# Roskilde Cathedral

## 1. World Heritage Property Data

#### **1.1 - Name of World Heritage property** Roskilde Cathedral

# 1.2 - World Heritage property details

# 1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
	0/0	?	?	?	
	0 / 0	?	?	?	
Roskilde Cathedral	55.642 / 12.08	0	0	0	0
Total (ha)			0		

### Comment

Area of inscribed property 0,4 ha. The area of the buffer zone is 1.5 ha. The update is not a change as the numbers are already listed: https://whc.unesco.org/en/list/695/

#### 1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Roskilde Cathedral, scale 1:2000	2008	

### 1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

- 1. National Museum of Denmark
- 2. Roskilde Domkirke

### Comment

UNESCO https://www.unesco.org/en Formidlingsfonden https://www.formidlingsfonden.dk/ Roskilde Cathedral Facebook https://www.facebook.com/Roskildedomkirke Roskilde Cathedral Instagram https://www.instagram.com/roskildedomkirke/

### 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

# 2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

#### 2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

No

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years? Not applicable

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

#### 2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

#### 2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

No

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the

#### Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

No

# 2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

#### 3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

# Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Brief synthesis

Roskilde Cathedral, on the Island of Zealand is a large brick-built aisled Gothic-style basilica, with twin spires and a semi-circular gallery within. Placed on a small hilltop overlooking the Roskilde Fjord the Cathedral is a very significant landmark. Around it, in its setting, the structure of the medieval town is still visible, within which, some medieval buildings and a number of fine 17th and 18th century houses remain.

Built about 1170, the original Cathedral structure was in Romanesque form but, when half-built, the plan was changed under the influence of the incoming Gothic style from France. In the following centuries, chapels, porches, and other structures were added, each in the current architectural style of the time. As a result, the Cathedral has emerged as an epitome of the history of European architecture in a single structure.

As with many early structures, the bricks in the external walls vary in size and colour. The interior walls were originally left bare, apart from the vault and arch soffits, which were plastered. The entire interior was subsequently coated with a greyish-yellow coloured smooth stucco, and most of the rich original wall paintings have disappeared.

The Cathedral's royal monuments commemorate an outstanding series as royal burials that have occurred from the 10th century until the present time. With only one exception since the reformation, all Danish kings and queens have been buried in the Cathedral, their tombs representing the evolution of funerary monumental art.

Roskilde Cathedral is an outstanding example of the early use of brick in the construction of large religious buildings in Northern Europe. Because of the successive addition of chapels and porches to commemorate Danish royalty since the 16th century, it is also an exceptional example of the evolution of European architectural styles in a single structure.

Criterion (ii): Roskilde Cathedral is an outstanding example of the earliest major ecclesiastical building in brick in Northern Europe and had a profound influence on the spread of brick for this purpose over the whole region.

Criterion (iv): Both in its form and setting, Roskilde Cathedral is an outstanding example of a North European Cathedral complex especially noteworthy for the successive architectural styles used in ancillary chapels and porches added in the course of the centuries during which it has served as the mausoleum of the Danish royal family.

#### Integrity

The Cathedral and all later chapels are included in the property. An anticipated extension of the buffer zone will emphasize the relationship between the monument and its setting, thereby strengthening its overall integrity. Together, this combination will ensure that all relevant elements will be protected in order to fully express the value of the Cathedral in its setting.

#### Authenticity

Like any major religious structure in continuous use since first built, Roskilde Cathedral has undergone many changes. Earlier chapels were demolished to permit the construction of royal funerary chapels, and sporadic fires have led to periodic restoration and reconstruction, often accompanied by significant stylistic changes. The major restoration initiated by King Christian IV during the early 17th century to remedy the dilapidation that followed the Reformation resulted in substantial changes being made.

In the late 19th century the entire building was restored: the work being led by the highly qualified churchwarden in collaboration with leading architects and art historians of the time. Further renovation work to the roof and spires took place between 2006 and 2009. Restoration work on the chapels is being continuously conducted, whilst maintaining a profound respect for their design and materials. The extensive restoration documentation is kept in the Cathedrals Archives, and in the Archives of the National Museum.

Since the 16th century the Cathedral has served as the Danish Royal Family mausoleum, with the latest funeral occurring in 2000.

#### Protection and management requirements

The Cathedral is protected under the Churches and Churchyards Consolidated Act of 1992. This requires any alteration to it to be approved by the diocesan authorities after consulting with the National Museum, and the Royal Inspector of Listed State Buildings.

Most of the buildings in the setting beyond the buffer zone surrounding the Cathedral are protected under the Preservation of Buildings Act. This requires any alteration to be approved by the Heritage Agency of Denmark.

The Town Plan regulates the immediate surroundings of the Cathedral, putting in place public controls over such aspects as new buildings, traffic, lighting, signboards and paving.

In order to strengthen the protection of the setting of the property the Town Council of Roskilde is currently collaborating with the Heritage Agency of Denmark on an extension to the buffer zone, and on implementing protected view-lines in the Town Plan.

Roskilde Cathedral is to review its management plan for the property in 2010.

# 3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously	Lost
			compromised	

3.2.1	Due to the function as a royal mausoleum and the funeral chapels, the Cathedral shows 800 years of different European architectural styles	×		
3.2.2	The Cathedral is one of Northern Europe's earliest monuments made of bricks, playing a big part in spreading this technique in Scandinavia	×		
3.2.3	Just as 1000 years ago, the Cathedral is visible from afar, giving value to the historical environment of the city of Roskilde due to the protection by the buffer zone	×		
3.2.4	The cathedral is a national symbol in regards to being the official royal burial church of the Danish kings and queens	×		
3.2.5	The World Heritage property is easily accessible to all visitors on location and online	×		
3.2.6	The church is still an active, functioning parish church, underlining the authenticity of the site, and the intangible heritage as a site of religious practices	×		
3.2.7	The site is managed as a large cultural attraction and a religious site in collaboration between the local institutions and the church	×		
3.2.8	Management of the property and restoration work is being continuously conducted, whilst maintaining a profound respect for their design and materials	×		
3.2.9	The main nave of the Cathedral	×		
3.2.10	The chapel of the Cathedral	×		
3.2.11	The towers and spire of the Cathedral	×		
3.2.12	Cathedral interior and art	×		
3.2.13	Sarcophagi and tombstones in the Cathedral	×		
3.2.14				
3.2.15				

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

# 4. Factors Affecting the Property

## 4.1. Buildings and Development

### 4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Gurrent	Potential	Inside	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×		×		$\rightarrow$	
<ul> <li>4.1.2 - Commercial development</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): <ul> <li>Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside</li> </ul> </li> </ul>							
Relevant	X Not relevan	t					
<ul> <li>4.1.3 - Industrial areas</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): <ul> <li>Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside</li> </ul> </li> </ul>							
Relevant			X Not relevant	t			
<ul> <li>4.1.4 - Major visitor accom</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>		associated infra	structure				
Relevant			× Not relevant	t			

# 4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X		×	×	×			1
Negative							

### 4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The possible changes to the skyline is a constant factor, but the potential threat is currently well protected by the local city council, who respects and values the lines of sight and the buffer zone. The organization behind the dissemination in the cathedral is working on a new visitor center to open in 2027, focusing on the attributes, hence the visitor experience will improve immensely. A new guidebook has been made in three languages and more open guided tours will be available from 2023

### 4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

#### 4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

 Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): • Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside Relevant × Not relevant 4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively 4.3. Services Infrastructures 4.3.1 - Water infrastructure Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): Not relevant Relevant × Not relevant 4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

#### Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant × Not relevant 4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

#### 4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.3.5 - Major linear utilities</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4. Pollution	۱
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Not relevant

### 4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.4.2 - Ground water pollution</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.4.3 - Surface water pollution</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.4.4 - Air pollution</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.4.5 - Solid waste</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.4.6 - Input of excess energy</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

× Not relevant

## 4.5. Biological resource use/modification

### 4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.2 - Aquaculture</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	× Not relevant

# 4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

<ul> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	5
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.5 - Crop production</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.8 - Commercial hunting</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors positively	selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or
4.6. Physical resource extraction	
<ul><li>4.6.1 - Mining</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul><li>4.6.2 - Quarrying</li><li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li><li>Not relevant</li></ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.6.3 - Oil and gas</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant

#### 4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

### 4.7.1 - Wind

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):
  - Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant			I	Not relevant			
	Impact Orig		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	9 Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×		$\rightarrow$	

# 4.7.2 - Relative humidity

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):
  - Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

X Relevant			I	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	Secreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×				1

### 4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×				1

### 4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

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Relevant
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× Not relevant

## 4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×			$\rightarrow$	

#### 4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	4 Current	Potential	<li>Inside</li>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X	×			×				
<ul> <li>4.7.7 - Pests</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07 <ul> <li>Relevant, Negative, Pote</li> </ul> </li> </ul>								
Relevant			X Not relevant					
<ul> <li>4.7.8 - Micro-organisms</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): <ul> <li>Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside</li> </ul> </li> </ul>								
Relevant			× Not relevant					

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

#### 4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

#### 4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×			$\rightarrow$	
Negative X	×		×				

### 4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

× Relevant			١	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×			×			
Negative							

### 4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

### 4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

### 4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

× Not relevant

### 4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant			I	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			
Negative X	×		×				1

# 4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

There is an increasing awareness in society of the great value of the cultural heritage that the Roskilde Cathedral represents. This appreciation may, hopefully, in years to come, lead to more extensive use and understanding of the values of the site and of the UNESCO principles.

#### 4.9. Other human activities

#### 4.9.1 - Illegal activities

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

Relevant

× Not relevant

### 4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):
  - Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	Inside	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive									
Negative X		×	×	×		<b>→</b>			
4.9.3 - Military training Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/ • Not relevant	/2013):								
Relevant			× Not relevant	t					
4.9.4 - War Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/ • Not relevant	(2013):								
Relevant			X Not relevant	t					
4.9.5 - Terrorism Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/ • Not relevant	/2013):								
Relevant			X Not relevant	t					
4.9.6 - Civil unrest Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/ • Not relevant	/2013):								
Relevant			× Not relevant	t					

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

#### 4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

#### 4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Relevant			× Not relevan	t			
4.10.2 - Flooding Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2 • Not relevant	2013):						
X Relevant	elvant			Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	C Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×	×				
4.10.3 - Drought Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2 • Not relevant	2013):						
Relevant			× Not relevan	t			
4.10.4 - Desertification Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2 • Not relevant	2013):						
Relevant			× Not relevan	t			
4.10.5 - Changes to oceanid Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2 • Not relevant							
Relevant			× Not relevan	t			
4.10.6 - Temperature chang Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2 • Not relevant							
Relevant			× Not relevan	t			
4.10.7 - Other climate change Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2 • Not relevant							
Relevant			× Not relevan	t			

# 4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Flooding is an indirect threat to the site. On an earlier occasion a heavy rainfall filled up the sewer and drainage system in the city center. The consequence was flooding in one of the crypts of the cathedral. This was immediately dealt with and left no permanent damage as recorded by a conservator.

## 4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

# 4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

- Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):
  - Not relevant

 Relevant
 \* Not relevant

 4.11.2 - Earthquake Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): • Not relevant
 \* Not relevant

 Relevant
 \* Not relevant

 4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013): • Not relevant
 \* Not relevant

Relevant

# 4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

Relevant			× Not releva	ant			
4.11.5 - Erosion and siltati Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07 • Not relevant	-						
Relevant	× Not releva	ant					
<ul> <li>4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07 <ul> <li>Relevant, Negative, Pote</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	,	de					
X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	Secreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
<ul> <li>Positive</li> <li>Negative X</li> </ul>		×	×	×		→	
-	ies or hyper-a	how the factors	s selected a		I are affecting the		r negatively or
<ul> <li>Negative ×</li> <li>4.11.7 - Please comment a positively</li> <li>4.12. Invasive/alien spec</li> <li>4.12.1 - Translocated spec</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07)</li> </ul>	ies or hyper-a	how the factors	s selected a	as relevant in 4.11	I are affecting the		r negatively or

# Relevant

# 4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant
<ul> <li>4.12.6 - Modified genetic material</li> <li>Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):</li> <li>Not relevant</li> </ul>	
Relevant	X Not relevant

× Not relevant

# 4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

### 4.13. Management and institutional factors

### 4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	9 Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
Positive X	×		×	×		<b>→</b>			
Negative									
4.13.2 - Legal framework									
X Relevant				Not relevant					

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	Solution Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
Positive X	×		×	×		$\rightarrow$			
Negative									

### 4.13.3 - Governance

X Relevant	1	Not relevant						
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact				
Impact	4 Current	Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive X	×		×	×		$\rightarrow$		
Negative								

# 4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

X Relevant	Not relevant								
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×	×		$\rightarrow$			
Negative									

#### 4.13.5 - Financial resources

X Relevant			I	Not relevant					
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Outside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×	×	×	×		<b>→</b>			
Negative X		×	×	×		$\rightarrow$			

#### 4.13.6 - Human resources

× Relevant

	Impact Origin						
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	C Outside	S Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×			<b>→</b>	
Negative							

Not relevant

## 4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

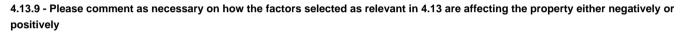
X Relevant	I	Not relevant							
	Impact		Origin	Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	Potential	Inside	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×		×						
Negative									

## 4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

Not relevant

X Relevant	Not relevant								
	Impact Origin			Trend of impact					
Impact	4 Current	Potential	<ul> <li>Inside</li> </ul>	Cutside	> Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive X	×	×	×			$\rightarrow$			
Negative X	×	×	×		<b>N</b>				



### 4.14. Other factor(s)

### 4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

### 4.15. Factors Summary Table

#### 4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend				
4.1 Buildings and Development										
4.1.1 Housing										
	0		9		Ċ	<b>→</b>				
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	$\odot$		9	۹	Ċ					
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric										
4.7.1 Wind										
	0	4			Ċ	<b>→</b>				
4.7.2 Relative humidity										
	0	9		۲						
4.7.3 Temperature										
	0	4		٢						
4.7.5 Dust										
	0	9		٢		<b>→</b>				
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)										
	0	4			Ċ					
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage										
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	٢	4		٢		<b>→</b>				
	9	9		٩						
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage	٢	9			Ċ	1				
	-									

4.8.2 Delibrate destruction of heritage         I							
A) Other human activitiesIIIIIIII4.10 Clinate change and severe weather overtsII </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td>			-				_
4.9.0 ther human activities       I <tdi< td=""><td>4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation</td><td>٢</td><td><b>e</b>-1</td><td></td><td>٢</td><td>¢</td><td></td></tdi<>	4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	٢	<b>e</b> -1		٢	¢	
4.8.2 Delibrate destruction of heritage         I		0	4		٢		1
A10 Clinate change and severe weather events 4.10 2 Flooding 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events 4.11 Sudden ecological events 4.11 Sudden ecological events 4.11 Sudden ecological events 4.13 Management and institutional factors 4.13 Management pian 4.13 Management pian 4.13 Governance 4.13 Governance 4.13 Sovernance 4.13 Sinancial resources 4.14 Management activities 4.14 Management activities 4.15 Financial resources 4.15 Financial resources 4.15 Financial resources 4.13 Management pian 4.13 Management activities 4.13 Management activities 4.13 Management activities 4.14 Management activities 4.15 Management activities 4.15 Management activities 4.15 Management activities 4.15 Management activities 4.16 Management activities 4.17 Management activities 4.18 Management activities 4.19 Management activities 4.19 Management activities 4.10 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.12 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.11 Management activities 4.12 Management activities 4.12 Management activities 4.12 Management activities 4.13 Management activities 4.13 Management activities 4.13 Management activities 4.14 Management activities 4.15 Managemen	4.9 Other human activities						
A10 Clinate change and severe weather events 4.10.2 Flooding 1 0 000gical events 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events 4.11 Sudden ecological factors 4.11 Sudden ecological factors 4.13 Management and institutional factors 4.13 Management and institutional factors 4.13 Management system/Management plan 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage						
4.10.2 Flooding       I		٢		9	۲	Ċ	<b>→</b>
A11 Sudden ecological or geological events A11. Sirie (vilidifie) 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4.10 Climate change and severe weather events						
A11 Sudden ecological or geological events A11. Sirie (vilidifie) 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4.10.2 Flooding						
4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events       i		0					,
4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)       i <td>4.44 Sudden exclusion on exclusion anote</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-1</td> <td>Q</td> <td></td> <td>·</td>	4.44 Sudden exclusion on exclusion anote			-1	Q		·
A.13 Management and institutional factors       0 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
4.13 Management and institutional factors       9       9       9       9       9       9         4.13.1 Management system/Management plan       9       9       9       9       9       9         4.13.2 Legal framework       9	4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)						
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan		0		9	٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
A.13.2 Legal framework A.13.3 Governance A.13.3 Governance A.13.4 Management activities A.13.5 Financial resources A.13.5 Financial resources A.13.5 Low impact research/monitoring activities A.13.6 Human resources A.13.6 Human resources A.13.7 Human resources	4.13 Management and institutional factors						
4.13.3 Governance       image in the image inthe image i	4.13.1 Management system/Management plan	٥	4		۲	Ċ	<b>→</b>
4.13.3 Governance       image in the image inthe image i							
A.13.4 Management activities       i <td< td=""><td>4.13.2 Legal framework</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td></td><td>٢</td><td>Ċ</td><td><b>→</b></td></td<>	4.13.2 Legal framework	0	4		٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
A.13.4 Management activities       i <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>							
A.13.4 Management activities       i <td< td=""><td>4 12 3 Coversance</td><td>0</td><td><b>1</b></td><td></td><td></td><td>18</td><td></td></td<>	4 12 3 Coversance	0	<b>1</b>			18	
A.13.5 Financial resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities 4.13.8 High		Ŭ	-1			G	
A.13.5 Financial resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities 4.13.8 High							
1       1	4.13.4 Management activities	٢	4		٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
1       1							
4.13.6 Human resources 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities 4.13.8 High impact research/monito	4.13.5 Financial resources	٢	4	9	۲	Ċ	<b>→</b>
A.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities       I		9		9	٢	Ċ	$\rightarrow$
4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities       Image: Constraint of the second	4.13.6 Human resources	٢	4		۲		<b>→</b>
4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities       Image: Constraint of the second							
<b>e q q e y</b>	4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities	٢	ą		٢		1
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<b>e q q e y</b>	4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities	۵	<i>i</i>	4			<b>→</b>
	······						
Legend Current Potential ONegative OPositive OInside Outside			-1	4	্		2
	Legend Current Potential ONegative OPositive	<ul> <li>Insi</li> </ul>	ide		C Outsi	de	

4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1.1 Hous	ing					
		0	9		Ċ	$\rightarrow$
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					

Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - In	npact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impac	t		Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	٩		9	۲	Ċ	

Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor
opuna ooa	
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal se	cale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Managemer	t response - Capacity of management to respond
×	High capacity
	Medium capacity

Low capacity

	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

# 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.1 Wind						
		0	4		Ċ	<b>→</b>
	Ile - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - In	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
×	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.2 Relat	ive humidity					
		0	4	۹		1
Spatial sca	Ile - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					

	Widespread
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name		Impact			Origin	
4.7.3 Temperature						
	0	9		٢		1

Spotial	coolo	Aroo	offootod	hv	4ho	factor
Spatial	scale -	· Area	affected	Dy	tne	ractor

×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity

	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.7.5 Dust						
	0	9		٢		<b>→</b>

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

Spatial Sca	ie - Area anected by the factor
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

 Name
 Impact
 Origin
 Trend

 4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)
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	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive

	Widespread
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

# 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name	Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.1 Ritua	/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	٢	9		۲		<b>→</b>
		٢	9		٢		
Snatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
opularoot	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						

×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact		Impact Oriç		Impact		Impact		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage	٢	•			Ċ								

Spatial Sca	le - Area anected by the factor
	Restricted
	Localised
×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
×	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name		Impact			Origin		
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation		9		۲	Ċ		
		9		۲			
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
Restricted							
Localised							

×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
×	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

# 4.9 Other human activities

Name		Impact	:		Origin		Trend
4.9.2 Delib	erate destruction of heritage						
		0		9	۲	Ċ	<b>→</b>
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						

	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

# 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

Name		Impact			Origin	Trend
4.10.2 Flo	.10.2 Flooding					
		0	6	9	۲	/
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - II	npact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

# 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)			

0	9	۲	Ċ	
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Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

# 4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.1 Man	4.13.1 Management system/Management plan		4	٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					

	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	Int response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing

Name		Impact	Origin	Trend
	Increasing			

0

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4.13.2 Lega	l framework
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Static

х

-	
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
×	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.13.3 0	Governance	٢	9	٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>
Spatial	scale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Tempo	al scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact	- Impact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manage	ement response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend -	Developement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

		Impact			Origin	
4.13.4 Management activities		9		٢	Ċ	<b>→</b>

-	
	Restricted
	Localised
×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal sc	cale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant

×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Managemo	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.13.5 Financial resources		9	9	۹	Ċ	<b>→</b>
	9		9	٢	Ċ	$\rightarrow$

opuliai sou					
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				
		_			
Name	an resources	Impact		Origin	Trend
4.13.0 HUM	aii i esuu ves		9	0	

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going
Impact - In	npact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static

× Increasing

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.13.7 Low	3.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities		9	٢	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
×	Insignificant				
	Minor				

	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

×

Name	Impact	ł		Origin		Trend
4.13.8 High impact research/monitoring activities	٢	9	9	٢		<b>→</b>
	0	9	9	٢		\$

×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	npact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years				
×	Decreasing				
	Static				
	Increasing				

#### 4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

#### 4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

# 4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	The main nave of the cathedral	×			
4.18.1.2	The chapels of the cathedral	×			
4.18.1.3	The towers and spire of the cathedral	×			
4.18.1.4	Cathedral interior and art	×			
4.18.1.5	Sarcophagi and tombstones in the cathedral	×			

#### 5. Protection and Management of the Property

#### 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value? The boundaries are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

#### 5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

#### 5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value? The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

The buller zones are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Oniversal value

#### 5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners

#### 5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

The monument covers 0,4 ha and the buffer zone 1,5 ha. The buffer zone around the monument as well as lines of sight are recognized and part of the municipal strategy for local city planning. The municipality respects and values the church and the lines of sight in their city planning.

#### 5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

# 5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

# 5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

# 5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

# 5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

#### 5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is adequate capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

#### 5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

According to national legislation, any alteration of the Cathedral has to be approved by the authorities of the diocese after consulting with the Danish National Museum. The city plan of Roskilde Municipality 2022-25 regulates the immediate surroundings of Roskilde Cathedral in respect of the monument and the buffer zone. Most of the buildings beyond the buffer zone are protected by the Building Conservation Act, saying that changes require approval from the Danish Agency of Culture and Palaces

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

#### 5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property Public management system joint national/ local

## If 'Other', please specify

#### 5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property. Other forms of statutory or non-statutory plans (e.g. strategic plans) Governance mechanisms that foster and respect traditional practices, knowledge and uses of the property A code of practice developed by local communities or other groups A management plan An annual work plan or business plan A disaster, climate or conflict risk management plan A visitor/visitation management plan

#### 5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

The church board has appointed a site manager and a professional work force paid by the church, including a skilled architect, is looking after the physical entity. There are regular control visits and ongoing monitoring. A foundation takes care of serving the public and communicating the world heritage in various ways. This fund is managed by the state-recognised museum organization ROMU.

#### 5.3.4 - Management Documents

Title	Status	Available	Date	Link to source
Roskilde Cathedral. World Heritage Site Management Plan 2010.	In Force	Available	2011	

# 5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

Some use has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

# 5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

Some use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ? Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

# 5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is adequate coordination between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

#### 5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is fully adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

#### 5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being fully implemented and monitored

#### 5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and all of its activities are being implemented and monitored

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
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5.3.15.1	Local communities		×		
5.3.15.2	Local authorities			×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone		×		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples	×			
5.3.15.5	Women			×	
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×			
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify				

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities					×
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities					×
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.16.4	Landowners				×	
5.3.16.5	Women					×
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children					×
5.3.16.7	Researchers					×
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists				×	
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists					×
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry					×
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries					×
5.3.16.12	NGOs					×
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups				×	
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify					

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention* 

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality				×	
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)	×				
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status				×	
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach				×	
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood					×
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property				×	

#### 5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

Danish governmental law includes protection for different groups, gender equality, inclusion, and therefore the management plan does not need a formal set of regulations. Most of the listed objectives - such as a human-rights based management system - are formally protected by the national governmental law, and they are key values and highly appreciated goals in daily practice as well for the current management of the site. A new guide book strengthens the communication of Queens in history.

#### 5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

The composition of the board changed significantly in 2021 with five new and highly competent members joining. This has led to new plan for a World Heritage

Centre, which is currently considered as the greatest need and a potential game changer for the dissemination of the unique and universal values of the Roskilde Cathedral. The management of the site is solid, the economy is reasonable with annual profits in recent years, and ambitious, written development plans in place for the future.

### 6. Financial and Human Resources

### 6.1. Funding

# 6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	%	%
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	%	%
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	%	%
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	40 %	%
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	25 %	%
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	%	%
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	25 %	%
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	10 %	95 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	%	5 %
6.1.1.12	Other	%	%
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

#### 6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

The State is legally required to support the National Church, a support that includes both financial - for buildings and staff - and non-financial support. For larger repairs of the monument, the parish church applies for fundings from the National Government. The entrance fee for the cathedral goes to communication, exhibitions, and interpretation - not to conservation.

#### 6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is adequate for effective management of the World Heritage property

#### 6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over both the medium- and long-term

#### 6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

The budget is sufficient for the conservation and the monitoring of the monument. With regard to the dissemination, it depends on the number of visitors being constant. In the event of major disruptions - such as the COVID-pandemic - almost all funding for running costs disappear. In the process of the new visitor center, means are taken to ensure more secure financing. Funding for building maintenance comes partly from church taxes that are, unfortunately, gradually although slowly decreasing.

# 6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	20 %	20 %
6.1.6.2	Women	20 %	40 %
		Total 40 %	Total 60 %

#### 6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property

# 6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Not applicable
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Poor
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good

Research and monitoring	Good
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Good
Marketing and promotion	Good
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Good

# 6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Not applicable
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Good
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Good
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Good
Marketing and promotion	Good
Interpretation	Good
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

## 6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

#### 6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

# 6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff

### 6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

Capacity building is already part of each staffer's contract and hence not formally included in the management plan. The person in charge of managing the conservation of the monument has retired, but an architect is hired as a consultant once a week. A new full time position is planned, but awaits dispensation from the Church Ministry. In case of immediate need, the museum organisation ROMU has a professional conservator, a multimedia technician, and a staff of additional three museum craftsmen

### 7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

# 7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **acceptable** for most key areas but there are gaps

# 7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme** of research, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

### 7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared widely with active outreach to local communities and national and international audiences

#### 7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

A full time position as building inspector in charge of the conservation and monitoring of the monument is currently underway (awaits dispensation from the Church Ministry) and hence there is a gap in knowledge until the position is filled.

#### 8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Fair
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Not applicable
Women	Fair
Youth/children	Fair
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Poor
National/international tourists	Fair
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industries	Fair
NGOs	Not applicable
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue? There is a planned and effective education and awareness programme for children and youth that contributes to the protection of the World Heritage property

#### 8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

Local communities	
Women	
Youth/children	
Researchers	
Local Visitors	
National/international tourists	
Tourism industry	

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Not provided but needed
Site museum	Fair
Information booths	Not needed
Guided tours	Good
Trails/routes	Good
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Good
Transportation facilities	Good
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

#### 8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

9. Visitor Management

#### 9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

148687 / 72409 / 74119 / 159374 / 168638 /

#### 9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

Visitor surveys

#### 9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One to three hours

#### 9.4 - Please provide the source of information

#### 9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

-/-/5,2/-/0,092/

#### 9.6 - Please provide the source of information

The answer only includes the entrance fee and revenue from sales at the cathedral registered at the entrance and shop in 2022. The destination company Visit Denmark states in a report from 2019 that a cultural tourist in Denmark spends app. 295 USD a day on all costs.

# 9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a planned and effective strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

#### 9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

#### 9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is effectively managed and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value

#### 9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

### If a different system, please specify

Through close contact with the national focal point, which is also represented in the board of the foundation that runs the communication activities and outreach to the public related to the world heritage status. Systematic analyzes of users and visitors are carried out at all levels of administration and management.

# 9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is good cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

#### 9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made

#### 9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In one location and easily visible to visitors

#### 9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property? Fees are collected and make a substantial contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

#### 9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Yes

## If 'Yes', please specify

A destination company helps to spread out the visitors in the region on both location and time of year. Sustainable transportation strategies are promoted by local authorities as well as the tourism industry.

#### 9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

# If 'Yes', please specify

Social benefits by giving pride and knowledge to the local community as well as supporting local events, and also to the national and international community. Financially, by using local partners, creating jobs, generating trade in local business and helping improve local infrastructure.

### 9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

## 10. Monitoring

# 10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, integrated programme of monitoring, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

# 10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved

#### 10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation				×
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system				×
10.3.3	Character of governance				×
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations				×
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development				×
10.3.6	Capacity development				×

#### 10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

### 10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Non-existent
Local communities	Non-existent
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Non-existent
Women	Good
Researchers	Fair
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industry	Non-existent
NGOs	Not applicable
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

### 10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

### 10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

#### 10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

The cathedral is regularly monitored concerning microorganisms, dust, moisture, temperature, radiation and humidity. It undergoes a yearly, thorough inspection by the cathedral's staff as well as the National Museum of Denmark.

#### 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

#### 11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zones	
5.1.4	The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners	×
5.3	Management System/Management Plan	
5.3.5	Some use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property	×
5.3.7	Some use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	×
5.3.9	Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	×
6.1	Funding	
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	×
6.1.10	Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	×
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	×
6.1.12 9		×

10

## Monitoring

10.2 Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved

Please select 0 more issues.

Please save this question to reflect changes

# 12. Summary and Conclusions

# 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.7	Local conditions affecting physical fabric													
4.7.1	Wind	See co	mments.	See comments.		See comments.		See comments.		S	See comments.		Wind does not represent a factor that will genuinely affect the world heritage site within foreseeable future.	
4.7.2	Relative humidity	See cor	nments.	See	comments.	comments. See con		omments. See comm		mments. See		and s	issue is monitored systematically olled. It does not esent a significant lem.	
4.7.3	Temperature	See cor	mments. See cor		e comments. See com		mments. See comments.		nments.	See comments.		This issue is monitored and systematically controlled. It does not represent a significant problem.		
4.7.5	Dust	See cor	comments. See		ee comments. See cor		nments. See comments.				Dust does not represent a real problem to the heritage site. The site as a whole is, however, carefully monitored og systematically controlled.			
4.7.6	Water (rain/water table)	and ton placed	and tombstone mor placed in cellars might be affected by				and handled by		y by day basis. hedral is in use idled by a onal staff every	ay basis. authorised personel, lis in use case of a severe y a problem, from The		e	In practice, there has been no cases, where rain/water table has constituted a long lasting or irreversible problem to the Cathedral after the inscription on the world heritage list.	
4.8	Social/Cultur	al uses c	of heritage											
4.8.1	Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses The architecture of the Cathedral and its long lasting use as a royal mausoleum.		ł	It is a positive ass for the Cathedral I it is used as a livin church with an Evangelical Luthe congregation. This strengthens the st of the place and means that more people with venera for the place look it.	dral that monitoring its ov a living divine services a an other and other Lutheran ecclesiastical ac h. This Church-goers in the status Denmark in gen and are responsible nore caretaking.		vn and tions. eral	There is no special timeframe set up. The ritual and religious us of the heritage site is an integri- and invariable part of the place's special identity, history, present and future.	al	The parish council of Roskilde Cathedral.	Ros wor with runs and pub cult	e parish council of the kilde Cathedral ks very well together the foundation that s the communication outreach to the lic related to the ural history and world tage status of the		
4.8.6	Impacts of The architecture of the Cathedral and its long lasting use as a royal mausoleum.		and	It is a positive at the Cathedral th sought out and around 150,000 annually. This strengthens the of the place, and an entry fee it m possible to deve	at it is used by tourists status d due to nakes it	controlled, a and explaine in this surve	nd ly s stated ed earlier y. There is fessional when the	There is no special timeframe s up. The tou use of the heritage site an integral a invariable p of the place	rists' e is and art	The foundation the cultural herii of Roskilde Cathedral has th responsibility wi comes to tourist and the public.	tage ne nen it	No further comments.		

×

			communication marketing activ		special identit history, prese and future.	•	
4.10	Climate char	nge and severe weath	er events				
4.10.2	Flooding	See comments.	See comments.	See comments.	See comments.	See comments.	Roskilde Cathedral does not expect flooding, as it is situated 45 meters above sea level. The question is almost speculative, at least at the current situation.
4.11	Sudden ecol	ogical or geological e	vents				
4.11.6	Fire (wildfire)	See comments.	See comments.	See comments.	See comments.	See comments.	Roskilde Cathedral does not expect sudden ecological or geological events. Theres has been no such events for hundreds of years in Roskilde.
4.13	Managemen	t and institutional fact	ors				
4.13.5	Financial resources	The architecture of the Cathedral and its long lasting use as a Royal mausoleum.	Income for building conservation comes from the state and church taxes. Income for exhibitions and communication comes from ticket sales. National funds are called upon for major development initiatives, i.e. new roof or new visitor centre.	The financial situation is carefully monitored. Accounts are audited by a state-authorised auditor.	The time frame for the next great initiative with a planned new visitor centre is approximately five years from now. There is a specific development and funding plan for this project.	The church parish is the agency taking care of building preservation. The foundation of cultural heritage of Roskilde Cathedral which is operated by the museum organisation ROMU takes care of exhibitions and communication to the public.	Financial resources constitute a real issue for the heritage site. As church membership gradually declines, the funding for building conservation will be challenged in the future, and external funding and rising ticket prices will be needed.

# 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

# 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.1 Boundaries and Buffer Zones									
		Actions		Timeframe		Lead agency (and others involved)		More info / comment	
5.1.4	The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners	Representatives of the foundation of cultural heritage of the Roskilde Cathedral takes part in policy development in the municipality, covering this issue. more communication, citizen meetings, and documentation work will take place.		These actions will take place during the next five years, while the development of world heritage visitor centre takes place.		The foundation of cultural heritage of Roskilde Cathedral.		This issue does not represent a sincere problem to the preservation, admiration, and dissemination of the world heritage site and status.	
5.3	Management System	/Management Plan							
5.3.5	Some use has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property	See comments.	See com	ments.	See com	ments.	cons prote inclue docu	levant historical documentation is dered when it comes to cting and preserving the property, ding consultation of strategic ments from the UNESCO hisation.	

5.3.7	Some use has been made of th Policy Documer on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Herita Properties at the property	nt of ge	See comments.	See comments.		as w envi awa ongu num	parish council and the foundation vell as the entire political ronment in Denmark is highly re of climate changes. This is an oing issue which characterizes a iber of decisions. Strategic uments from UNESCO underlines	
5.3.9	Some use has been made of th Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters a World Heritage Properties at the property	at	See comments.	5	See comments.	diffic a wi cons strat mak	iding disasters is a severe and cult issue. The management takes de range of factors into sideration, including UNESCO tegic guidance, when it comes to ing action plans in order to reduce risk of disasters and emergencies.	
5.3.17			-	-				
6.1	Funding							
6.1.7	Human resources <b>partly meet</b> the management needs of the World Heritage property	In order to achieve the goals of the foundation for the cultural heritage of the Roskilde Cathedral, it will be necessary to reach out to and to engage more people in the work related to developing the visitor centre, the future exhibitions.	The is a five year plan.		The agent in charge of the goal is the foundation of the cultural heritage of Roskilde Cathedral.		There are specific documents, i.e. vision plan, prospect, and exhibition concept, describing the ambitions for future development of the site, including budgets for employees and human resources of various kinds.	
6.1.10	Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	ade of rldimportant issue for the foundation of the cultural heritage of the Roskildeaction plans and budgets being made.comes to capacity building for th maintenance of the physical aspects of the property. The foundation is the agent when it comes to tourists, communication activities, exhibitions, and development of projects.eheritage of the Roskilde y forCathedral and within the daily management. Several important collaboration rld ecomes to capacity building for th maintenance of the physical aspects of the property. The foundation is the agent when it comes to tourists, communication activities, exhibitions, and development of projects.		ing for the sical The when it nunication nd	All relevant documentation and inspiration is considered when it comes to capacity building of the property, including consultation of strategic documents from the UNESCO organisation.			
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	The local parish is in the proces of finding a full time employee to handle physical issues related to the Cathedral. There is, a part time, professional architect in place.	It might take a year or to before the formal procedures have taken places in terms of the physical capacity-building that would make it possible to return to a situation whew almost all technical work is carried out or solved internally.		The local parish.		An updated site-based capacity building plan will be included in the next management plan of the site, which will be developed in connection with the planned expansion with and establishment of a world heritage visitor centre.	
9	Visitor Managem	nent						
9.12	The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made	A visitor centre is planned, and funding are currently being sought for this.	There is a plan for the coming years.			Outstandin Cathedral recognised and for De	nunication and understanding of the ng Universal Value of the Roskilde is indusputable. The site is highly d and a great attraction in Roskilde enmark as such. However, ents can and will be made.	
10	Monitoring							

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#### 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property? The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved

**12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?** The Integrity of the World Heritage property is **intact** 

# 12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been maintained.

#### 12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are intact

#### 12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

The Roskilde Cathedral, overall, is well-preserved and thoroughly taken care off. It is a marvelous historical building representing the development af architecture, Danish Royal history, and a living church tradition as well. Several state recognised museum organisations and trained professionals are involved in the ongoing and important task of maintaining and disseminating the property for the common good of mankind.

#### 13. Impact of World Heritage Status

### 13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Positive
Research and monitoring	Positive
Management effectiveness	Positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Recognition	Very positive
Education	Positive
Infrastructure development	No impact
Funding for the property	Positive
International cooperation	Positive
Political support for conservation	No impact
Legal/Policy framework	No impact
Advocacy	No impact
Institutional coordination	Positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	No impact
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Positive
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	No impact
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	No impact

#### If 'Other', please specify

#### 13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

To be inscribed on the World Heritage List is, indeed, an honor and a privilege. The Roskilde Cathedral was highly recognised and visited by tourists before the inscription, but the status as a UNESCO World Heritage site, nevertheless, has improved, expanded and deepened the significance of the site notoriously. Further improvements will still have to by made, including the establishment of a first class visitor centre with ambitious and astonishing exhibitions and guest facilities.

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

#### 14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

#### 14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

#### 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

#### 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

#### 15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The property's Outstanding Universal Value

Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value

Monitoring and reporting

# 15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	No follow-up
Site Managers	No follow-up
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	No follow-up
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	No follow-up

#### 15.2. Use of Data

#### 15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage

Update of management plans

#### 15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

#### 15.3. Timing and resources

#### 15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage
Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff
Staff from other World Heritage properties
Other
Staff at the state-recognised museum organisation ROMU.

**15.3.2** - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire? Gender balance has **not been explicitly** considered or implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire? Yes

#### 15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

221 / 74 / 35 /

#### 15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources	×	
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training		×

### 15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

# 15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

 $\label{eq:Most} \textbf{Most} \ \textbf{required information was accessible.}$ 

#### 15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire			×	
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions		×		

#### 15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

It would be very helpful, indeed, if there were examples available before starting the process from other UNESCO sites showing how a good response would look like.

#### 15.5. Training and Guidance

#### 15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Not applicable
UNESCO National Commission	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM international/regional	Not applicable
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable

#### 15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Good
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Not applicable
National Commission for UNESCO	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
ICCROM International/regional	Not applicable
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable

# 15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Not applicable (i.e. I did not use these resources)

# 15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?

We did not find these online training resources, hence they have not been used in this case. It was, however, very helpful that the system made it possible to save and print our own version of the questionnaire. Thanks a lot for that!

#### 15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

#### 15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

#### Geographic information table

Reason for update: Area of inscribed property 0,4 ha. The area of the buffer zone is 1.5 ha. The update is not a change as the numbers are already listed: .././/en/list/695/

Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.