

# Royal Domain of Drottningholm

## 1. World Heritage Property Data

### 1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Royal Domain of Drottningholm

### 1.2 - World Heritage property details

### 1.3 - Geographic information table

| Name                          | Coordinates     | Property (ha) | Buffer zone (ha) | Total (ha) | Inscription year |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| Royal Domain of Drottningholm | 59.323 / 17.883 | 162.429       | 3227.63          | 3390.059   | 1991             |
| Total (ha)                    |                 | 162.429       | 3227.63          | 3390.059   |                  |

### 1.4 - Map(s)

| Title  | Date | Link to source  |
|--|------|---|
| Royal Domain of Drottningholm - Map of the inscribed property                    | 2006 |  |
| Royal Domain of Drottningholm - Map of the inscribed minor boundary modification | 2019 |  |

## Comment

New maps are being produced in conformity with the updated technical specifications.

### 1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

1. [Drottningholm Court Theatre](#)
2. [Swedish National Heritage Board](#)
3. [The National Property Board of Sweden](#)
4. [Drottningholm Palace. The Royal Court](#)
- 5.

### 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

**2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.**

|       |   | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme | The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme |
|-------|---|---|---|
| 2.1.1 | <b>International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection</b><br>(1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)       |   | ✗   |
| 2.1.2 | <b>List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection</b><br>(Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict) |   | ✗   |
| 2.1.3 | <b>The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List)</b><br>(Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))                               |   | ✗   |
| 2.1.4 | <b>World Network of Biosphere Reserves</b><br>Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme   |   | ✗   |
| 2.1.5 | <b>Global Geoparks Network</b><br>UNESCO Global Geoparks  |   | ✗   |

### 2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

Stockholm County Administrative Board is currently working with listings according to the International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection and List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection in Stockholm County.

**2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?**

Yes

**2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands**

of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

No

**2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?**

No

**2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?**

No

**2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes**

|              |  |   |
|--------------|--|---|
| <b>2.7.1</b> | <b>1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict</b>                        |   |
| 2.7.1        | There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.  | ✕ |
| 2.7.2        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.    |   |
| 2.7.3        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.       |   |
| 2.7.4        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.  |   |
| <b>2.7.2</b> | <b>Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict</b> |   |
| 2.7.1        | There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.  | ✕ |
| 2.7.2        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.    |   |
| 2.7.3        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.       |   |
| 2.7.4        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.  |   |
| <b>2.7.3</b> | <b>Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)</b>  |   |
| 2.7.1        | There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.  | ✕ |
| 2.7.2        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.    |   |
| 2.7.3        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.       |   |
| 2.7.4        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.  |   |
| <b>2.7.4</b> | <b>Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme</b>   |   |
| 2.7.1        | There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.  | ✕ |
| 2.7.2        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.    |   |
| 2.7.3        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.       |   |
| 2.7.4        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.  |   |
| <b>2.7.5</b> | <b>UNESCO Global Geoparks</b>  |   |
| 2.7.1        | There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.  | ✕ |
| 2.7.2        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.    |   |
| 2.7.3        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.       |   |
| 2.7.4        | The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.  |   |

**2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)**

See answer 2.2

**2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?**

No

**2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware**

**2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?**

No

**2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World**

Programme of which you aware.

3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Brief synthesis

The Royal Domain of Drottningholm, situated on the island of Lovön close to Stockholm, is an exceptionally well-preserved ensemble of gardens and buildings with original interior furnishings. It includes Drottningholm Palace, the Palace Theatre, the Chinese Pavilion, Canton Village, the gardens and part of Malmen, and has been used for pleasure and summer recreation from the Baroque era until today. As the current home of the Swedish Royal Family, Drottningholm upholds a cultural continuity with the original purpose of the site.

Drottningholm Palace is representative of 17th and 18th century western and northern European architecture, and the palace grounds were also created during that period. The palace was created with strong references to 17th century Italian and French architecture. The interiors reflect Sweden's ambitions as one of the most powerful nations of 17th century Europe, from both cultural and political viewpoints. Leading Swedish architects worked together with the best craftspeople in Europe to create a unique ensemble of buildings with rich and lavish interiors.

The Palace Theatre is the only surviving 18th century theatre where the original machinery is still regularly used and the original stage sets are preserved. The sophisticated stage machinery, built by Georg Fröman according to drawings prepared by Christian Gottorp Reuss, is still fully intact, permitting quick changes of scene with the curtain up. A unique collection of stage sets, the dressing rooms, the storerooms, the scenery, and the large auditorium, seating 400 spectators, are preserved. Historical opera productions performed at the theatre are often staged and accompanied by music performed on authentic period instruments by the Drottningholm Theatre Orchestra.

The Chinese Pavilion with its incomparable combination of architecture, interior decoration and collections is preserved and is a symbol of 18th century contacts between Europe and Asia. Together with Canton Village, which includes former buildings for manufacture and living quarters for members of the royal court, this ensemble of buildings gives a comprehensive picture of court life during this era, with touches of influences from distant places.

The gardens were created during different periods and show both continuity and changes in fashion over time. The French formal garden, the rococo garden and the ideal landscape garden are preserved side by side. The French formal garden holds the world's largest collection of sculptures by Adriaen de Vries.

Malmen is an adjoining 18th century residential area for courtiers and officials of the royal court as well as a site for various palace offices. Malmen was granted a town charter in the late 18th century. The buildings in this area still partly retain their original functions, and their facades are important features of this historical setting.

The surrounding area has been part of the Crown Estate since the 16th century. The character of the landscape is a result of the way it has been used and farmed to support the Crown's need of supplies and to uphold the King's household. This continuous use and the way it is and has been managed over the years is still visible in the landscape.

**Criterion (iv):** The ensemble of Drottningholm is the best example of a royal residence built in the 18th century in Sweden and is representative of all European architecture of that period, heir to the influences exerted by the Chateau of Versailles on the construction of royal residences in western, central and northern Europe.

Integrity

No significant changes have been made to this World Heritage property since the time of inscription. The unique whole that existed then is still present and maintains all the necessary attributes to convey the Outstanding Universal Value of the property. The Drottningholm Palace, the Palace Theatre, the Chinese Pavilion, and the gardens remain intact and represent a royal domain with important elements of 17th and 18th century Swedish and European history.

The Royal Domain of Drottningholm has been an intercultural meeting place for centuries, from the time of its construction by architects and workers of different nationalities to the theatre activities and tourism of today. For centuries, the Drottningholm area has been used for pleasure and summer recreation. Theatre performances and the interest shown by visitors to Drottningholm both maintain this tradition and its function as the home of the Swedish Royal Family.

Authenticity

The historical setting, with the Drottningholm Palace, the Palace Theatre, the Chinese Pavilion, the gardens and the facades of Malmen's buildings, is intact in form and material from the 17th and 18th centuries. The primary guidelines for this property focus on conservation and not restoration, and on maintaining the original forms, the original materials, and the designed landscape.

Protection and management requirements

The most important Swedish legislation safeguarding the buildings and gardens of this World Heritage property is the Ordinance for State-owned Listed Buildings. The Swedish National Heritage Board, the County Administrative Board of Stockholm and Ekerö Municipality are the national, regional and local authorities responsible for granting permits for alterations to the World Heritage property and for managing the different protection zones. When Drottningholm was inscribed on the World Heritage List the boundaries of the area corresponded with the area it was given as a State-owned Listed Building in 1935. In 2014 the area of the State-owned Listed Building was extended. The current area of the inscribed property is 162.429 ha.

Three main stakeholders operate within the Drottningholm World Heritage property: the National Property Board, the Drottningholm Palace administration and the Drottningholm Palace Theatre. They work together in long-standing continuous cooperation. A management plan for the World Heritage property was adopted in 2007 by these three stakeholders. A buffer zone has been proposed where the boundaries coincide with the Nature reserve at Lovön, which was established at the end of 2015. The area of the Nature reserve will strengthen the level of protection for the area.

Current developments in the infrastructure of Greater Stockholm will affect the Drottningholm area in the future. Road 261 passed through the World Heritage property long before Drottningholm's nomination, but the traffic situation has changed significantly. Preliminary assessments indicate that adverse impacts, defined as functional, visual and noise disturbances during the construction of the Stockholm Bypass and Ekerö Road extension, are expected to affect to different degrees the attributes of the property, as well as create permanent visual changes in the pastoral landscape when the road is completed. Given these conclusions, all involved parties will aim to limit the negative impacts and work to identify new possibilities and solutions for improved accessibility to the area in conjunction with the developments related to the ongoing Stockholm Bypass and Ekerö Road extension project.

The parties will also consider the Heritage Impact Assessment which has been done in connection with the infrastructure projects. The recommendations and the results of this assessment will assist in identifying potential courses of action to maintain the attributes of the property, its authenticity, and its integrity.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

| Brief identification of attribute | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|

|        |  |   |   |   |  |
|--------|--|---|---|---|--|
| 3.2.1  | The Royal Palace                       | ✕ |   |   |  |
| 3.2.2  | The Palace Theatre                     |   | ✕ |   |  |
| 3.2.3  | The Chinese Pavilion                   | ✕ |   |   |  |
| 3.2.4  | The gardens                            | ✕ |   |   |  |
| 3.2.5  | The World Heritage Property as a whole |   | ✕ |   |  |
| 3.2.6  | The buffer zone (Lovö Island)          |   |   | ✕ |  |
| 3.2.7  |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.8  |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.9  |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.10 |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.11 |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.12 |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.13 |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.14 |  |   |   |   |  |
| 3.2.15 |  |   |   |   |  |

### 3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

The attributes 3.2.5 and 3.2.6 are considered compromised due to increased traffic on road 261 that runs through the property. The ongoing construction of a new major highway (Stockholm Bypass) has a serious impact on the buffer zone. The Palace Theatre's collection of original sets from the 18th century is in urgent need of preservation. The sets and fonds are unique but the organic material make them decompose over time. The collection has never been repaired why the need is now urgent.


## 4. Factors Affecting the Property

### 4.1. Buildings and Development

#### 4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

| ✕ Relevant   |   |   | Not relevant   |   |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |
|  Negative ✕ |   | ✕   |  | ✕   |   | →  |  |

#### 4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Potential, Outside














|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive  |   |            |         |   |   |         |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |

#### 4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively






Urban sprawl might affect the buffer zone in the future, although it is presently protected as a Nature Reserve. A visitor centre within the world heritage site has been discussed and may become a reality within five to ten years.

## 4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

### 4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

|  Relevant   |   |   |  | Not relevant  |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |
|  Negative  |          |   |         |          |   |  |             |

### 4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

### 4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| Relevant |  Not relevant |
|----------|--|

### 4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside, Outside

|  Relevant   |   |   |  | Not relevant  |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive  |          |   |         |   |   |         |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |

### 4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|  Relevant   |   |   |  | Not relevant  |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |
|  Negative  |          |   |         |          |   |  |             |

#### 4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Heavy traffic on Road 261 which goes through the site causes a lot of visual impact and a barrier that is difficult to cross. Traffic noise is spread over a large area of the historic park.

## 4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Outside

|              |           |              |          |           |                 |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✖ Relevant   |           | Not relevant |          |           |                 |          |              |
|              | Impact    |              | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact       | 🔥 Current | 🔋 Potential  | 📍 Inside | 🌿 Outside | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |              |          |           |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✖ |           | ✖            |          | ✖         |                 | →        |              |

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|              |           |              |          |           |                 |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✖ Relevant   |           | Not relevant |          |           |                 |          |              |
|              | Impact    |              | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact       | 🔥 Current | 🔋 Potential  | 📍 Inside | 🌿 Outside | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |              |          |           |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✖ |           | ✖            |          | ✖         |                 | →        |              |

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Increased focus on renewable energy sources might result in a demand for solar panels, wind mills etc within the buffer zone.

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✖ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|            |           |              |          |           |                 |          |              |
|------------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✖ Relevant |           | Not relevant |          |           |                 |          |              |
|            | Impact    |              | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact     | 🔥 Current | 🔋 Potential  | 📍 Inside | 🌿 Outside | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
|            |           |              |          |           |                 |          |              |

|          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Positive |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Negative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### 4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

|          |         |           |        |              |                 |        |            |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|--------------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant |         |           |        | Not relevant |                 |        |            |
|          | Impact  |           | Origin |              | Trend of impact |        |            |
| Impact   | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside      | Decreasing      | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive |         |           |        |              |                 |        |            |
| Negative |         |           |        |              |                 |        |            |

#### 4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Air pollution from traffic can be a problem when traffic is heavy and congested. Nutrient-rich runoff from farmland and road 261 into the dams of the English park causes excessive vegetation growth.

### 4.5. Biological resource use/modification

#### 4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside











|          |         |           |        |              |                 |        |            |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|--------------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant |         |           |        | Not relevant |                 |        |            |
|          | Impact  |           | Origin |              | Trend of impact |        |            |
| Impact   | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside      | Decreasing      | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive |         |           |        |              |                 |        |            |
| Negative |         |           |        |              |                 |        |            |

#### 4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact  |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕   | ✕   |  | ✕   |           |  |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |  |  |  |

#### 4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant











|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact  |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕   |   |  | ✕   |  |         |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |  |  |  |

#### 4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

There is a risk that traditional agriculture becomes less profitable, resulting in poor maintenance of agricultural land.

### 4.6. Physical resource extraction

#### 4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant



|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

**4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

#### 4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact       | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |           |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕         | ✕           | ✕        |           |                 |          | ↗            |

#### 4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact       | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |           |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ |           | ✕           | ✕        |           |                 |          | ↗            |

#### 4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact       | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |           |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕         |             | ✕        |           |                 | →        |              |

#### 4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact       | 🔥 Current | 🔥 Potential | 📍 Inside | 📍 Outside | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |           |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕         |             | ✕        |           |                 |          | ↗            |

#### 4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact       | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |           |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕         |             | ✕        |           |                 |          | 📈            |

#### 4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Sets, fonds and props of the Palace Theatre are completely unique and are invaluable documents of a bygone art and theatre era. The collection consists of objects that are mostly created from organic materials such as glue paint, cardboard, rag paper, wood and linen cloth. The materials decompose over time and thus a need for action is required. The collection has never before been repaired by a conservator why the need is now urgent.

### 4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

#### 4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact       | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕         |             |          | ✕         |                 | ➡        |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕         |             | ✕        |           |                 | ➡        |              |

#### 4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Negative, Potential, Inside

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant | Not relevant |
|------------|--------------|

|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |           | Trend of impact |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| Impact       | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕         |             | ✕        | ✕         |                 | ➡        |              |
| 🔴 Negative   |           |             |          |           |                 |          |              |

#### 4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

| ✕ Relevant   |           |             |          | Not relevant |                 |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |              | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact       | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside    | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ |           | ✕           | ✕        |              |                 | ➡        |              |

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

#### 4.9. Other human activities

##### 4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

| ✕ Relevant   |           |             |          | Not relevant |                 |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |              | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact       | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside    | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕         | ✕           | ✕        | ✕            |                 | ➡        |              |

##### 4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

| ✕ Relevant   |           |             |          | Not relevant |                 |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |              | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact       | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside    | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ |           | ✕           | ✕        | ✕            |                 | ➡        |              |

##### 4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

| ✕ Relevant   |           |             |          | Not relevant |                 |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |              | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact       | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside    | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive ✕ | ✕         |             | ✕        |              |                 | ➡        |              |
| 🔴 Negative   |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |

##### 4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |  |  |  |                |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|----------------|--|--|--|
| Relevant |  |  |  | ✕ Not relevant |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|----------------|--|--|--|

##### 4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

| ✕ Relevant |           |             |          | Not relevant |                 |          |              |
|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
|            | Impact    |             | Origin   |              | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact     | 🔴 Current | 🟡 Potential | 🟢 Inside | 🟢 Outside    | 📉 Decreasing    | ➡ Stable | 📈 Increasing |
|            |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |

|          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Positive |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Negative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

|          |              |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
|          | Impact       |           | Origin |         | Trend of impact |        |            |
| Impact   | Current      | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing      | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive |              |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
| Negative |              |           |        |         |                 |        |            |

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside

|          |              |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
|          | Impact       |           | Origin |         | Trend of impact |        |            |
| Impact   | Current      | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing      | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive |              |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
| Negative |              |           |        |         |                 |        |            |

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Future, heavier storms may damage the old trees of the park. Increased temperature may increase the risk of plant diseases, on trees and shrubs (like ashtree, horse chestnut and boxwood).

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

|              |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant   |           |             |          | Not relevant |                 |          |              |
|              | Impact    |             | Origin   |              | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact       | 🔥 Current | 🔨 Potential | 📍 Inside | 🌳 Outside    | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive   |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |
| 🔴 Negative ✕ | ✕         |             | ✕        |              |                 | →        |              |

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

|            |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |
|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|
| ✕ Relevant |           |             |          | Not relevant |                 |          |              |
|            | Impact    |             | Origin   |              | Trend of impact |          |              |
| Impact     | 🔥 Current | 🔨 Potential | 📍 Inside | 🌳 Outside    | ↘ Decreasing    | → Stable | ↗ Increasing |
| 🟢 Positive |           |             |          |              |                 |          |              |

|          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Negative |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

#### 4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

#### 4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Plant diseases are presently damaging the trees of the park (ash and elm).

### 4.13. Management and institutional factors

#### 4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

|          | Impact  |           | Origin |         | Trend of impact |        |            |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact   | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing      | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive |         |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
| Negative |         |           |        |         |                 |        |            |

#### 4.13.2 - Legal framework

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

|          | Impact  |           | Origin |         | Trend of impact |        |            |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact   | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing      | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive |         |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
| Negative |         |           |        |         |                 |        |            |

#### 4.13.3 - Governance

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

|          | Impact  |           | Origin |         | Trend of impact |        |            |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|------------|
| Impact   | Current | Potential | Inside | Outside | Decreasing      | Stable | Increasing |
| Positive |         |           |        |         |                 |        |            |
| Negative |         |           |        |         |                 |        |            |











#### 4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

|          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| Relevant | Not relevant |
|----------|--------------|

|  | Impact | Origin | Trend of impact |
|--|--------|--------|-----------------|
|--|--------|--------|-----------------|

| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  Positive ✕ | ✕   |   | ✕  | ✕   |   |         |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |

#### 4.13.5 - Financial resources

| ✕ Relevant   |   |   |  | Not relevant  |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕   |   | ✕  | ✕   |            |  |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |

#### 4.13.6 - Human resources

| ✕ Relevant   |   |   |  | Not relevant  |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕   |   | ✕  | ✕   |   |         |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |

#### 4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside

| ✕ Relevant   |   |   |  | Not relevant  |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | Impact  |   | Origin   |   | Trend of impact   |  |  |
| Impact   |  Current |  Potential |  Inside |  Outside |  Decreasing |  Stable |  Increasing |
|  Positive ✕ | ✕   |   | ✕  |   |   |         |  |
|  Negative   |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |

#### 4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (12/07/2013):

- Not relevant

|          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| Relevant | ✕ Not relevant |
|----------|----------------|

#### 4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

#### 4.14. Other factor(s)

#### 4.14.1 - Other factor(s)






































































#### 4.15. Factors Summary Table

#### 4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

| Name   | Impact |   | Origin |   | Trend |   |
|--|--------|---|--------|---|-------|---|
| 4.1 Buildings and Development                  |        |   |        |   |       |   |
| 4.1.1 Housing                                  |        |   |        |   |       |   |
|  | ➖      |   | 👉      |   | 🔄     | ➡ |
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities | ➕      |   | 👉      | 🕸 |       | ➡ |
|  |        |   |        |   |       |   |
| 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure              |        |   |        |   |       |   |
| 4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure          |        |   |        |   |       |   |
|  | ➖      | 👉 |        | 🕸 | 🔄     | ↗ |
| 4.2.4 Marine transport infrastructure          | ➕      | 👉 |        | 🕸 |       | ➡ |

|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.3 Services Infrastructures                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.3.4 Localised utilities                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.4 Pollution   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.4.3 Surface water pollution                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.4.4 Air pollution   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.5 Biological resource use/modification                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.5.5 Crop production   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.5.8 Commercial hunting  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.2 Relative humidity   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.3 Temperature   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.4 Radiation/Light   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.5 Dust  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.8 Micro-organisms   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.9 Other human activities                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.9.1 Illegal activities  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |








|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |    |   |  |    |    |    |
| 4.9.3 Military training  |    |    |   |    |   |    |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.9.5 Terrorism  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |    |   |  |    |   |    |
| 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.10.1 Storms  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |    |   |  |    |   |    |
| 4.10.6 Temperature change  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |    |   |  |    |   |    |
| 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.11.6 Fire (wildfire)   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |    |    |   |    |   |    |
| 4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  |    |    |  |    |   |    |
| 4.13 Management and institutional factors  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan   |    |    |   |    |    |    |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.13.2 Legal framework   |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.13.3 Governance  |  |  |   |  |   |  |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.13.4 Management activities   |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.13.5 Financial resources   |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.13.6 Human resources   |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities   |  |  |   |  |   |  |
|  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Legend</b>  Current  Potential  Negative  Positive  Inside  Outside |   |   |   |   |   |   |

## 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

### 4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

#### 4.1 Buildings and Development

| Name  | Impact  |  |   | Origin |   | Trend   |
|---|---|--|---|--------|---|---|
| 4.1.1 Housing   |   |  |   |        |   |   |
|   |  |  |  |        |  |  |
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor   |   |  |   |        |   |   |
|  | Restricted  |  |   |        |   |   |





|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Localised                      |
|   | Extensive                      |
|   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
| ✕   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
|   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
| ✕   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
|   | Static                         |
| ✕   | Increasing                     |

| Name   | Impact |  |   | Origin |  | Trend |
|--|--------|--|---|--------|--|-------|
| 4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities | +      |  | ! | +      |  | →     |
|  |        |  |   |        |  |       |

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                          |
| ✕   | Restricted               |
|   | Localised                |
|   | Extensive                |
|   | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                          |
| ✕   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
|   | On-going                 |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                          |
|   | Insignificant            |
| ✕   | Minor                    |
|   | Significant              |
|   | Major                    |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                          |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b> |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
| ✕  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |

## 4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

| Name                                  | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure |   |   |   |
|                                       |   |   |  |




|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b> |            |
|  | Restricted |
| ✕  | Localised  |
|  | Extensive  |
|  | Widespread |

|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b> |                          |
|  | One off or rare          |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic |
|  | Frequent                 |
| ✕  | On-going                 |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b> |               |
|  | Insignificant |
|  | Minor         |
|  | Significant   |
| ✕  | Major         |





|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
|  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
| ✕  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b> |            |
|  | Decreasing |
|  | Static     |
| ✕  | Increasing |

| Name                                  | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.2.4 Marine transport infrastructure |   |  |  |
|                                       |   |   |   |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b> |  |
|--|--|

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ✕   | Restricted                     |
|   | Localised                      |
|   | Extensive                      |
|   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
| ✕   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
| ✕   | Static                         |
|   | Increasing                     |

| Name  | Impact  |   |  | Origin  |   | Trend   |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure |   |   |  |   |   |   |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |                          |
|   | Restricted               |
| ✕   | Localised                |
|   | Extensive                |
|   | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact   |                          |
|   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
| ✕   | On-going                 |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes           |                          |
|   | Insignificant            |
|   | Minor                    |
|   | Significant              |
| ✕   | Major                    |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
| ✕   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
|   | Static                         |
| ✕   | Increasing                     |

### 4.3 Services Infrastructures

| Name                              | Impact |  |   | Origin |   | Trend |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--|---|--------|---|-------|
| 4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities |        |  |   |        |   |       |
|                                   | ⊖      |  | 📢 |        | 🔄 | ➡     |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ✕   | Restricted                     |
|   | Localised                      |
|   | Extensive                      |
|   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
| ✕   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
|   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
| ✕   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
|   | Static                         |
| ✕   | Increasing                     |

| Name                      | Impact |  |  | Origin |  | Trend |
|---------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.3.4 Localised utilities |        |  |  |        |  |       |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|





| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Restricted                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Localised                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Extensive                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | One off or rare                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Intermittent or sporadic       |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Frequent                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Insignificant                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Minor                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Significant                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | High capacity                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Medium capacity                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Low capacity                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Decreasing                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Static                         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Increasing                     |

## 4.4 Pollution

| Name                          | Impact |  |  | Origin |  | Trend |
|-------------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.4.3 Surface water pollution |        |  |  |        |  |       |





| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Restricted               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>         | Localised                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Extensive                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact   |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | One off or rare          |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Frequent                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>         | On-going                 |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes           |                          |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | Insignificant                  |
| ✕  | Minor                          |
|  | Significant                    |
|  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
|  | High capacity                  |
| ✕  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
|  | Static                         |
| ✕  | Increasing                     |



| Name                | Impact  |   |  | Origin  |  | Trend   |
|---------------------|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 4.4.4 Air pollution |   |   |  |   |  |   |
|                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>             |                                |
| ✕  | Restricted                     |
|  | Localised                      |
|  | Extensive                      |
|  | Widespread                     |
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>               |                                |
|  | One off or rare                |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|  | Frequent                       |
| ✕  | On-going                       |
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>                       |                                |
|  | Insignificant                  |
| ✕  | Minor                          |
|  | Significant                    |
|  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
|  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
| ✕  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
|  | Static                         |
| ✕  | Increasing                     |

## 4.5 Biological resource use/modification

| Name  | Impact  |   |   | Origin  | Trend   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.5.4 Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |




| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Restricted                     |
|   | Localised                      |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Extensive                      |
|   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | Static                         |
|   | Increasing                     |

| Name                  | Impact  |   |   | Origin  | Trend   |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.5.5 Crop production |  |  |  |  |  |
|                       |   |   |   |   |   |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
|   | Restricted               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>         | Localised                |
|   | Extensive                |
|   | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact   |                          |
|   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |



|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
| ✕   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
| ✕   | Static                         |
|   | Increasing                     |

| Name                     | Impact  |   |  | Origin  | Trend   |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| 4.5.8 Commercial hunting |  |  |  |  |  |
|                          |   |   |  |   |   |

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|   | Restricted                     |
|   | Localised                      |
| ✕   | Extensive                      |
|   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
| ✕   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
|   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
| ✕   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Static     |
|   | Increasing |

#### 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric




| Name                    | Impact   | Origin                               | Trend                                |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 4.7.2 Relative humidity |  |                                      |                                      |
|                         | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Restricted                     |
| ✕   | Localised                      |
|   | Extensive                      |
|   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
|   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
| ✕   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
| ✕   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
|   | Static                         |
| ✕   | Increasing                     |

| Name              | Impact   | Origin                               | Trend                                |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 4.7.3 Temperature |  |                                      |                                      |
|                   | <div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> | <div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |




| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |                 |
|---|-----------------|
|   | Restricted      |
|   | Localised       |
| ✕   | Extensive       |
|   | Widespread      |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact   |                 |
|   | One off or rare |

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
| ✕   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
|   | Static                         |
| ✕   | Increasing                     |

| Name                  | Impact  |   |  | Origin  |  | Trend   |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 4.7.4 Radiation/Light |   |   |  |   |  |   |
|                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|   | Restricted                     |
| ✕   | Localised                      |
|   | Extensive                      |
|   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
| ✕   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static     |
|   | Increasing |

| Name       | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|------------|---|---|---|
| 4.7.5 Dust |   |   |   |
|            |   |  |  |

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

|   |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Restricted |
|   | Localised  |
| ✕ | Extensive  |
|   | Widespread |

#### Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
|   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
| ✕ | On-going                 |

#### Impact - Impact on the attributes



|   |               |
|---|---------------|
|   | Insignificant |
|   | Minor         |
|   | Significant   |
| ✕ | Major         |

#### Management response - Capacity of management to respond

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
| ✕ | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |

#### Trend - Development over the last 6 years

|   |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Decreasing |
|   | Static     |
| ✕ | Increasing |

| Name                  | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.7.8 Micro-organisms |   |   |   |
|                       |   |  |  |

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor









|   |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Restricted |
| ✕ | Localised  |
|   | Extensive  |
|   | Widespread |

#### Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
|  | One off or rare |
|--|-----------------|












|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|  | Frequent                       |
| ✕  | On-going                       |
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>                       |                                |
|  | Insignificant                  |
|  | Minor                          |
|  | Significant                    |
| ✕  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
|  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
| ✕  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
|  | Static                         |
| ✕  | Increasing                     |

## 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

| Name  | Impact  |   |  | Origin  |   | Trend   |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses |  |  |  |   |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |   |  |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>             |                                |
| ✕  | Restricted                     |
|  | Localised                      |
|  | Extensive                      |
|  | Widespread                     |
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>               |                                |
|  | One off or rare                |
| ✕  | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|  | Frequent                       |
|  | On-going                       |
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>                       |                                |
|  | Insignificant                  |
| ✕  | Minor                          |
|  | Significant                    |
|  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
| ✕  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years |            |
|---|------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>       | Decreasing |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                  | Static     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                  | Increasing |

| Name                                | Impact  |   |   | Origin  |   | Trend   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |











| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |            |
|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Restricted |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Localised  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Extensive  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>         | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                  | One off or rare          |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                  | Intermittent or sporadic |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                  | Frequent                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>       | On-going                 |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes   |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Insignificant |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Minor         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Significant   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Major         |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                     | High capacity                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Medium capacity                |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | Low capacity                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                                | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years |            |
|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                  | Decreasing |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>       | Static     |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                  | Increasing |

| Name   | Impact  |   |   | Origin  |   | Trend   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |            |
|---|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Restricted |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>         | Localised  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Extensive  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact |  |
|---|--|
|---|--|





|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
| ✕   | Minor                          |
|   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
| ✕   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
| ✕   | Static                         |
|   | Increasing                     |

## 4.9 Other human activities

| Name                     | Impact |  |  | Origin |  | Trend |
|--------------------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.9.1 Illegal activities |        |  |  |        |  |       |
|                          |        |  |  |        |  |       |

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                          |
| ✕   | Restricted               |
|   | Localised                |
|   | Extensive                |
|   | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                          |
| ✕   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
|   | On-going                 |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                          |
|   | Insignificant            |
| ✕   | Minor                    |
|   | Significant              |
|   | Major                    |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                          |
|   | High capacity            |
| ✕   | Medium capacity          |
|   | Low capacity             |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b> |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
| ✕  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |

| Name                                     | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage |   |   |   |
|  |  |  |    |

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| ✕ | Restricted |
|   | Localised  |
|   | Extensive  |
|   | Widespread |

#### Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| ✕ | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
|   | On-going                 |

#### Impact - Impact on the attributes





|   |               |
|---|---------------|
|   | Insignificant |
| ✕ | Minor         |
|   | Significant   |
|   | Major         |

#### Management response - Capacity of management to respond

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ✕ | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |

#### Trend - Development over the last 6 years

|   |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Decreasing |
| ✕ | Static     |
|   | Increasing |

| Name                    | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.9.3 Military training |   |  |  |
|                         |   |   |   |

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

|   |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Restricted |
|   | Localised  |
| ✕ | Extensive  |
|   | Widespread |





| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
|   | Minor                          |
| ✕   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
| ✕   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
| ✕   | Static                         |
|   | Increasing                     |

| Name            | Impact |  |  | Origin |  | Trend |
|-----------------|--------|--|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.9.5 Terrorism |        |  |  |        |  |       |
|                 |        |  |  |        |  |       |



| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
|   | Restricted               |
| ✕   | Localised                |
|   | Extensive                |
|   | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact               |                          |
| ✕   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
|   | On-going                 |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                          |
|   | Insignificant            |
| ✕   | Minor                    |
|   | Significant              |
|   | Major                    |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                          |
| ✕   | High capacity            |
|   | Medium capacity          |
|   | Low capacity             |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b> |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
|  | Static                         |
| ✕  | Increasing                     |

#### 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

| Name          | Impact  |  |   | Origin  |  | Trend   |
|---------------|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| 4.10.1 Storms |   |  |   |   |  |   |
|               |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>             |                                |
|  | Restricted                     |
|  | Localised                      |
| ✕  | Extensive                      |
|  | Widespread                     |
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>               |                                |
| ✕  | One off or rare                |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|  | Frequent                       |
|  | On-going                       |
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>                       |                                |
|  | Insignificant                  |
| ✕  | Minor                          |
|  | Significant                    |
|  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
|  | High capacity                  |
| ✕  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
| ✕  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |

| Name                      | Impact  |  |   | Origin  |  | Trend   |
|---------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| 4.10.6 Temperature change |   |  |   |   |  |   |
|                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b> |            |
|  | Restricted |
| ✕  | Localised  |
|  | Extensive  |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | Widespread                     |
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>               |                                |
| ✕  | One off or rare                |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|  | Frequent                       |
|  | On-going                       |
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>                       |                                |
|  | Insignificant                  |
| ✕  | Minor                          |
|  | Significant                    |
|  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
|  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
| ✕  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
| ✕  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |






#### 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

| Name                   | Impact |   |  | Origin |  | Trend |
|------------------------|--------|---|--|--------|--|-------|
| 4.11.6 Fire (wildfire) |        |   |  |        |  |       |
|                        | ⊖      | ⚠ |  | ⊕      |  | →     |







|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>             |                          |
|  | Restricted               |
|  | Localised                |
| ✕  | Extensive                |
|  | Widespread               |
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>               |                          |
| ✕  | One off or rare          |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic |
|  | Frequent                 |
|  | On-going                 |
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>                       |                          |
|  | Insignificant            |
|  | Minor                    |
|  | Significant              |
| ✕  | Major                    |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                          |
| ✕  | High capacity            |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b> |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
| ✕  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |




#### 4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

| Name   | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species                      |   |   |   |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |   |  |
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>             |   |   |   |
|  | Restricted  |   |   |
| ✕  | Localised   |   |   |
|  | Extensive   |   |   |
|  | Widespread  |   |   |
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>               |   |   |   |
|  | One off or rare   |   |   |
| ✕  | Intermittent or sporadic  |   |   |
|  | Frequent  |   |   |
|  | On-going  |   |   |
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>                       |   |   |   |
|  | Insignificant   |   |   |
| ✕  | Minor   |   |   |
|  | Significant   |   |   |
|  | Major   |   |   |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |   |   |   |
|  | High capacity   |   |   |
| ✕  | Medium capacity   |   |   |
|  | Low capacity  |   |   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources  |   |   |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |   |   |   |
|  | Decreasing  |   |   |
| ✕  | Static  |   |   |
|  | Increasing  |   |   |

#### 4.13 Management and institutional factors





| Name                                     | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.1 Management system/Management plan |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Restricted                     |
|   | Localised                      |
|   | Extensive                      |
| ✕   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact                |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
|   | Minor                          |
| ✕   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
| ✕   | High capacity                  |
|   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
| ✕   | Static                         |
|   | Increasing                     |

| Name                   | Impact  |   |  | Origin  |   | Trend   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.2 Legal framework |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        |   |   |  |   |   |   |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
|   | Restricted               |
|   | Localised                |
|   | Extensive                |
| ✕   | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact    |                          |
|   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
| ✕   | On-going                 |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes           |                          |
|   | Insignificant            |
|   | Minor                    |
|   | Significant              |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| ✕  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
| ✕  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
|  | Static                         |
| ✕  | Increasing                     |




| Name              | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.3 Governance |   |  |  |
|                   |   |   |   |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b> |            |
|  | Restricted |
|  | Localised  |
|  | Extensive  |
| ✕  | Widespread |






|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b> |                          |
|  | One off or rare          |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic |
|  | Frequent                 |
| ✕  | On-going                 |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b> |               |
|  | Insignificant |
|  | Minor         |
| ✕  | Significant   |
|  | Major         |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
| ✕  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
| ✕  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |





| Name                         | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.4 Management activities |   |   |  |
|                              |   |   |   |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor             |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | Restricted                     |
|   | Localised                      |
|   | Extensive                      |
| ✕   | Widespread                     |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact                |                                |
|   | One off or rare                |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic       |
|   | Frequent                       |
| ✕   | On-going                       |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes                       |                                |
|   | Insignificant                  |
|   | Minor                          |
| ✕   | Significant                    |
|   | Major                          |
| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|   | High capacity                  |
| ✕   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |
| Trend - Development over the last 6 years               |                                |
|   | Decreasing                     |
| ✕   | Static                         |
|   | Increasing                     |

| Name                       | Impact  |   |  | Origin  |   | Trend   |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.5 Financial resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                            |   |   |  |   |   |   |

| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
|   | Restricted               |
|   | Localised                |
|   | Extensive                |
| ✕   | Widespread               |
| Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact    |                          |
|   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
| ✕   | On-going                 |
| Impact - Impact on the attributes           |                          |
|   | Insignificant            |
|   | Minor                    |
| ✕   | Significant              |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | Major                          |
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
|  | High capacity                  |
| ✕  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
| ✕  | Decreasing                     |
|  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |




| Name                   | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 4.13.6 Human resources |   |   |  |
|                        |   |   |   |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b> |            |
|  | Restricted |
|  | Localised  |
|  | Extensive  |
| ✕  | Widespread |

|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| <b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b> |                          |
|  | One off or rare          |
|  | Intermittent or sporadic |
|  | Frequent                 |
| ✕  | On-going                 |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| <b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b> |               |
|  | Insignificant |
|  | Minor         |
| ✕  | Significant   |
|  | Major         |

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b> |                                |
| ✕  | High capacity                  |
|  | Medium capacity                |
|  | Low capacity                   |
|  | No capacity and / or resources |
| <b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>               |                                |
|  | Decreasing                     |
| ✕  | Static                         |
|  | Increasing                     |

| Name   | Impact  | Origin  | Trend   |
|--|---|---|---|
| 4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities |   |   |  |
|  |   |   |   |



| Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Restricted |
|   | Localised  |
|   | Extensive  |
| X   | Widespread |

| Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
|   | One off or rare          |
|   | Intermittent or sporadic |
|   | Frequent                 |
| X   | On-going                 |

| Impact - Impact on the attributes |               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                   | Insignificant |
| X                                 | Minor         |
|                                   | Significant   |
|                                   | Major         |

| Management response - Capacity of management to respond |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
|   | High capacity                  |
| X   | Medium capacity                |
|   | Low capacity                   |
|   | No capacity and / or resources |

| Trend - Development over the last 6 years |            |
|---|------------|
|   | Decreasing |
| X   | Static     |
|   | Increasing |

#### 4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

**4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor**

#### 4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

**4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)**

|          | Attribute               | Preserved | Compromised | Seriously compromised | Lost |
|----------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|------|
| 4.18.1.1 | Royal Palace            | X         |             |                       |      |
| 4.18.1.2 | Palace Theatre          |           | X           |                       |      |
| 4.18.1.3 | Chinese Pavilion        |           | X           |                       |      |
| 4.18.1.4 | The gardens             | X         |             |                       |      |
| 4.18.1.5 | The property as a whole |           | X           |                       |      |

#### 5. Protection and Management of the Property

##### 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

**5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The boundaries are **adequate to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value

**5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?**

The boundaries are **known by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

**5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The buffer zones are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

#### 5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

#### 5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

### 5.2. Protective Measures

#### 5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

Buildings owned by the State as the Royal domain of Drottningholm are protected on order of the Gouvernement by "Förordningen om statliga byggnadsminnen" – The Cultural Heritage Edict (SFS 1988:1229). The Swedish National Heritage Board (RAÄ) is the supervisory authority when it comes to the Drottningholm area's cultural history environments and for the national historical building, Clause 5 of FSBM (1988:1229).

Often the protective order may cover an area adjoining the building to ensure that this area also is kept in an appropriate way. To ensure a careful and qualified care of the state owned castles and other stately owned protected buildings that have special needs it is stated in the edict that a castle architect should be appointed. The purpose of this is to secure continuity of care, form and development of the monument and that measures are based on extensive knowledge about it. Once a building has been listed the protective order is meant to govern the continuing upkeep and care of the building. However, it is possible for the owner to apply for permission by the County Administration to make changes to the building contrary to the protective order, if he can claim special reasons. A breach of the protective rules for historic buildings may lead to consequences of different kinds. The County Administration may issue injunctions for restoring damaged buildings, enforced by contingent fines. There could also be penalties.

When the decision is taken for the Nature Reserve the County Administration will grant permits for alterations in the buffer zone according to regulations in the Environmental Code.

Source: Periodic Reporting Cycle 1; Periodic Reporting Cycle 2

#### Comment

The Lovö Nature Reserve was formally established in 2015 and equals in space the buffer zone of the World Heritage Property.

#### 5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

2013 / Förordning (2013:558) om statliga byggnadsminnen (The Cultural Heritage Edict, SFS 2013:558, included in The Swedish Cultural Heritage Act ) / The edict regulates the preservation of the The Royal Domain of Drottningholm, being the same property as the World Heritage property. /

1998 / Miljöbalken 1998:808 (The Swedish Environmental Code 1998:808) / This law regulates the preservation of the Lovö Nature Reserve, having essentially the same extension as the World Heritage Buffer Zone. /

2010 / The Swedish Planning and Building Act (SFS:900) / This law regulates all planning and building in Sweden. /

#### 5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

#### 5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

#### 5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection** of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

#### 5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is **adequate capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

#### 5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

#### 5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

### 5.3. Management System/Management Plan

#### 5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property

Public management system at national level

If 'Other', please specify

#### 5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

Other forms of statutory or non-statutory plans (e.g. strategic plans)

A management plan

An annual work plan or business plan

An environmental management framework

### 5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

A number of documents regulate the management of Drottningholm, among those are: The regulations included in the 2014 decision of the Swedish National Heritage Board to extend the Listed property Drottningholm The Maintenance Plan of 2015, covering parks and grounds Budget planning by the National Property Board Budget planning by the Palace Administration and the Palace Theatre

### 5.3.4 - Management Documents

#### Comment

The World Heritage Council is currently working on an update of the existing Management Plan and expect to have an updated version in the spring of 2023.

### 5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

**No use** has been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape

### 5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.

### 5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

**No use** has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

### 5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

### 5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?

**No use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

### 5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

### 5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is **coordination** between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, **but it could be improved**

### 5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is **only partially adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

### 5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being **fully implemented and monitored**

### 5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan **exists and many of its activities are being implemented**

### 5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

|          |   | Not applicable | No mechanisms for participation | Some participation | Direct participation | Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes |
|----------|---|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| 5.3.15.1 | Local communities                                       |                |                                 |                    | ×                    |   |
| 5.3.15.2 | Local authorities                                       |                |                                 |                    |                      | ×   |
| 5.3.15.3 | Landowners in the property and the buffer zone          |                |                                 |                    |                      | ×   |
| 5.3.15.4 | Indigenous peoples                                      | ×              |                                 |                    |                      |   |
| 5.3.15.5 | Women   | ×              |                                 |                    |                      |   |
| 5.3.15.6 | Other specific groups                                   | ×              |                                 |                    |                      |   |
|          | If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify |                |                                 |                    |                      |   |

### 5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

|          |                   | Not applicable | Non-existent | Poor | Fair | Good |
|----------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|------|------|------|
| 5.3.16.1 | Local communities |                |              |      | ×    |      |

|           |   |   |  |  |   |   |
|-----------|---|---|--|--|---|---|
| 5.3.16.2  | Local/Municipal authorities                             |   |  |  |   | × |
| 5.3.16.3  | Indigenous peoples                                      | × |  |  |   |   |
| 5.3.16.4  | Landowners  |   |  |  |   | × |
| 5.3.16.5  | Women   |   |  |  |   | × |
| 5.3.16.6  | Youth/Children  |   |  |  | × |   |
| 5.3.16.7  | Researchers   |   |  |  | × |   |
| 5.3.16.8  | Local Visitors/Tourists                                 |   |  |  |   | × |
| 5.3.16.9  | National/International tourists                         |   |  |  |   | × |
| 5.3.16.10 | Tourism Industry  |   |  |  |   | × |
| 5.3.16.11 | Local businesses and industries                         |   |  |  | × |   |
| 5.3.16.12 | NGOs  |   |  |  | × |   |
| 5.3.16.13 | Other specific groups                                   | × |  |  |   |   |
|           | If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify |   |  |  |   |   |

**5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the *World Heritage Convention***

|          |  | Not applicable | No contribution | Limited | Significant | Full achievement |
|----------|--|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|------------------|
| 5.3.17.1 | The management system of the property contributes to gender equality   |                |                 |         |             | ×                |
| 5.3.17.2 | The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)  | ×              |                 |         |             |                  |
| 5.3.17.3 | The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status |                |                 |         |             | ×                |
| 5.3.17.4 | The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach   | ×              |                 |         |             |                  |
| 5.3.17.5 | The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood   |                |                 |         |             | ×                |
| 5.3.17.6 | The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property   | ×              |                 |         |             |                  |

**5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above**

**5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan**

**6. Financial and Human Resources**

**6.1. Funding**

**6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.**

|          |  | Project costs | Running costs |
|----------|--|---------------|---------------|
| 6.1.1.1  | Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)   | 0 %           | 0 %           |
| 6.1.1.2  | Bilateral international funding  | 0 %           | 0 %           |
| 6.1.1.3  | World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)   | 0 %           | 0 %           |
| 6.1.1.4  | Contribution from other conventions and programmes   | 0 %           | 0 %           |
| 6.1.1.5  | International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)  | 0 %           | 0 %           |
| 6.1.1.6  | Governmental (national/federal)  | 65 %          | 51 %          |
| 6.1.1.7  | Governmental (regional/provincial/state)   | 0 %           | 0 %           |
| 6.1.1.8  | Governmental (local/municipal)   | 0 %           | 0 %           |
| 6.1.1.9  | In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)   | 0 %           | 08 %          |
| 6.1.1.10 | Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)              | 0 %           | 25 %          |
| 6.1.1.11 | Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.) | 35 %          | 16 %          |

|          |       |             |             |
|----------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 6.1.1.12 | Other | 0 %         | 0 %         |
|          |       | Total 100 % | Total 100 % |

#### 6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

Rents are a substantial funding source and are included in Commercial activities.

#### 6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available **budget is inadequate** for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage

#### 6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are **not secure**

#### 6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

The answer to question 6.1.4 refers primarily to the the Theatre's original sets from the 18th century which are in urgent need of preservation. Sets, fonds and props are completely unique and are invaluable documents of a bygone art and theatre era. There is no secure funding of the conservation of the sets since the budget of the Theatre is limited and much dependant on sales and donations. For most of the World Heritage site government grants secure funding over the medium-term.

#### 6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

|         |       | From local communities % | From elsewhere % |
|---------|-------|--------------------------|------------------|
| 6.1.6.1 | Men   | 40 %                     | 10 %             |
| 6.1.6.2 | Women | 40 %                     | 10 %             |
|         |       | Total 80 %               | Total 20 %       |

#### 6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources are **adequate** for management needs

#### 6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Conservation   | Good |
| Environmental sustainability                           | Good |
| Community participation and inclusion                  | Fair |
| Risk preparedness                                      | Good |
| Capacity development and education                     | Good |
| Administration   | Good |
| Research and monitoring                                | Fair |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | Good |
| Marketing and promotion                                | Good |
| Interpretation   | Good |
| Visitor management/tourism                             | Good |
| Enforcement (custodians, police)                       | Good |

#### 6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Conservation   | Good           |
| Environmental sustainability                           | Good           |
| Community participation and inclusion                  | Not applicable |
| Risk preparedness                                      | Poor           |
| Capacity development and education                     | Poor           |
| Administration   | Good           |
| Research and monitoring                                | Fair           |
| Awareness raising and public information/communication | Good           |
| Marketing and promotion                                | Poor           |
| Interpretation   | Fair           |

|                                  |      |
|----------------------------------|------|
| Visitor management/tourism       | Poor |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | Good |

#### 6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

#### 6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

#### 6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

There is no site-based capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred

#### 6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

### 7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

#### 7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is adequate

#### 7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a small amount of research, but it is not planned

#### 7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared with local communities and some national agencies

#### 7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

### 8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

#### 8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Local communities  | Fair           |
| Local/municipal authorities                              | Good           |
| Indigenous peoples                                       | Not applicable |
| Landowners   | Good           |
| Women  | Not applicable |
| Youth/children   | Fair           |
| Researchers  | Good           |
| Local visitors   | Fair           |
| National/international tourists                          | Fair           |
| Tourism industry   | Fair           |
| Local businesses and industries                          | Fair           |
| NGOs   | Good           |
| Other specific groups                                    | Not applicable |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe |                |

#### 8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is no education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need

#### 8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

|                                 |
|---------------------------------|
| Youth/children                  |
| Local Visitors                  |
| National/international tourists |

#### 8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

|  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| Visitor centre                         | Poor                    |
| Site museum                            | Not provided but needed |
| Information booths                     | Fair                    |
| Guided tours                           | Good                    |
| Trails/routes                          | Good                    |
| Printed information materials          | Good                    |
| Online (website, social media, etc.)   | Good                    |
| Transportation facilities              | Fair                    |
| Other                                  | Not needed              |
| If 'Other' is selected, please specify |                         |

## 8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

### 9. Visitor Management

#### 9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

700 000 / 700 000 / 700 000 / 700 000 / 700 000 /

#### 9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

Tourism industry

Other

Registries from shops within the property.

#### 9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One to three hours

#### 9.4 - Please provide the source of information

#### 9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

0 / 1 / 2 / 1 / 0 / 1 /

#### 9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Since there is free admission to the palace park we do not know the exact number of visitors to the World Heritage site. Therefore, the average daily visitor expenditure is very approximate. The average daily expenditure of the visitors who pay admission to the Royal Palace and to the Chinese Pavilion is approximately USD 15.

#### 9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a **strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some deficiencies in implementation**

#### 9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

#### 9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is **effectively managed** and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value

#### 9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

If a different system, please specify

Our own administrative reporting system.

#### 9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is **good cooperation** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to **present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation**

#### 9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is **not adequately presented and interpreted**

#### 9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In **many locations**, but **not easily visible** to visitors

#### 9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Royal Domain of Drottningholm

Fees are collected , and make some contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Not applicable

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

Yes

If 'Yes', please specify

Economic benefits from restaurants etc.

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is considerable monitoring but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving the understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

|        | Extend of indicators                                     | Not applicable | No indicators | Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use | Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle |
|--------|--|----------------|---------------|---|--|
| 10.3.1 | State of conservation                                    |                | ✕             |   |  |
| 10.3.2 | Effectiveness of the management system                   |                | ✕             |   |  |
| 10.3.3 | Character of governance                                  |                | ✕             |   |  |
| 10.3.4 | Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations |                | ✕             |   |  |
| 10.3.5 | Contribution to sustainable development                  |                | ✕             |   |  |
| 10.3.6 | Capacity development                                     |                | ✕             |   |  |

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff          | Good           |
| Local/municipal authorities                             | Fair           |
| Local communities                                       | Fair           |
| Indigenous peoples                                      | Not applicable |
| Landowners  | Good           |
| Women   | Good           |
| Researchers   | Fair           |
| Tourism industry  | Fair           |
| Local businesses and industry                           | Fair           |
| NGOs  | Fair           |
| Other specific groups                                   | Not applicable |
| If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify |                |

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

The status of buildings and grounds at Drottningholm are constantly monitored by the on site staff from the National Property Board and from the Royal Palace Administration. Also, the Swedish National Heritage Board perform monitoring by yearly meetings with the staff on site. There is presently no need for the implementation of any additional monitoring systems.



## 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

### 11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| 5.3  | <b>Management System/Management Plan</b>   |   |
| 5.3.5  | <b>No use</b> has been made of the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation to develop policies and best practices for the protection of the property                                 |   |
| 5.3.7  | <b>No use</b> has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property   | ✗ |
| 5.3.9  | <b>No use</b> has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property   | ✗ |
| 5.3.11   | There is <b>coordination</b> between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, <b>but it could be improved</b>                                  | ✗ |
| 5.3.12   | The management system/plan is <b>only partially adequate</b> to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value  |   |
| 6.1  | <b>Funding</b>   |   |
| 6.1.3  | The available <b>budget is inadequate</b> for basic management needs and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to manage the World Heritage property                         |   |
| 6.1.4  | Existing sources of funding are <b>not secure</b>  | ✗ |
| 6.1.10   | <b>No use</b> has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property   | ✗ |
| 6.1.12   | There is <b>no site-based</b> capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred                               |   |
| 7  | <b>Scientific Studies and Research Projects</b>  |   |
| 7.2  | There is a <b>small amount of research</b> in the World Heritage property <b>but it is not planned</b>   | ✗ |
| 8  | <b>Education, Information and Awareness Building</b>   |   |
| 8.2  | There is <b>no heritage education and awareness programme</b> for children and/or youth, despite an identified need  |   |
| 9  | <b>Visitor Management</b>  |   |
| 9.7  | There is a <b>strategy</b> to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are <b>some deficiencies in implementation</b>      | ✗ |
| 9.12   | The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is <b>not adequately presented and interpreted</b>   | ✗ |
| 10   | <b>Monitoring</b>  |   |
| 10.1   | There is <b>considerable monitoring</b> at the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value | ✗ |
| 10.2   | Information on the values of the World Heritage property is <b>sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done</b>   | ✗ |
| Please select 0 more issues.   |  |   |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Please save this question to reflect changes |  |   |

## 12. Summary and Conclusions

### 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

#### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

| 4.2   | Transportation Infrastructure   |  |  |  |  |   |             |
|-------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|-------------|
| 4.2.1 | Ground transport infrastructure | Criteria iv is expressed by the "exceptionally well-preserved ensemble of gardens and buildings --- intact in form and material from the 17th and 18th centuries". Road 261 runs through the property and occupies an increasing area of the Domain. | Actions have been taken to reduce the impact of the road, however with minor effect. The present construction works are beyond discussion. | Monitoring of the construction works is carried out by the National Property Board, The Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm and the Swedish National Heritage Board. | The present construction works on the road might go on until 2026. | The National Property Board, the Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm, the Swedish National Heritage Board | No comments |

|        |   |   |  |   |  |  |              |
|--------|---|---|--|---|--|--|--------------|
| 4.2.5  | Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure | Criteria iv is expressed by the "exceptionally well-preserved ensemble of gardens and buildings --- intact in form and material from the 17th and 18th centuries". Intense traffic on Road 261 creates noise, visual disturbance and a physical barrier | Actions have been taken to reduce the negative impact of the road, however with minor effect. The traffic is expected to increase over time. | The development of the traffic on road 261 is monitored by the Swedish Transport Administration. The Swedish National Heritage Board has the responsibility to ensure that traffic does not further impact the OUV of the property in a negative way. | Continuous.  | The Swedish Transport Administration and the Swedish National Heritage Board.                                | No comments. |
| 4.4    | <b>Pollution</b>  |   |  |   |  |  |              |
| 4.4.3  | Surface water pollution                                   | The dams of "the well preserved ensemble of gardens" (criteria iv) may suffer from water pollution originated from neighbouring farmland och the intersecting road 261.   | No actions are presently being taken to reduce the inflow of polluted water.   | The water quality of the dams is for the time being monitored by the Swedish Transport Administration.  | The problem is ongoing and expected to continue until traffic flow reduces.              | The preservation of the dams in the park is the responsibility of the National Property Board.               | -            |
| 4.4.4  | Air pollution   | Air pollution from road traffic may affect the experience when visiting the parts of the park closest to road 261. Air pollution may also affect fragile fabrics in the palace and in the Palace theatre.   | No actions against air pollution are being taken.  | Air pollution is not monitored.   | Ongoing. With increased use of electric cars air pollution might decrease in the future. | The preservation of buildings and grounds is the responsibility of the National Property Board.              |              |
| 4.7    | <b>Local conditions affecting physical fabric</b>         |   |  |   |  |  |              |
| 4.7.2  | Relative humidity   | The preservation of buildings and furnishings may be more difficult with increasing humidity due to climate change.   | Installation of equipment to control humidity.   | The humidity is constantly monitored.   | Continuous.  | The National Property Board.   | No comments. |
| 4.7.3  | Temperature   | High temperatures may affect fragile fabrics in the Palace and in the Palace Theatre.   | Shades are being used to reduce sunlight and hence increased temperatures in the rooms.  | Temperatures are monitored and recorded in parts of the Palace.   | Ongoing. Temperatures are expected to rise in the future.                                | The preservation of the buildings is the responsibility of the National Property Board.                      |              |
| 4.7.4  | Radiation/Light   | Criteria iv is expressed by the "exceptionally well-preserved ensemble of gardens and buildings --- intact in form and material from the 17th and 18th centuries. The illumination of road 261 and the car headlights affect the historic property.     | Actions have been taken to reduce the negative impact of the road, however with minor effect. The traffic is expected to increase over time. | The development of the traffic on road 261 is monitored by the Swedish Transport Administration. The Swedish National Heritage Board has the responsibility to ensure that traffic does not further impact the OUV of the property in a negative way. | Continuous   | The Swedish Transport Administration and the Swedish National Heritage Board.                                | No comments  |
| 4.7.5  | Dust  | Dust may negatively affect the original sets, fonds and props of the Palace Theatre and other fragile materials.  | Wherever possible, fragile materials are being protected from dust.  | No monitoring of dust is taking place.  | Ongoing.   | The preservation of sets, fonds and props is the responsibility of the National Property Board.              |              |
| 4.7.8  | Micro-organisms   | Micro-organisms may negatively affect buildings and fragile materials of the interior.  | Climate control reduces the risk of damage due to micro-organisms.   | Buildings are being inspected in order to detect fungi or other harmful micro-organisms.  | Ongoing.   | The preservation of the buildings and interiors is the responsibility of the National Property Board.        |              |
| 4.11   | <b>Sudden ecological or geological events</b>             |   |  |   |  |  |              |
| 4.11.6 | Fire (wildfire)   | Criteria iv is expressed by the historic buildings of the property. There is a constant threat of destruction by fire.  | Fire protection is a constant issue for the National Property Board and the Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm.             | Regular inspections of fire protection systems are taking place and are documented.   | Continuous   | The National Property Board, The Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm and the Palace Theatre. | No comments  |

## 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

## 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

| 5.3    | Management System/Management Plan   |   |              |   |                     |
|--------|---|---|--------------|---|---------------------|
|        |   | Actions   | Timeframe    | Lead agency (and others involved)   | More info / comment |
| 5.3.7  | No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property                           | When it comes to UNESCO's policy and strategy documents, they are used indirectly through the National Heritage Board's national strategy for World Heritage as well as through other national strategies and documents.                              | -            | The Swedish National Heritage Board.  | -                   |
| 5.3.9  | No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property                                 | When it comes to UNESCO's policy and strategy documents, they are used indirectly through the National Heritage Board's national strategy for World Heritage as well as through other national strategies and documents.                              | -            | The Swedish National Heritage Board.  | -                   |
| 5.3.11 | There is <b>coordination</b> between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, <b>but it could be improved</b> | Coordination between different bodies managing the property is constantly improved.   | Ongoing.     | The National Property Board<br>The National Heritage Board<br>The Drottninghol Palace Theatre Administration<br>The Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm |                     |
| 6.1    | Funding   |   |              |   |                     |
| 6.1.4  | Existing sources of funding are <b>not secure</b>   | The National Property Board is funded yearly, hence no guarantee for long term funding. The funding of the Royal Administration and the Palace Theatre is largely based on income from commercial activities, thus very sensitive for i.e. pandemics. | Ongoing.     | The National Property Board<br>The Drottninghol Palace Theatre Administration<br>The Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm                                |                     |
| 6.1.10 | No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property   | When it comes to UNESCO's policy and strategy documents, they are used indirectly through the National Heritage Board's national strategy for World Heritage as well as through other national strategies and documents.                              | -            | The Swedish National Heritage Board.  | -                   |
| 7      | Scientific Studies and Research Projects  |   |              |   |                     |
| 7.2    | There is a <b>small amount of research</b> in the World Heritage property <b>but it is not planned</b>  | Today, the World Heritage Council does not have the opportunity to conduct research under its own auspices. It takes place in connection with identified needs in projects or based on requests from national authorities.                            | Occasionally | The World Heritage Council  | -                   |
| 9      | Visitor Management  |   |              |   |                     |

|      |   |  |           |  |   |
|------|---|--|-----------|--|---|
| 9.7  | There is a <b>strategy</b> to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are <b>some deficiencies in implementation</b> | The Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm works on a strategy to manage the impacts of tourism on the World Heritage property. | -         | The Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm                                  | - |
| 9.12 | The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is <b>not adequately presented and interpreted</b>  | Clearer signage as well as information on-line. A Visitor Centre is being considered which would facilitate the presentation of the OUV.     | 2023-2030 | The National Property Board and the Administration of the Royal Palace of Drottningholm. | - |

|      |  |   |           |                            |   |
|------|--|---|-----------|----------------------------|---|
| 10   | <b>Monitoring</b>  |   |           |                            |   |
| 10.1 | There is <b>considerable monitoring</b> at the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value | Monitoring is taking place, but not towards improving understanding of OUV. The World Heritage Council will look into that issue. | 2023-2030 | The World Heritage Council | - |
| 10.2 | Information on the values of the World Heritage property is <b>sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done</b>   | There is a long term need for this, but focus will not be on this in the near future.   | -         | The World Heritage Council | - |

Summary - Management Needs completed

### 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

#### 12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property **has been preserved**

#### 12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

The Integrity of the World Heritage property **has been compromised** by factors described in this report

#### 12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

#### 12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being **severely degraded** and have had an impact on the state of conservation of the World Heritage property

#### 12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

The degradation of the cultural values refers primarily to the critical condition of sets and fonds of the Palace Theatre and to the widening of road 246.

### 13. Impact of World Heritage Status

#### 13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Conservation   | Positive  |
| Research and monitoring                                      | Positive  |
| Management effectiveness                                     | No impact |
| Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples | Positive  |
| Recognition  | Positive  |

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Education   | No impact      |
| Infrastructure development  | No impact      |
| Funding for the property  | No impact      |
| International cooperation   | Positive       |
| Political support for conservation  | Positive       |
| Legal/Policy framework  | No impact      |
| Advocacy  | Positive       |
| Institutional coordination  | No impact      |
| Security  | No impact      |
| Gender equality   | No impact      |
| Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities  | No impact      |
| Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status | No impact      |
| Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood   | Positive       |
| Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties   | No impact      |
| Other   | Not applicable |
| If 'Other', please specify  |                |

### 13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

## 14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

### 14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

#### 14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

## 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

### 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

#### 15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

|  |
|--|
| The property's Outstanding Universal Value   |
| The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity |
| Monitoring and reporting                     |

#### 15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| State Party                            | Fair       |
| Site Managers                          | Poor       |
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre           | Not needed |
| Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM) | Not needed |

### 15.2. Use of Data

#### 15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

|  |
|--|
| Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage |
| Update of management plans   |

#### 15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

### 15.3. Timing and resources

#### 15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

|   |
|---|
| Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage |
| Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff                  |

**15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?**

Gender balance has **not been explicitly** considered or implemented in the process.

**15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?**

No

**15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire**

40 / 40 / 120 /

**15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?**

|          | Additional resources   | No | Yes |
|----------|--|----|-----|
| 15.3.5.1 | Human resources  |    | ×   |
| 15.3.5.2 | Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training |    | ×   |

**15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report****15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?**

**Most** required information was accessible.

**15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?**

|          |                              | Very Difficult | Difficult | Easy | Very easy |
|----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------|-----------|
| 15.4.2.1 | Ease of use of questionnaire |                |           | ×    |           |
| 15.4.2.2 | Clarity of questions         |                | ×         |      |           |

**15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire**

The number of questions and alternatives could be reduced, in order to concentrate the questionnaire and reduce the amount of time required for the completion. Some questions are vague and open for different interpretations, which takes time and makes the filling-in a bit arbitrary. Some essential English words can be translated in different ways into Swedish. It would help if the Swedish State Party (the National Heritage Board) provided translations of these essential words.

**15.5. Training and Guidance****15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire**

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre         | Fair       |
| UNESCO (other sectors/field offices) | No support |
| UNESCO National Commission           | No support |
| ICOMOS International                 | No support |
| IUCN International                   | No support |
| ICCROM international/regional        | No support |
| ICOMOS national/regional             | No support |
| IUCN national/regional               | No support |

**15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities**

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| UNESCO World Heritage Centre                      | No support     |
| State Party Representative (national Focal Point) | Good           |
| UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)          | No support     |
| National Commission for UNESCO                    | Not applicable |
| ICOMOS International                              | Not applicable |
| ICCROM International/regional                     | Not applicable |
| ICOMOS national/regional                          | Not applicable |
| IUCN national/regional                            | Not applicable |
| IUCN International                                | Not applicable |

**15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?**

Not applicable (i.e. I did not use these resources)

**15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?**

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

**15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee**

- **Map(s)**

Reason for update: New maps are being produced in conformity with the updated technical specifications.

Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

**15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**

**15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.**