	visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	•	4	QI	G.	<b>→</b>
	International or agorated  Prequent  On-going  act on the attributes  Integrational Authorities  Integrational Authorities  Integrational Authorities  Integration August					
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					

	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Interp	retative and visitation facilities	•	4	•	<b>F</b>	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

## 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

Name	Impact	i	Origin		Trend
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	0	9	•	<b>(</b>	

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
	Localised
×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
×	Frequent
	On-going Control of the Control of t
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

## 4.3 Services Infrastructures

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.3.2 Rene	newable energy facilities  scale - Area affected by the factor  Restricted  Localised  Extensive  Widespread  al scale - Occurence of the impact  One off or rare  Intermittent or sporadic  Frequent  On-going	•	9	•	
Custial ass	alla Assa official but the feeter				
Spatial Sca	ile - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				

	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.3.4 Local	ised utilities					
			9		Œ	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

Millonary Ronadicting Abbox	y of Pannonhalma and its Natural Environment
IVIIII EI I AI V DEI IEUI CIII IE ADDE	v oi Failioillailla allu its Natulai Eliviloillielit

Name

Trend

Origin

Impact

4.3.5 Major	linear utilities	~			
		9		<b>(5</b>	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				

## 4.4 Pollution

Name		Impact		Origin	ı	Trend
4.4.2 Groun	nd water pollution					
			9		Œ	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					

Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemei	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.4.3 Surfac	e water pollution		-79			
			9		<b>E</b>	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

A.4.5 Solid waste  Restricted by the factor  Restricted Localised	Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor   Restricted Localized Extensive Widespread  Consolitor rare Intermittent or spondic Frequent Ongoing Impact - Impact on the attributes  X Insignificant Minor Significant Minor Significant Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity X Low capacity Medium capacity X Low capacity No capacity and / or resources Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Statio		waste	impact		Origin		Hend
Restricted  Localised  Extensive  Widespread  Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact  X One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going  Impact - Impact on the attributes  X Insignificant Minor Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity Modium capacity  X Low capacity and / or resources  Trend - Development over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Static				q		<b>C</b>	
Restricted  Localised  Extensive  Widespread  Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact  X One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going  Impact - Impact on the attributes  X Insignificant Minor Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity Modium capacity  X Low capacity and / or resources  Trend - Development over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Static							
Localised  Extensive  Widespread  Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact  X One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic  Frequent On-going  Impact - Impact on the attributes  X Insignificant Minor Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity  Medium capacity  X Low capacity and / or resources  Trend - Development over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Static	Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
Extensive Widespread  Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact  X One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact - Impact to nthe attributes  X Insignificant Minor Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity Medium capacity  X Low capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Static	×	Restricted					
Widespread  Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact  X One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going  Impact - Impact on the attributes  X Insignificant Minor Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity Medium capacity  X Low capacity No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Development over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Static		Localised					
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact  X One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact - Impact on the attributes  X Insignificant Minor Significant Major Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity Medium capacity  X Low capacity No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Static		Extensive					
Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact - Impact on the attributes  Insignificant Minor Significant Major Management to respond High capacity Medium capacity  Low capacity No capacity of resources  Trend - Development over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static		Widespread					
Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact - Impact on the attributes  Impact -	Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
Frequent On-going Impact - Impact on the attributes  Image of the stributes  Insignificant Minor Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity  Medium capacity  Low capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static	×	One off or rare					
Impact - Impact on the attributes  Insignificant  Minor  Significant  Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity  Medium capacity  Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  X Static		Intermittent or sporadic					
Impact - Impact on the attributes  Insignificant  Minor  Significant  Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity  Medium capacity  Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static		Frequent					
Minor Significant Major Management response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity  Low capacity No capacity No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing Static		On-going On-going					
Minor Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static	Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
Significant Major  Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity  Medium capacity  Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static	×	Insignificant					
Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity  Medium capacity  Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static		Minor					
Management response - Capacity of management to respond  High capacity  Medium capacity  Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static		Significant					
High capacity  Medium capacity  Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static		Major					
Medium capacity  Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static	Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
Low capacity  No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static		High capacity					
No capacity and / or resources  Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static		Medium capacity					
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years  Decreasing  Static	×	Low capacity					
Decreasing  Static		No capacity and / or resources					
X Static	Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
		Decreasing					
Increasing	×	Static					
		Increasing					

## 4.5 Biological resource use/modification

Name		Impact	:	Origin	Trend
4.5.3 Land	conversion	•		•	
Custial sea	le. Avec effected by the feator				
Spatiai sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				

	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name	and forming (Coming of demosticated animals	Impact	rill .	Origin		Trend
4.5.4 LIVES	ock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals	•	9		<b>G</b>	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					

	Charlie					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Nama		Impost		Origin		Trend
Name 4.5.5 Crop	production	Impact	q	Origin	Œ	Trena
			•	9	3	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.5.10 Fore	stry/Wood production	•				
			9		Œ	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					

	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

## 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.1 Wind						
			9		Œ	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
·	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					

	Description					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.2 Relativ	ve humidity	impuot		O. Igili		Tiona
			q		<b>G</b>	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal so	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemer	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.3 Tempe	rrature	<b>O</b>				
			9	•	F	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal so	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					

	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.7 Pests			~9		~	
			9		F	
Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	The state of the s					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity  Medium capacity					
×						
×	Medium capacity					

	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.8 Micro-	organisms					
			9		Œ	
Snatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

## 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.8.1 Ritua	//Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	•	9	•	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
×	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				

	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name	de calaban of basis as	Impact		Origin	· ·	Trend
4.8.2 Socie	y's valuing of heritage	<b>O</b>	9	•	Œ	
			4		G	
Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					

Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.8.4 Chang	es in traditional ways of life and knowledge system						
				9	•		
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Managemei	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.8.5 Identit	y, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	<b>O</b>	9		•	<b>F</b>	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						

	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.6 Impac	f tourism/Visitation/Recreation		9	•	F	
Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	·					
	Frequent					
Impact - Im	Frequent					
Impact - Im	Frequent On-going					
Impact - Im	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes					
	Prequent On-going Deact on the attributes Insignificant					
	Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor					
×	Frequent On-going  pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant					
×	Frequent On-going Pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major					
×	Frequent On-going Deact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Interesponse - Capacity of management to respond					
X	Frequent On-going Deact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major At response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity					

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years		
	Decreasing	
×	Static	
	Increasing	

## 4.9 Other human activities

Static Increasing

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.9.1 Illegal activities							
				9		Œ	
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managemo	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						

Name		Impact			Origin	
4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage						
			9		Œ	

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor		
×	Restricted	
	Localised	
	Extensive	
	Widespread	

Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact			
×	One off or rare			
	Intermittent or sporadic			
	Frequent			
	On-going			
Impact - In	Impact - Impact on the attributes			
	Insignificant			
×	Minor			
	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond			
×	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
×	Static			
	Increasing			

### 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.10.1 Sto	rms						
				9		F	
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						

	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	Trend - Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend			

	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.10.3 Dro	ught					
			<b>P</b>		Œ	
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - In	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					

Name	Impact	t		ŧ		at .				į		et		ct								act		mpact		Impact		pact		act		Origin		Trend
4.10.6 Temperature change	<b>O</b>																																	
		9			<b>G</b>																													

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted			
	Localised			
	Extensive			

Static Increasing

×	Widespread		
Temporal s	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact		
	One off or rare		
×	Intermittent or sporadic		
	Frequent		
	On-going		
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes		
	Insignificant		
×	Minor		
	Significant		
	Major		
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond		
	High capacity		
×	Medium capacity		
	Low capacity		
	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years		
	Decreasing		
×	Static		
	Increasing		

### 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.11.2 Ear	thquake					
			9		<b>(</b>	
Spatial so	ale - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - I	npact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					

×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.11.5 Eros	ion and siltation/Deposition						
			9			F	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
					• • •		_
Name 4.11.6 Fire	(wildfire)	Impact			Origin		Trend
	······································			<b>a</b>		(P	
						3	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						

	Extensive		
	Widespread		
Temporal s	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact		
×	One off or rare		
	Intermittent or sporadic		
	Frequent		
	On-going On-going		
Impact - Impact on the attributes			
×	Insignificant		
	Minor		
	Significant		
	Major		
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond		
×	High capacity		
	Medium capacity		
	Low capacity		
	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years		
	Decreasing		
×	Static		
	Increasing		

### 4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

Name	Impact Impact		Origin	Origin		
4.12.1 Tran	slocated species					
			9		<b>©</b>	
Spatial sag	le - Area affected by the factor					
Spatial Sca	ie - Area arrected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

Major

	High capacity	
×	Medium capacity	
	Low capacity	
	No capacity and / or resources	
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years		
	Decreasing	
×	Static	
	Increasing	

Name	Impact	Ė	Origin			Trend
4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species						
		q			C	

		9		<b>F</b>	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.12.5 Hyper-abundant species					
		<b>A</b>		<b>(</b>	

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
×	Restricted

Increasing

	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.12.6 WIOG	fied genetic material		<i>-</i> 3		net.	
			<b>4</b>		F	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					

	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
Trend - De	Decreasing
Trend - De	

### 4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.1 Man	agement system/Management plan						
			9		•		5
Snatial sca	lle - Area affected by the factor						
opana. oo	Restricted						
•							
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						

Name	Impact		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.2 Legal framework	<b>O</b>	9		•	<b>G</b>	$\rightarrow$	

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact	e-78	Origin	··	Trend
4.13.3 Gov	ernance		9		<b>G</b>	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					

Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				
Name		Impac	t	Origin	Trend
	agement activities	Impac	9	Origin	Trend
	agement activities				Trend
4.13.4 Man	agement activities lle - Area affected by the factor				Trend
4.13.4 Man					Trend
4.13.4 Man	lle - Area affected by the factor				Trend
4.13.4 Man	lle - Area affected by the factor Restricted				Trend
4.13.4 Man	Restricted Localised				Trend
4.13.4 Man	Restricted  Localised  Extensive				Trend
4.13.4 Man	lle - Area affected by the factor  Restricted  Localised  Extensive  Widespread				Trend

×	Frequent
	On-going Control of the Control of t
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

High capacity

Medium capacity

Low capacity

No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

Decreasing

X Static

Name Impact Origin Trend
4.13.5 Financial resources

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

Significant

Increasing

×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	t response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				
Name	an resources	Impact	:	Origin	Trend
4.15.0114111	in resources		9	•	
			- 0	G	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				

Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name					Origin	Ti	rend
4.13.7 Low	impact research/monitoring activities	•	9		•		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact		~	Origin	Ti	rend
4.13.8 High	impact research/monitoring activities	•		9	•		

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

	Restricted
	Localised
×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

### 4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

# 4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

# 4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	It is a continuously improving historical building complex			×	
4.18.1.2	A continuously improving historical function	×			
4.18.1.3	Historical gardens, landscape and natural environment	×			
4.18.1.4	Characteristic landscape appearance	×			
4.18.1.5					

### 5. Protection and Management of the Property

### 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

### 5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are  $\mbox{\bf adequate}\ \mbox{\bf to}\ \mbox{\bf maintain}\ \mbox{\bf the}\ \mbox{\bf property's}\ \mbox{\bf Outstanding}\ \mbox{\bf Universal Value}$ 

### 5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

### 5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The property has no buffer zone and does not need one

#### 5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The property has no known and recognised buffer zone

### 5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

#### 5.2. Protective Measures

### 5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

The property has been legally protected as an Area of Historic Monuments since 1964. Several parts of the forests surrounding the protected buildings have been included in the Pannonhalma Landscape Protection Area since 1992. The Abbey's Botanical Garden has been protected since 1963. Both the Landscape Protection Area and the Protected Area are within the operational area of the Directorate of the Fert -Hanság National Park.

The legislation of the protection of the site obligates the proprietors. The inscribed area is protected as area of monumental significance by the Act LXIV of 2001 on the protection of cultural heritage (32. paragraph) and the 7/2005 (III.1) departmental order. The legal and procedure obligations related to the monumenr protection is assigned by 16/2001 (X.18) department order.

About any building, renovation or restoration work of protected monuments, the National Office of Cultural Heritage participates in as licencer. Inside an area Protected as Area of Monumental Significance (PAMS) and monumental environment

The national World Heritage Act of 2011 is in force since January 2012. The scope of this Act covers:

- a) World Heritage areas and Tentative World Heritage areas,
- b) activities related to World Heritage areas and Tentative World Heritage areas as well as concerning the outstanding universal value of World Heritage areas and the outstanding value of Tentative World Heritage areas, furthermore
- c) organisations and persons carrying out, or affected by the activities under point b).

Source: RSOUV; World Heritage Act of 2011, Periodic Reporting Cycle 2

### 5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

2018 / 14/2018 Government Decree on the World Heritage Management Plan on Millenary Benedictine Abbey of Pannonhalma and its Natural Environment / Governmental Decree /

2019 / 335/2019 Government Decree on the National Procedure for Designation of the World Heritage Site, on the Content Requirements of World Heritage Management Plans and the Procedure for their Preparation, on the World Heritage Management Bodies, and on the Right of Pre-emption of the State in World Heritage Sites / Governmental Decree /

# 5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

# 5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The property has **no buffer zone** 

# 5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for** effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

### 5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There are major deficiencies in capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

- 5.2.7 Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice
- 5.2.8 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property
- 5.3. Management System/Management Plan
- 5.3.1 Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property Private ownership/management
- If 'Other', please specify
- 5.3.2 Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A management plan

### 5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

### 5.3.4 - Management Documents

Title	Status	Available	Date	Link to source
[Management plan] az Ezeréves Pannonhalmi Foapátság és Közvetlen Természeti Környezete. VILÁGÖRÖKSÉG. KEZELÉSI TERVE.	N/A	Available	2006	

### 5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The policy for dealing with development proposals is fully based on the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

### 5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

Some use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

### 5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

The risk management policy is fully based on the agreed Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

### 5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

# 5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is adequate coordination between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

### 5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is fully adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

### 5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being fully implemented and monitored

### 5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and many of its activities are being implemented

# 5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities			×		
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone					×
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples			×		
5.3.15.5	Women			×		
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

# 5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities					×
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities					×
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples				×	
5.3.16.4	Landowners					×
5.3.16.5	Women				×	
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children					×
5.3.16.7	Researchers					×
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists					×

5.3.16.9	National/International tourists			×
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry			×
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries			×
5.3.16.12	NGOs			×
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups	×		
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify			

# 5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the World Heritage Convention

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality					×
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)				×	
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status					×
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach					×
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood				×	
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property					×

- 5.3.18 Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above
- 5.3.19 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan
- 6. Financial and Human Resources
- 6.1. Funding

# 6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1 N	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2 B	Bilateral international funding	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.3 V	Norld Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	100 %	0 %
6.1.1.4 C	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5 Ir	nternational donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6 G	Governmental (national/federal)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.7 G	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.8 G	Governmental (local/municipal)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.9 Ir	n-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.10 Ir	ndividual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	0 %	50 %
6.1.1.11 C	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	0 %	50 %
6.1.1.12 C	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

- 6.1.2 Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above
- 6.1.3 Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available **budget is adequate** for effective management of the World Heritage property

### 6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over the medium-term and planning is underway to secure funding over the long-term

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

Every year we receive government support in the amount of HUF 10,000,000, which is unfortunately not enough for nature conservation.

# 6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	80 %	60 %
6.1.6.2	Women	20 %	40 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

### 6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

No human resources are dedicated to managing the property despite an identified need

### 6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Good
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Fair
Administration	Fair
Research and monitoring	Fair
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

### 6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Good
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Fair
Administration	Fair
Research and monitoring	Fair
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Fair
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Poor

### 6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

Training and capacity building at this property is fully based on the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

- 6.1.11 If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.
- 6.1.12 Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

### 7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is adequate

# 7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a small amount of research, but it is not planned

### 7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared with local communities and some national agencies

### 7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

### 8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

### 8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Good
Landowners	Good
Women	Good
Youth/children	Good
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Fair
National/international tourists	Fair
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industries	Fair
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

# 8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a planned and effective education and awareness programme for children and youth that contributes to the protection of the World Heritage property

### 8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

Local communities	
Women	
Youth/children	
Local Visitors	
National/international tourists	
Tourism industry	

### 8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Good
Site museum	Good
Information booths	Fair
Guided tours	Good
Trails/routes	Fair
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Good

Transportation facilities	Good
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

### 8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

### 9. Visitor Management

#### 9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

57642 / 25210 / 77529 / 88154 / 74293 /

#### 9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

### 9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One to three hours

### 9.4 - Please provide the source of information

### 9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

0/4/0/5/0/6/

### 9.6 - Please provide the source of information

# 9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a planned and effective strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

### 9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is effectively managed and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value

### 9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

### If a different system, please specify

The field of tourism has also received special attention in the activities of the Archabbey in recent years. Tourism is owned by the F apátság, then PATV Kft., owned by the F apátság. From July 2022, it will again be under the control of the Archabbey. From September 2022, tourism will be managed by a tourism manager. In connection with the activity, a tourism strategy and concept is developed every year. The implementation of the plan data is checked on a monthly basis and corrected if necessary. Reports and reports on the tourism activity are constantly prepared, and the results are also presented in the form of a presentation to senior managers at certain periods.

# 9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is good cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

### 9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is adequately presented and interpreted

### 9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In many locations and easily visible to visitors

### 9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected, but make no contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

### 9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Yes

### If 'Yes', please specify

The tourism concept of the Archabbey, linked to the destination development strategy of the tourist area, prioritizes the issue of sustainability. All three pillars appear in the design. Thus, taking into account the sustainable approach related to the economic, social and natural environment, we carry out the tourist activity taking into account the aspects of cultural heritage protection. In order to avoid mass tourism, we constantly monitor the number of visitors and plan to create an online ticket purchase option (by appointment). In order to improve the population preservation capacity of the region, we also strive to employ local labor in the field of tourism. We also favor the use of renewable energy sources in tourist facilities. In connection with our commercial and hospitality activities, we prefer locally produced products and use local services whenever possible.

### 9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Not applicable

### If 'Yes', please specify

### 9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

### 10. Monitoring

### 10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme of monitoring**, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

# 10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined for measuring the state of conservation and are being used in monitoring of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

### 10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation			×	
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system			×	
10.3.3	Character of governance			×	
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations			×	
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development			×	
10.3.6	Capacity development			×	

### 10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

### 10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Poor
Local communities	Poor
Indigenous peoples	Poor
Landowners	Poor
Women	Poor
Researchers	Poor
Tourism industry	Poor
Local businesses and industry	Poor
NGOs	Poor
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

### 10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

- 10.7 Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.
- 10.8 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring
- 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

### 11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zones	
5.1.3	The property has <b>no buffer zone</b>	×
5.1.4	The property has <b>no known and recognised buffer zone</b>	×
5.2	Protective Measures	

5.2.4	The property has <b>no buffer zone</b>	×
5.2.6	There are major deficiencies in capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	×
5.3	Management System/Management Plan	
5.3.7	Some use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	×
6.1	Funding	
6.1.7	No human resources are dedicated to managing the World Heritage property despite an identified need	×
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	×
7	Scientific Studies and Research Projects	
7.2	There is a <b>small amount of research</b> in the World Heritage property <b>but it is not planned</b>	×
Pleas	se select 0 more issues.	
Ŋ Ple	ease save this question to reflect changes	

### 12. Summary and Conclusions

### 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.1	Buildings and Development						
4.1.1		Housing					
4.1.2		Commercial development					
4.7	Local conditions affect	ing physical fabric					
4.7.1		Wind					
4.7.2		Relative humidity					
4.7.3		Temperature					
4.8	Social/Cultural uses of	heritage					
4.8.2		Society's valuing of heritage					
4.8.4		Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system					
4.10	Climate change and se	vere weather events					
4.10.1		Storms					
4.10.3		Drought					
4.10.6		Temperature change					
Question not	completed						

### 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

### 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.1 Boundaries and Buffer Zones

		Actions	Timeframe	e		Lead agency (involved)	and others		More info / comr	nent
5.1.3	The property has no buffer zone	None	None	None		None			-	
5.1.4	The property has no known and recognised buffer zone	None	None	one None -						
5.2	Protective Measur	res								
5.2.4	The property has n buffer zone	o None	No	one	None				-	
5.2.6	There are major deficiencies in capacity/resource to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	There are significant gaps capacity and resources to implement legislative and/regulatory measures on W Heritage property	or			An increase in re required	sources is			
5.3	Management System	n/Management Plan								
	been made of the Policy conduction on the Impacts of Climate Change conduction conduction to the Impacts of conduction on the Impact of conduction on the Impacts of conduction on the Impacts of conduction on the Impact of conduction on th	The guidelines on the effects of or change were partially used. Clim change is a current process, and have to reckon with its effects an consequences even if greenhous emissions were to be completely eliminated.	ate we d se gas	Pannonhalma Archabbey climate chi appeared i we are tryi			the negative consequences of change have also strongly red in our country, against which trying to introduce measures, s solar park, biomass power			
6.1	Funding									
6.1.7	No human resources are dedicated to managing the World Heritage property despite an identified need	There is no dedicated huma to manage the property, eve is needed. Due to a lack of 1 person performs the nece	en though it resources,	2022		ngarian Benedicti Inonhalma Archa		n	Human resource increased by pre resources.	
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	the property locally.	kills are	2022 Hungarian Benedictine Congregation Not r Pannonhalma Archabbey		Not relevant				
7	Scientific S	itudies and Research Projects								
7.2	There is a s amount of research in World Herits property bu is not plant	n the age t it		None			None			-

- 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property
- 12.3.1 Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

  The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved
- 12.3.2 Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property? The Integrity of the World Heritage property is intact
- 12.3.3 Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been maintained.

### 12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being **partially degraded** but the state of conservation of the World Heritage property has **not been significantly impacted** 

- 12.3.5 Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.
- 13. Impact of World Heritage Status
- 13.1 Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Positive
Research and monitoring	Positive
Management effectiveness	Positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	No impact
Recognition	Very positive
Education	Positive
Infrastructure development	No impact
Funding for the property	Positive
International cooperation	Positive
Political support for conservation	Positive
Legal/Policy framework	Positive
Advocacy	Positive
Institutional coordination	Positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	Positive
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Positive
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	No impact
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	No impact
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Positive
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

- 13.2 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts
- 14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention
- 14.1 Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level
- 14.2 Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development

### 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

### 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

### 15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention
The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

### 15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Good
Site Managers	Good
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	Fair

### 15.2. Use of Data

### 15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage

Update of management plans

Fundraising

Awareness raising

### 15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

### 15.3. Timing and resources

### 15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff

Local communities

Indigenous people

### 15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire? Gender balance is explicitly considered and effectively implemented in the process.

### 15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire? Yes

### 15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

10 / 8 / 30 /

### 15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources	×	
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

### 15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

### 15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

### 15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire			×	

15.4.2.2 Clarity of questions

### 15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

### 15.5. Training and Guidance

### 15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	No support
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	No support
UNESCO National Commission	Good
ICOMOS International	No support
IUCN International	No support
ICCROM international/regional	No support
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	No support

### 15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Poor
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Good
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Poor
National Commission for UNESCO	Good
ICOMOS International	Poor
ICCROM International/regional	Poor
ICOMOS national/regional	Poor
IUCN national/regional	Poor
IUCN International	Poor

# 15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Yes

- 15.5.4 If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?
- 15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee
- 15.6.1 Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

No item were proposed for update

- 15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise
- 15.7.1 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise
- 15.7.2 Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.