El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City	20.446 / -97.378	240	0	240	1992
Total (ha)		240	0	240	

Comment

1221 ha

1.4 - Map(s)

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

Comment

Update We do not have yet any oficial web site or social media resources Your comment: We do not have yet any oficial web site or social media resources

- 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)
- 2.1 Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

No comments at all

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

Yes

- 2.4 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?
- 2.5 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

Yes

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 1 of 79

Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

No

2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

No comments at all

2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

Yes

2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

Close to the Archaeological site of El Tajín, there are "Voladores de Papantla" and the Center for Indigenous Arts which are recognized by UNESCO

2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

No

2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.

I am not aware of any

- 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value
- 3.1 Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 2 of 79

Brief synthesis

El Tajín, Prehispanic City is a site with great significance for Mesoamerican archaeology because it is one of the best preserved and most thoroughly excavated examples of a pre-Hispanic town from the Epiclassic and early Post Classic period, the time between the fall of Teotihuacan and the rise of the Aztec empire. It is crucial to an understanding of the artistic and socio-economic development in these intervening centuries.

It was previously thought that occupation of the El Tajín pre-Hispanic settlement took place in three phases, between 100 B.C. and 1200 A.D. However, recent research has shown that there was only one phase of occupation lasting from 800 to 1200 A.D. El Tajín was abandoned and partly destroyed after 1200 A.D., when the region came under the rule of the powerful Aztec empire. The most important attributes of El Tajín are the buildings with the rich decoration of key-patterns, fretworks, niches, cornices, wall paintings and low reliefs. The reliefs and paintings discovered at the site contain important information on ritual and daily life. The site is furthermore exceptional in that its urban layout is based on the form of the Xicalcoliuhqui (the schematic representation of the cross section of a marine shell) and uses the different levels of the terrain to differentiate access to certain areas. The architecture mirrors the skyline of the surrounding hills. A further exceptional element is the large quantity of ball courts (17) at the site and the building in the form of a Xicalcoliuhqui that is unique in Mesoamerica.

The settlement has a calculated population of 15.000 - 20.000 inhabitants, distributed over three areas, each constructed around a number of open spaces. The Tajín complex, defined by two streams and a wall to the east, is the lowest lying of the three. One of the most impressive monuments is the Pyramid of the Niches, recorded in 1785.

The Tajín complex communicates directly with Tajín Chico, which is constructed on an artificial mound 7 m high. The Tajín Chico complex has not been fully excavated but has revealed some interesting details of this part of the site. Especially noteworthy is Building A, which represents smaller ball courts at each of its four corners, and has a Mayan style arch at the southern access. It is the most richly decorated building in El Tajín, with vertical bands of relief and key-pattern friezes. In Tajín, the plazas are rectangular while in Tajín Chico they are either trapezoidal or in the form of a Greek fret.

The third area, which is linked with and lies above Tajín Chico, is known as the Group of Columns. The name is due to the fact that the larger of the two pyramidal structures has a portico supported by columns, which themselves are richly decorated with relief sculptures.

Criterion (iii): El Tajín supplies unique information on Epiclassic and early Post Classic Mesoamerica and it is the most important site on the Gulf Coast of Mexico in that epoch. The artistic, architectural, and historical values of El Tajín combine to make this a highly significant site. The reliefs and paintings discovered at the site contain important information on society, ritual and daily life. Although there is still uncertainty concerning the origin of this culture, it has been attributed to the huastecos and totonacos, the latter being the indigenous people that are currently living in the area.

Criterion (iv): The site is furthermore exceptional in that its urban layout is based on the form of the Xicalcoliuhqui (the schematic representation of the cross section of a marine shell) and uses the different levels of the terrain to differentiate access to certain areas. Other exceptional elements are the large quantity of ball courts (17), public buildings (168), temples (27), residences (58), altars (3), and domestic houses (46).

Integrity

All the monuments at El Tajín, including their surrounding landscape, with which they make up an indivisible unit in a harmonious relationship that has survived virtually unaltered over the centuries, have been preserved. All attributes that express the Outstanding Universal Value of the pre-Hispanic City of El Tajín are duly protected within the boundaries of the inscribed property, an area of 1221 hectares including the buffer zone, allowing for the highest level of conservation.

However, there are threats to the integrity and the conservation of the site, derived from development pressure, and the staging of the annual festival "Cumbre Tajín". The festival activities can result in excessive or inadequate use of the site and will require constant control and monitoring in order to avoid negative impacts.

Authenticity

The site had been undisturbed for over 500 years when investigations began there, and only minor additions or reconstructions have been made since.

Protection and management requirements

El Tajín is a site that is under the custody of the National Institute of Anthropology and History (INAH). It is legally protected by the Mexican Federal Law on Monuments and Archaeological, Artistic and Historical Zones of 1972. In 2001 the site was declared *Archaeological Monument Zone* by a presidential decree, with a polygon of 1221 hectares, including the archaeological area declared *World Heritage*.

In order to avoid future deterioration of the site, caused by natural and anthropogenic factors, a multidisciplinary team of experts is monitoring the state of conservation of the monuments and the surrounding landscape since 1984. The conservation of the site is also promoted in order to highlight the importance of its preservation for the use and enjoyment of future generations.

In 2009 a *Management plan* for the site was approved by the INAH. The plan promotes a sustainable vision of integral conservation and protection of the material and immaterial values of the site. The plan includes the aspects of protection, conservation, investigation, interpretation, creation of public awareness, participation and use, as well as the administration of the site and defines short, medium and long term actions.

Strict application of the existing legislation and the sustainable implementation of the defined planning tools as well as the allocation of resources to conservation and management are necessary means to ensure the conservation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property in the long term.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	the Pyramid of the Niches	×			
3.2.2	Tajín Chico	×			
3.2.3	Xicalcoliuhqui	×			
3.2.4	Building A	×			
3.2.5	Ball Courts	×			
3.2.6	Building I		×		
3.2.7	a polygon of 1221 hectares, including the archaeological area declared World Heritage.	×			
3.2.8	surrounding landscape		×		
3.2.9	public buildings	×			

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 3 of 79

3.2.10	temples	×		
3.2.11	residences	×		
3.2.12	altars	×		
3.2.13	The reliefs and paintings	×		
3.2.14	Public sculpture	×		
3.2.15	South and North Ball Courts	×		

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

We are outreaching diefferent levels of Government seeking for funding for ameliorating preservation. I highly reccommend to UNESCO to request to the Government of the State of Veracruz to establish a plan for formalization of legal documents in order that INAH could protect effetively El Tajín

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

≭ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×			×			<i>P</i>

4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

X Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×		×		→	

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X		×		×		→	

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
	×			×			7

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 4 of 79

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×			\rightarrow	
Negative							

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Housing, increasing of accomodation facilities and trails factors that are increasing and threat this World Heritage site

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×			×			1
Negative							

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	W Not relevant
Relevant	X Not relevant

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Actually there is undevelopment of Public developments. For instance, the Airport is in Tihuatán county, a very remote area and any public development is under revision of INAH

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 5 of 79

Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×	S		

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			7
Negative							

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
○ Negative X	×			×		\rightarrow		

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	G Outside	№ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			•
Negative							

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×		×		→	

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

On the one hand, communications lines are necessary and have been installed under supervision by INAH. On the other hand we are implementing all repertoire of legal resources for preventing destruction of heritage. Water is a necessity and we are seeking funding for recycling plants, In the netx weeks there will be installed solar panels in the site for managing tickets

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 6 of 79

Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×			×			7

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×			×			1

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X		×		×		\rightarrow	

4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×		\rightarrow	

4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×		→	

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside

≭ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×			×		\rightarrow	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 7 of 79

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

It is necessary a Master Plan involving Government of State of Veracruz and the sorrounding counties for preventing these factors that threat heritage

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant Not relevant Origin Impact Trend of impact Impact Potential Current Inside Outside Decreasing → Stable Increasing Positive Negative X ×

4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant					Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact					
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing			
Positive										
○ Negative X	×		×	×			-			

4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			7

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			1

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 8 of 79

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			7

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			>

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	G Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

All the activities above mentioned are threats to this Heritage site. It is compulsory that the World Heritage Center calls to the Government of State of Veracruz for dialoguing with INAH and seek a solution for the threats against El Tajín

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

≭ Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×			×			<i>P</i>

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 9 of 79

4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X	×			×			7	

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×			×			1

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Outside

× Relevant	<i>r</i> ant				Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact					
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive										
Negative X	×		×	×			-			

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

It is compulsory to the all levels of government to face problems caused for these factors and implement programs with the assistance of military, National Guard and State and county police for preventing these activities which represent a threat to the Heritage. Here, it is important that World Heritage Center calls to the authorities of Government of Veracruz to participate

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive								
Negative	×			×			-	

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

✗ Relevant	elevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing		
O Positive									
	×		×	×			1		

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 10 of 79

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			>

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	G Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			*

4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	G Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive								
Negative X	×		×	×			<i>></i>	

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Not relevant

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			P

4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Not relevant

★ Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	×		×	×			1

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

X Relevant	Not relevant
------------	--------------

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 11 of 79

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×		×	×			P

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Due to climatic change all the factor above mentioned threat the heritage. It is necessary to implement a system of monitoring

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			P
Negative							

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×			×			<i>P</i>

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Not relevant

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

≭ Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×			1

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 12 of 79

Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×		\rightarrow	
Negative							

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	×		×	×			1

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

We are seeking funds for developing more cultural activities for restoring the liason among communitiies and the World Heritage sites. Imbalance tourims provokes damage to this Heritage site

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

≭ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×		×			7

4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Polovont	V Not relevant
Relevant	X Not relevant

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 13 of 79

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

≭ Relevant			i	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×		×	×			7

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Civil unrest is provoked by poverty and leaders with land speculation, then there is damage to this Heritage site for vulnerable situation. It is highly recomendable that the State Government of Veracruz sign an agreement with Federal Government for making El Tajin a better place and ameliorating social and economic contexts

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Origin		Origin	Origin Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			-

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

✗ Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

✗ Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×		×	×			7

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 14 of 79

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

≭ Relevant			i	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X		×		×			-

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Original Control of the Contr		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			>

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			<i>P</i>

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The factors above mentioned have a direct impact in the preservation of Monuments

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Not relevant

✗ Relevant			Not relevant	
	Impact	Origin		Trend of impact

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 15 of 79

Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X		×	×	×		\Rightarrow	

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			7

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

All the factors above mentioned are a potential threat to the Monuments and affect negatively. Additionally, There is a very local tectonic line that cross the archaeological site. We need orientation for coping with this problem

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
		×	×	×		\rightarrow	

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×		\rightarrow	

4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 16 of 79

4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
4 12 7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors	selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or

positively In the site, there is not yet the presence of this kind of threat

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Gurrent	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×					→	
Negative							

4.13.2 - Legal framework

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
	×			×		\Rightarrow	

4.13.3 - Governance

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Orig		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
○ Positive ★	×		×			→	
Negative							

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant						
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact					
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing			
O Positive X	×		×	×			/			
Negative										

4.13.5 - Financial resources

Y Delevert	Not relevant
× Relevant	Not relevant

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 17 of 79

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing		
Positive									
Negative X	×		×	×	S				

4.13.6 - Human resources

× Relevant	1	Not relevant						
	Impact Origin							
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	♦ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
Positive X	×		×	×			,	
Negative								

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant	1	Not relevant							
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing		
Positive X	×		×			→			
Negative									

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (31/07/2012):

Not relevant

	Relevant	X Not relevant
4	I.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors	selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or

positivelyIt is known that the world is living consequences of COVID-19 Pandemia, but we need more funding for preservation of this archaeological site

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

Violence by organized crime and invasión for speculation of land ownership are threats to this Heritage site of El Tajín

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.1 Buildings and Development						
4.1.1 Housing						
		9			Œ	7
4.1.2 Commercial development						
4.1.3 Industrial areas			9		ઉ	\rightarrow
4.1.3 Industrial areas						
			9		G	\rightarrow
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure						
		9			ઉ	1
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	O	9		•		→
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure						
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	O	9			G	/

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 18 of 79

4.3 Services Infrastructures						
4.3.1 Water infrastructure						
		P		•	Œ	\
4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities	()			•	COP.	7
		•		3	3	Ť
400 Norman and American American						
4.3.3 Non-renewable energy facilities						
					Œ	→
4.3.4 Localised utilities	O			•	Œ	/
4.3.5 Major linear utilities						
			9		F	\rightarrow
4.4 Pollution						
4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters						
		q			Œ	<i>P</i>
4.4.2 Ground water pollution						
					78F	<i>p</i>
4.4.2 Surface water nellution		-,			3	¥
4.4.3 Surface water pollution	_					
			6		G	→
4.4.4 Air pollution						
		9			G	\rightarrow
4.4.5 Solid waste						
		q			Œ	\rightarrow
4.4.6 Input of excess energy						
					Œ	→
4.5 Biological resource use/modification						
4.5.3 Land conversion						
				•	CEF	7
4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals		•				
4.5.4 Elvestock familing of azing of domesticated animals		~			re#	
		4		•	Œ.	
4.5.5 Crop production						
		9		•	F	7
4.5.6 Commercial wild plant collection						
		9		•	Œ	7
4.5.7 Subsistence wild plant collection						
		9		•	Œ	1
4.5.8 Commercial hunting						
				•	Œ	7
4.5.9 Subsistence hunting						
				•	(M)	7
4.5.10 Forestry/Mood production						
4.5.10 Forestry/Wood production		_e co			nom.	
		H		•	5	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 19 of 79

4.6 Physical resource extraction					
4.6.1 Mining					
		9		Œ	1
4.6.2 Quarrying					
		9		G	1
4.6.3 Oil and gas					
		9		C	
4.6.4 Water (extraction)		Ø	()	₹	2
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric		-,	G	9	
4.7.1 Wind					
		A		<i>₹</i>	_
4.7.2 Relative humidity		,		3	
4.7.2 Relative numbers		q	@	Œ	1
4.7.3 Temperature					
		9	•	G	7
4.7.4 Radiation/Light					
		q	•	Œ	7
4.7.5 Dust					
		q	()	G	-
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)					
		ø	@	E	-
4.7.7 Pests					
		q	(G	7
4.7.8 Micro-organisms					
		ø	@	E	-
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage					
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	O	A	@	<i>₹</i>	_
non interest printer in the second of the se		•	3	3	Ť
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage					
		q		G	1
4.8.3 Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting					
		q	@	F	-
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system					
		q		18F	7
4.9.5 Identity, again appearant appearant in least an experience of a second se		·		G	
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	①	9	•	G	
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation				/#	
	9	~1	•	Ġ.	
4.9 Other human activities					
4.9.1 Illegal activities					
		9	•	G	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 20 of 79

4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage						
			9		E	<i>P</i>
4.9.6 Civil unrest						
				(<i>₹</i>	7
4.10 Climate change and severe weather events		·		9	9	
4.10.1 Storms						
4.10.1 Storms		_				_
				•	F	
4.10.2 Flooding						
		9		•	E	/
4.10.3 Drought						
		4		•	ઉ	1
4.10.4 Desertification						
		9		•	Œ	1
4.10.5 Changes to oceanic waters						
			q		Œ	-
4.10.6 Temperature change						
				(<i>₹</i>	<i>p</i>
4.40.7 Other elimete abours immedia		-1		9	G	•
4.10.7 Other climate change impacts		_				_
				•	Œ.	
4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events						
4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide						
			9	•	ઉ	\rightarrow
4.11.5 Erosion and siltation/Deposition						
		A		•	Œ	/
4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)						
		P		•	G	,
4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species						
4.12.1 Translocated species						
				()	<i>₹</i>	→
4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species			•		9	
The state of the s		~			ne.	
		4		•	G.	→
4.13 Management and institutional factors						
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan	•	9				\rightarrow
4.13.2 Legal framework						
		9			Œ	\rightarrow
4.13.3 Governance	O	q		©		→
4.13.4 Management activities	O	q		•	G	7
4.13.5 Financial resources						
		m ²⁰			ne.	
		4		•	G.	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 21 of 79

4.13.6 Human reso	.13.6 Human resources							•	G	1
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities								•		→
Legend	Current	Potential	Negative	Positive	Inside	de		Outside	de	

- 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors
- 4.16.1 Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors
- 4.1 Buildings and Development

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.1.1 Ho	using						
			9			G	1
Spatial	scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Tempor	al scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact -	Impact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manage	ment response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend -	Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name 4.1.2 Co	mmercial development	Impact			Origin		Trend
00							

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 22 of 79

	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
**	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
remporars	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
**						
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Out					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
×						
Name	Increasing	Impact		Origin		Trend
	Increasing			Origin		Trend
Name	Increasing	Impact	9	Origin	Œ	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus	Increasing		9	Origin	Œ	Trend →
Name 4.1.3 Indus	Increasing trial areas		9	Origin	Œ	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor		9	Origin	Œ	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor Restricted		9	Origin	Œ	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised		q	Origin	Œ	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread		9	Origin	Œ	Trend →
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact		9	Origin	Œ	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare		9	Origin	©	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas Ile - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread sicale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic		q	Origin	G	Trend →
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread iscale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent		9	Origin	Œ	Trend →
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas Ile - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Grale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going		9	Origin	©	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas Ile - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes		q	Origin	©	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas Ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant		9	Origin	(Trend →
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca X Temporal s	Increasing trial areas le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor		9	Origin	©	Trend
Name 4.1.3 Indus Spatial sca	Increasing trial areas Ie - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant		q	Origin	©	Trend →

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 23 of 79

Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1.4 Major	visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure					
			9		Œ	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Education					

		9		G	1
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	•	9	•		\rightarrow

9	patial scale - Area affected by the factor		

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 24 of 79

	Restricted
×	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
×	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.2.1 Groun	d transport infrastructure	O	Ą			Œ	<i>P</i>
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 25 of 79

	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.3 Services Infrastructures

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend		
4.3.1 Water	.3.1 Water infrastructure						
			9		•	F	S
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	emporal scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities	O	q	•	G	1

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 26 of 79

0	Annual Control of the Control					
	e - Area affected by the factor					
×	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.3.3 Non-re	enewable energy facilities					
			9		Œ	→

4.3.3 Non-r	.3.3 Non-renewable energy facilities					
			q		G	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	lle - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 27 of 79

	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	t response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.3.4 Localis	sed utilities		9	•	G	/
Spatial scale	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal so	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	t response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City	28 of 79

4.3.5 Major linear utilities

			9	G	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				

4.4 Pollution

Name		Impact		Origin			Trend
4.4.1 Pollut	ion of marine waters						
			9			Œ	/
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 29 of 79

×	Insignificant			
	Minor			
	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond			
×	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
×	Static			
	Increasing			
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend

	9					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.4.2 Grou	nd water pollution					
			9		(1
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - In	npact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
×	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

Name Impact Origin Trend

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 30 of 79

4.4.3 Surfa	4.3 Surface water pollution						
				q		Œ	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
×	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name 4.4.4 Air po	Nilution	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.4.4 All pc	viduoli		A			Œ	_
			7			G	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 31 of 79

×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.4.5 Solid	waste		A		ng.	_
			4		G	→
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					

Name	Impact	Impact		Trend
4.4.6 Input of excess energy				

Increasing

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 32 of 79

		4		E	→
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
×	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				

4.5 Biological resource use/modification

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.5.3 Land	conversion					
			4	•	F	/
Snatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
Opatiai 30a	io - Alea allected by the lactor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 33 of 79

	Insignificant			
	Minor			
	Significant			
×	Major			
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
×	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
	Static			
×	Increasing			
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend

Name	ne		t		Origin		Trend
4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals							
			9		•	Œ	1
Spatia	scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Tempo	ral scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact	- Impact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Manag	ement response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend	Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 34 of 79

4.5.5 Grop production		q	•	G	7	
			-1		G	•
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going .					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.5.6 Comn	nercial wild plant collection					-
			9	•	(F	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 35 of 79

	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.5.7 Subsis	stence wild plant collection					
			9	•	G	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

Name	Impac	Impact			Origin	
4.5.8 Commercial hunting						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 36 of 79

			9	•	G	7
Snatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
opatiai soai	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Managemer	t response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.5.9 Subsis	stence hunting					
			9	•	(1

		9	•	Œ	-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
×	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
×	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 37 of 79

×	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name	stry/Wood production	Impact		Origin		Trend
			9	()	₹	
			U			
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

4.6 Physical resource extraction

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 38 of 79

4.6.1 Minin	g					
			q		Œ	7
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name 4.6.2 Quarr	vina	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.0.2 Quaii	ynig		A		<i>(</i> 6	4
			7		G	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 39 of 79

	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.6.3 Oil and	d gas					
			4		G	1
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.6.4 Water (extraction)			

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 40 of 79

		9	•	C	1
Snatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
opana. ooa	Restricted				
	Localised				
×	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
×	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.1 Wind						
			9		C	-
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 41 of 79

	Insignificant			
	Minor			
×	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
×	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
	Static			
×	Increasing			
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.2 Relati	ve humiditv			

×	Increasing					
Name		Impact	:	Origin		Trend
4.7.2 Rela	tive humidity					
			9	•	(-
Spatial so	sale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - I	mpact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - D	evelopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Mana		1		0-1-1-		-

Name Impact Origin Trend

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 42 of 79

4.7.3 Temp	7.3 Temperature					
			q	()	Œ	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
×	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.4 Radia	tion/Light					-
			q	•	C	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	icale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 43 of 79

	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.5 Dust						_
			9	•	C	7
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

Name	Impact		Origin	Trend
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)				

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 44 of 79

			<i></i>		nd.	a
			9	Q	G	
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.7 Pests						
			9	•	G	1
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 45 of 79

×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.8 Micro-organisms			<i>-</i> 21		-	
			9	•	G.	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name Impact Origin Trend

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 46 of 79

4.8.1 Ritua	/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	O	9	•	Œ.	7
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name	ty's valuing of heritage	Impact		Origin		Trend
	, c		q		Œ	<i>p</i>
			-1		G	•
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going .					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 47 of 79

	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.3 Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting						
			P	•	(1
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
×	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system			

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 48 of 79

			9			Œ	-
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Nama					0-1-1-		Torrid
Name 4.8.5 Identi	ity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	Impact			Origin	Œ	Trend
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				5	3	
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going Control of the Control of t						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 49 of 79

×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name				Origin		Trend
4.8.6 Impac	ts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation					
			A	•	G	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

4.9 Other human activities

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 50 of 79

4.9.1 Illegal activities							
			4		•	G	<i>p</i>
0	to Associate development						
Spatiai sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going .						
Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.9.2 Delibe	erate destruction of heritage						
				9		C	7
Spatial sca	lle - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 51 of 79

×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact	Ė	Origin		Trend
4.9.6 Civil (nrest					
				•	G	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 52 of 79

4.10.1 Storn	10.1 Storms					
			A	•	G	1
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
.,	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
	cale - Occurence of the Impact					
Temporar S						
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Managemer	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.10.2 Flood	ding					

Impact

Origin

Trend

Name

			•	F	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
×	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
×	On-going On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 53 of 79

	Insignificant									
	Minor									
	Significant									
×	Major									
Manageme	Management response - Capacity of management to respond									
	High capacity									
	riigii dapadity									
×	Medium capacity									
	Low capacity									
	No capacity and / or resources									
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years									
	Decreasing									
	Static									
×	Increasing									
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend						
4 10 3 Drou	aht									

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.10.3 Dro	ught						
			9		•	F	<i>P</i>
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Managemo	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
×	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 54 of 79

4.10.4 Dese	4.10.4 Desertification						
			q		•	Œ	<i>></i>
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
-	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.10.5 Char	nges to oceanic waters			-73			-
				4		C.	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 55 of 79

	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.10.6 Temperature change						
			9	•	(-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					

Name	Impac	Impact			Trend	
4.10.7 Other climate change impacts						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 56 of 79

		9	•	G	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
×	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
×	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
	High capacity				
×	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
	Static				
×	Increasing				

4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name	Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.11.4 Avai	anche/Landslide						
				9	•	G	\rightarrow
Snatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
Opatiai 500	And directed by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 57 of 79

	Insignificant									
×	Minor									
	Significant									
	Major									
Manageme	Management response - Capacity of management to respond									
	High capacity									
	Medium capacity									
	Low capacity									
×	No capacity and / or resources									
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years									
	Decreasing									
	Static									
×	Increasing									
Name		Impact	Origin	Trend						
4.11.5 Eros	ion and siltation/Deposition									

**							
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.11.5 Ero	sion and siltation/Deposition						
					•	G	
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
	npact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
wanageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 58 of 79

4.11.6 Fire	4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)						
			q		•	G	7
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact							
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
×	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.12.1 Tran	12.1 Translocated species						
				9	•	Œ	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
opuliai oo	7.55 4.105 5.55 7.10 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 59 of 79

Impact -	Impact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manager	ment response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - [Developement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.12.2 III	vasive/Alien terrestrial species		9	•	Œ	
			4	Q	G.	→
Spatial s	cale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Tempora	Il scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact -	Impact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manager	ment response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - I	Developement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 60 of 79

Increasing

4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name	Name		Impact			Origin	
4.13.1 Man	agement system/Management plan	()	9				\rightarrow
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
×	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name 4.13.2 Lega	al framework	Impact			Origin		Trend
			q			©	→
			Ť				
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 61 of 79

	Frequent				
×	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
×	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
×	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				
×	Static				
	Increasing				
		Impact			
Name				Origin	Trend
4.13.3 Gov	4.13.3 Governance		9	•	→
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
	Restricted				
	Localised				
×	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
×	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
	Insignificant				
	Minor				
×	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
×	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years				
	Decreasing				

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 62 of 79

×	Static
	Increasing

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend		
4.13.4 Man	agement activities	•	9		•	(-		
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor								
	Restricted								
	Localised								
	Extensive								
×	Widespread								
Temporal s	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact								
	One off or rare								
	Intermittent or sporadic								
	Frequent								
×	On-going On-going								
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes								
	Insignificant								
	Minor								
×	Significant								
	Major								
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond								
×	High capacity								
	Medium capacity								

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.5 Financial resources					
		q	@	G	S

Low capacity

Decreasing
Static
Increasing

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

No capacity and / or resources

Spatial sca	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 63 of 79

	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
×	Decreasing					
	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin	ord.	Trend
4.13.6 Human resources		O	9	•	G	-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
×	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 64 of 79

Static				
× Increasing				
Indicating and the second seco				
Name Impa	act	Origin	Trer	end
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities	A	•	→	
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor				
Restricted				
★ Localised				
Extensive				
Widespread				
Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact				
One off or rare				
X Intermittent or sporadic				
Frequent				
On-going				
Impact - Impact on the attributes				
Insignificant				
X Minor				
Significant				
Major				
Management response - Capacity of management to respond				
★ High capacity				
Medium capacity				
Low capacity				
No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years				
Decreasing				
× Static				
Increasing				

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

This is not a propoerty serial inscription

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	the Pyramid of the Niches, Tajín Chico, and Xicalcoliuhqui	×			
4.18.1.2	Building A, Ball Courts, Building I	×			
4.18.1.3	a polygon of 1221 hectares, including the archaeological area declared World Heritage, surrounding landscape, and public buildings	×			
4.18.1.4	temples, residences, altars	×			

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 65 of 79

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries do not limit the ability to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they could be improved

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones do not limit the ability to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they could be improved

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

In our case, we need to improve legal documents recognized by the Statate Government of Veracruz

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

La Loi Fédérale du 6 mai 1972 sur les Monuments et zones archéologiques, artistiques et historiques s'applique à l'ensemble des terres communales de la «congregación de Tajin», dans lesquelles se trouvent les parties sud et nord ainsi que les abords du site.

Source: Dossier de proposition d'inscription

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

2001 / Declaratoria de la Zona de Monumentos Arqueológicos El Tajín / Federal Law /

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is acceptable capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

There is a legal framework but its effects are limited because the State Government of Veracruz needs to sign an agreement with INAH

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

I highly reccommend that the World Heritage Center calls to the Government of Veracruz to sign agreements with Federal Government of Mexico (INAH) for a better conservancy of El Tajín

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system at national level

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

Governance mechanisms that foster and respect traditional practices, knowledge and uses of the property

Agreed 'Memorandums of Understanding' between different managing institutions, groups or others, including documents agreed with local communities for management

66 of 79 El Taiin, Pre-Hispanic City

Mechanisms to promote equal participation among and within groups, including different levels of authority, local communities, indigenous people, women and men, and other specific groups

A code of practice developed by local communities or other groups

An annual work plan or business plan

A disaster, climate or conflict risk management plan

A visitor/visitation management plan

An assessment of biological and cultural diversity and ecosystem services provided by the property

A joint approach to management of cultural and natural heritage

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

We have an Annual Plan of Work

5.3.4 - Management Documents

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape is not relevant to this property

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

No one reccomendation has been done

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

The policy for dealing with climate change is fully based on the agreed World Heritage policy

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

Basically we are monitoring weather for prevention of damage

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property?

The risk management policy is fully based on the agreed Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

We have an internal protocol for risks from disasters

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is adequate coordination between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is **fully adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being fully implemented and monitored

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and all of its activities are being implemented and monitored

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities			×		
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			×		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples					×
5.3.15.5	Women					×
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups					×
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify	Schools				

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 67 of 79

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities					×
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities					×
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples					×
5.3.16.4	Landowners			×		
5.3.16.5	Women					×
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children					×
5.3.16.7	Researchers					×
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists				×	
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists				×	
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry			×		
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries		×			
5.3.16.12	NGOs	×				
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups					×
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	Schools				

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the World Heritage Convention

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality					×
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)					×
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status					×
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach					×
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood					×
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property					×

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

We apply in the Annual Plan of Work / Task taking into consideration the values above mentioned

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

We are working for improvement of the management system plan $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	100 %	100 %

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 68 of 79

6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.12	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

We need more funding from Federal Government

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over both the medium- and long-term

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

I highly reccomend to the Federal Government to ask help to the Mexican Army in relation to infrastructure

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	90 %	0 %
6.1.6.2	Women	10 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 0 %

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources are adequate for management needs

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Good
Community participation and inclusion	Good
Risk preparedness	Good
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Fair
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Good
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Good
Visitor management/tourism	Fair
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Good

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Good
Community participation and inclusion	Good
Risk preparedness	Good
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Good

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 69 of 79

Awareness raising and public information/communication	Good
Marketing and promotion	Good
Interpretation	Good
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Good

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

We are taking into consideration the basic guidelines

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

More human resources are needed, but it depends of funding

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is adequate

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is no research taking place in the World Heritage property despite an identified need

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are not shared at any level

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

More research projects are needed, but it is required transparency with the use of funding

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Good
Landowners	Good
Women	Good
Youth/children	Good
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Fair
National/international tourists	Fair
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industries	Fair
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Good
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	Schools

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 70 of 79

ocal communities	
ocal/municipal authorities	
digenous peoples	
andowners	
/omen	
outh/children	
esearchers	
ocal Visitors	
ational/international tourists	
ourism industry	
ocal businesses and industries	
GOs	
ther specific groups	
chools	

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Good
Site museum	Not provided but needed
Information booths	Not provided but needed
Guided tours	Good
Trails/routes	Good
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Not provided but needed
Transportation facilities	Fair
Other	Good
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	facilitators

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

We need more funding for continuing programs for education and restoring Museum

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

0 / 600000 / 400000 / 350000 / 300000 /

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One to three hours

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

Own Statistics

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

30 / 50 / 35 / 5 / 25 / 50 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Own survey

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but it is not implemented

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

We need to develop a sustainable tourism plan that could be non agressive to Heritage

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 71 of 79

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

There is **some management** of the visitor use of the World Heritage property

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

If a different system, please specify

A local system of survey

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is limited cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In many locations and easily visible to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected, and make some contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

No

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Not applicable

If 'Yes', please specify

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

We need to develop a dialogue with tourism industry

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a small amount of monitoring, but it is not planned

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation				×
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system				×
10.3.3	Character of governance				×
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations				×
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development				×
10.3.6	Capacity development				×

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

Sustainable energy consumption

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Local communities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Good

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 72 of 79

Landowners	Good
Women	Good
Researchers	Good
Tourism industry	Good
Local businesses and industry	Good
NGOs	Good
Other specific groups	Good
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	Schools

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

Implementation is complete

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

Federal Government is right. We need the participation of the Government of Veracruz for improving the conditions of this Heritage site

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

I highly reccomend the active and proactive collaboration of Government of Veracruz

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.2	Protective Measures	
5.2.4	An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation	
5.2.5	An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property	3
5.2.6	There is acceptable capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain	
6.1	Funding	
6.1.3	The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	3
6.1.10	Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	>
5.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	>
7	Scientific Studies and Research Projects	
7.2	There is no research taking place in the World Heritage property despite an identified need	>
7.3	Research results are not shared at any level	3
3	Education, Information and Awareness Building	
3.2	There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth	>
)	Visitor Management	
9.7	There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but it is not implemented	>
9.9	There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property	
9.11	There is limited cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation	
9.12	The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made	>
10	Monitoring	
10.1	There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	
10.2	Information on the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved	>
Pleas	se select 0 more issues.	
Ŋ Dio	ease save this question to reflect changes	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 73 of 79

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.5	Biological res	ource use/mo	odification										
4.5.3		Lar	nd conversion										
1.7	Local condition	ons affecting	physical fabric										
4.7.3	Temperature	We are mone everyday the un climatic of	e changes F conditions G	Being in contact with PREVINAH and Fede Goverment for taking ctions on prevention isasters	eral a	With multiple agencies of cli	ma	Everyday, from	m now	metere	r of Civil Proto ology Veracru deral Goverm	JZ	Here at El Tajin we are always taking into account all abo weather
4.7.5	Dust	We are mone everyday the in climatic co	e changes Fonditions G	Being in contact with PREVINAH and Fede Goverment for taking ictions on prevention isasters	eral a	With multiple agencies of cli	ma	Everyday, from	m now	metere	r of Civil Proto ology Veracru deral Goverm	JZ	Here at El Tajin we are always taking into account all abou weather
4.7.6	Water (rain/water table)	We are moneyeryday the in climatic co	e changes Fonditions G	Being in contact with PREVINAH and Fede Goverment for taking ctions on prevention isasters	eral a	With multiple agencies of cli	ma	Everyday, from	m now	metere	r of Civil Proto ology Veracru deral Goverm	JZ	Here at El Tajin we are always taking into account all abou weather
4.8	Social/Cultura	al uses of her	itage										
4.8.2	Society's valuing of heritage	It is compulsiprogram to be promoting with population the importance of protection to	e pointh consider the consideration of the consider	romoting with a func rogram liason with ommunities		We are going implement a s of surveys		From this year		acruzana, UNAM th		We seek for funding for the development of the programs	
4.8.4	Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system	raditional ways program to be flife and promoting with population the		Promoting with a funded program liason with communities		We are going implement a s of surveys		From this year		SEP, Un ruzana, U	iversidad INAM	for the	ill seek for funding e development of programs
4.9	Other human	activities											
4.9.1		Ille	gal activities										
4.9.6		Civ	il unrest										
4.10	Climate chang	ge and severe	e weather even	ts									
4.10.4			Desertification	n									
4.11	Sudden ecolo	gical or geol	ogical events										
4.11.5	Erosion and siltation/Deposit	ion everyda	monitoring by the changes tic conditions					Everyday, from now		w Minister of Civil Protection metereology Veracruz and Federal Goverment		0,	Here at El Tajin, we are always taking into account all about weather

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.2	Protective Measu	res			
		Actions	Timeframe	Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 74 of 79

5.2.5 An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property		nework ts for the idder setting the world tage the variety and the ter zone, but the are some ciencies in the lementation the undermine maintenance the ter standing tersal Value diding ditions of the tricity for Integrity the property	Dialogue among Federal Goverment and State Goverment of Veracruz	Next ye	ar		INAH, UNESCO, and Goverment of Veracru	z	It is compulsory to call to the Government of Veracruz
6.1		Funding							
6.1.3		The available budget is acceptable bucould be further improved to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property		basic	Next months and yo	ears	INAH	Request o	f funding need to attended
6.1.10		Some use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development the World Heritage property	World Heritage sites	of	Next year		INAH	Communic	cation is needed
6.1.12	6.1.12 A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff		in al g org al bd		Next months and yo	ears	INAH	Assistance	e is needed
7	Scientif	fic Studies and	d Research Projects						
7.2	There is research place in World Hoproperty despite	is no The problem that we have is that projects developed by researches need in the transparency in the use of federal funds. Heritage rty			Next years INAH		H and Public universities		We improve our agreements
7.3	Researce results a shared level	are not de	nfortunately, researchers that have veloped in the past years have not blished or socialize results	١	Next years	INAH		1	Request of results is needed
8	Educ	cation, Informa	ntion and Awareness Building						

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 75 of 79

9 Visitor Management There is a strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but it is not interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made 10 Monitoring Visitor Management Next year INAH Assistance is needed Next year INAH Assistance is needed INAH Assistance is needed Next year INAH Assistance is needed Next year INAH Assistance is needed INAH Assistance is needed Monitories impacts on the value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made Information on the values of the World Heritage property is		There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth	-	eeded for maintainance o			d years	INAH and SEP		Help is needed
strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but it is not implemented 9.12 The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made Monitoring 10.2 Monitoring Information on the values of the World Heritage	9	Visitor Mana	agement							
presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made Monitoring Information on the values of the World Heritage	9.7	strategy to manage visit tourism activ and its derive impacts on the World Herita property but not	ors, ity ed ne ge it is	elop a plan	Next y	əar	INAH		Assistance is	s needed
Information on the values of the World Heritage	9.12	presentation and interpretation the Outstand Universal Va of the proper is acceptable but improvement	n of ling lue ty le							
the values of the World Heritage	10			Monitoring						
adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved	10.2			the values of the World Heritage property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be						

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property? The Integrity of the World Heritage property is intact

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being degraded and have had an impact on the state of conservation of the World Heritage property

12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

The Heritage site has been preserved in authenticity, but is needed to improve the conditions for security

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	Very positive
Management effectiveness	Very positive

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 76 of 79

Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Very positive
Recognition	Very positive
Education	Very positive
Infrastructure development	Very positive
Funding for the property	Positive
International cooperation	No impact
Political support for conservation	Very positive
Legal/Policy framework	Very positive
Advocacy	Very positive
Institutional coordination	Very positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	Very positive
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Positive
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Very positive
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Very positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Very positive
Other	Very positive
If 'Other', please specify	Inclusion

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

It is compulsory to provide security by all levels of Government

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

We celebrate all possible days that established UNESCO: language indigenous day, the day of Women, and we involve local communities through education

14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development	
Synergies	
State of Conservation	
Management	
Governance	
Capacity Building	

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention
The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Good
Site Managers	Good

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 77 of 79

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Good
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	Good

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage

Update of management plans

Fundraising

Awareness raising

Advocacy

Other

Succesful past strategies

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

I hope that the data presented could held for receiving attention and improve the conditions of El Tajín

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage
Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff
Focal points of other international conventions/programmes
Responsible persons for local designated sites under other international conventions/ programmes
Staff from other World Heritage properties
UNESCO National Commission
Local communities
Indigenous people
Other specific groups
Schools
Non-Governmental Organizations
ICOMOS International
ICOMOS national/regional
IUCN International
IUCN national/regional
ICCROM International/regional
External experts
Other
Public universities

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire? Gender balance is explicitly considered and effectively implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

30 / 20 / 25 /

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources	×	
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 78 of 79

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

All required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire				×
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions				×

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

Try to provide the questionnaire in Spanish which is the official language in Mexico. It contributes to inclusion, a value defended by United Nations Organization

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Good
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Good
UNESCO National Commission	Good
ICOMOS International	Good
IUCN International	Good
ICCROM international/regional	Good
ICOMOS national/regional	Good
IUCN national/regional	Good

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Good
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Good
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Good
National Commission for UNESCO	Good
ICOMOS International	Good
ICCROM International/regional	Good
ICOMOS national/regional	Good
IUCN national/regional	Good
IUCN International	Good

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Yes

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented? They were very useful

- 15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee
- 15.6.1 Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee
 - Geographic information table

Reason for update: 1221 ha

Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

I highly reccommend that the Committee aks to the State Government of Veracruz to dialogue with INAH and develop a plan for improving the conditions of El Tajín

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.

El Tajin, Pre-Hispanic City 79 of 79