Khajuraho Group of Monuments

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Khajuraho Group of Monuments

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
	0/0	?	?	?	
	0/0	?	?	?	
	0/0	?	?	?	
	0/0	?	?	?	
Protected Temple Area. Western Group.	24.853 / 79.921	?	?	0	
Chausath Jogini Temple. Western Group	24.85 / 79.918	?	?	0	
Chopra or square tank. Western group.	24.856 / 79.92	?	?	0	
Laguan Mahadeva Temple. Western Group.	24.851 / 79.911	?	?	0	
Brahma Temple. Eastern Group.	24.849 / 79.933	?	?	0	
Colossal statue of Shri Hanuman. Eastern Group.	24.85 / 79.929	?	?	0	
Ghanti Temple. Eastern group	24.846 / 79.933	?	?	0	
Javari Temple. Eastern group.	24.849 / 79.935	?	?	0	
Kakra Marh. Eastern group	24.853 / 79.949	?	?	0	
Vamana Temple. Eastern group	24.851 / 79.935	?	?	0	
Adinath Temple. Eastern Group	24.845 / 79.937	?	?	0	
Parsvanatha Temple. Eastern group	24.845 / 79.937	?	?	0	
Santinatha Temple. Eastern group	24.845 / 79.936	?	?	0	
Duladeo Temple. Southern group	24.839 / 79.932	?	?	0	
Chaturbuj Temple. Southern group	24.825 / 79.931	?	?	0	
Total (ha)			0		

1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Site plan of the Temples of Khajuraho (Western Group)	1986	
Site plan of Vanama, Javari and Brahma Temples	1986	
Site plan of Hanuman Temple at Khajuraho	1986	
Site Plan of Ghantai Temple at Khajuraho	1986	
Site Plan of Khahra Marh at Khajuraho	1986	
Site Plan of Jain Temples at Khajuraho	1986	
Site Plan. The Temples of Khajuraho. Southern Group; Temple of Duladeo	1986	
Site Plan. The Temples of Khajuraho. Southern Group; Temple of Chaturbuja	1986	

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 1 of 39

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

- 1. The Official Website of Ministry of Tourism
- 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)
- 2.1 Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

Not relevant.

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

No

No

- 2.4 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

 No
- 2.5 Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

 No
- 2.6 Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?
- 2.7 Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 2 of 39

2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

- 2.8 Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)
- 2.9 Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?
- 2.10 Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware
- 2.11 Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

 No
- 2.12 Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.
- 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value
- 3.1 Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee
- 3.2 Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	The complex of Khajuraho represents a unique artistic creation, as much for its highly original architecture	×			
3.2.2	sculpted décor of a suprising quality made up of a mythological repertory of numerous scenes of amusements of which not the least known are the scenes, susceptible to various interpretations, sacred or profane.	×			
3.2.3	The temples of Khajuraho bear an exceptional testimony to the chandella culture,	×			
3.2.4	Zenith of Nagara Style Architecture	×			
3.2.5	Religious Affinity	×			
3.2.6					
3.2.7					
3.2.8					
3.2.9					
3.2.10					
3.2.11					
3.2.12					

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 3 of 39

3.2.13			
3.2.14			
3.2.15			

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Statement of significance has been revalidated by making a retrospective statement of outstanding universal value which has been submitted to the world heritage center by the state party. It is one of the outstanding erotic figures carved out of exterior surface of the some of the temples which are exemplary and seldom found in anywhere of the world context in 11-12 Century AD (Chandella Period). Local (Hindu) people are religiously connected with these Nagara Style Chandella Temple temples.

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant	

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant	✗ Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×			×		→	
Negative							

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Outside

✗ Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	№ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×		×			1
Negative							

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

There are no interventions like urban sprawl, skyscrapers, mall, factories, infrastructural facilities for large scale tourism within the pertinent area which can affect the visual integrity. The property's surrounding area including the museum provide ample opportunities for recreation and revenue generation for the locals. Cultural festivals, heritage walks and awareness programs are regularly organized in and around the WH property.

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant	Not relevant

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 4 of 39

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
○ Positive X	×	×		×		→	
Negative							

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	✗ Not relevant

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The facility of ground transportation has provided ease of access to the visitors who can conveniently walk to the site. Thus, has a positive impact.

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

.. .

Relevant X Not relevant

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
Impact		Origin		Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive 🗶		×		×		\rightarrow		
Negative								

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing

O Positive X	×	×	×	\rightarrow	
Negative					

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Regarding renewable energy 4.3.2 Solar panels are at low heights and do not cause any visual impediment to the skyline and as nonpolluting renewable energy it is very useful and environment friendly. 4.3.4 Cell tower are far away and does not impact the visual integrity of the property. Further, these are utilitarian for providing free WIFI services to the incoming tourist who would like to access data on monuments and sculptures at the spot.

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

None of the factors have any impact.

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 6 of 39

4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Not Applicable.

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 7 of 39

4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Not Applicable.

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Not rejevant	Relevant	✗ Not relevant
--------------	----------	----------------

4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

		Relevant	X Not relevant
--	--	----------	----------------

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

✗ Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Gurrent	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×		S		

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Inside

¥ Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 8 of 39

Negative	×		×	
----------	---	--	---	--

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.7.7 There are rodents at the site but do not cause any damage to the property. 4.7.8Occasionally micro organism are seen during specific season but they do not cause any harm to the property as required preventive measure are taken at the earliest

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×	×		→	

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×	×			→	
Negative							

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant	
-------------------------	--

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive	×	×	×	×		→	
Negative							

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 9 of 39

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Overall tourism is a positive factor for the property. It provides livelihood opportunities to the local community.

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

* Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×	×	×	S		

4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
----------	----------------

4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not re	elevant

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant	X Not rele

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively Few illegal constructions are mainly being carried out side the core area. The same is being effectively tackled by legal actions. Illegal activities are decreasing as

proper system is there for controlling them. There is no vandalism in the periphery of monuments.

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

Delevent	
Relevant	X Not relevant

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 10 of 39

Relevant	X Not relevant
4.10.4 - Desertification Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011): ● Not relevant	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011): ■ Not relevant	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.10.6 - Temperature change Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011): ◆ Not relevant	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.10.7 - Other climate change impactsPrevious answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):Not relevant	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
positively The preventive measures against lightening has been in place and ma 4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events 4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011): • Not relevant	intenance of the same also has been done.
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.11.2 - EarthquakePrevious answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):Not relevant	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wavePrevious answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):Not relevant	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.11.4 - Avalanche/LandslidePrevious answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):Not relevant	
Relevant	✗ Not relevant
4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/DepositionPrevious answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):Not relevant	
Relevant	X Not relevant
4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire) Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011): • Not relevant	

× Not relevant

Relevant

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Not Applicable

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Not Applicable

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current Potential		Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	>> Decreasing → Stable Increasing	
O Positive X	×	×	×	×			7
Negative							

4.13.2 - Legal framework

≭ Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
○ Positive ★	×	×	×	×			P
Negative							

4.13.3 - Governance

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 12 of 39

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×	×	×	×			7
Negative							

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside

X Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×	×	×			7
Negative							

4.13.5 - Financial resources

X Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Gurrent	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×	×	×			P
Negative							

4.13.6 - Human resources

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive 🗶	×	×	×	×		→	
Negative							

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×	×			→	
Negative							

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (29/07/2011):

• Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Management system is in place with several Parliamentary acts and Rules to protect the property. The site is managed by the local site in-charge namely Seiner Conservation Assistant with his staff like Multi-tasking Staff, Security Guards, and Labors for regular round the clock watch and ward, conservation and all other aspect. Archaeological Survey of India is fully responsible for financial aspect and funds are provided for the site for protection, management, conservation etc.

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

Not Applicable.

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 13 of 39

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Nome	lu			Out-of-		Tears	
Name 4.1 Buildings and Development	Impac	•		Origin		Trend	
4.1.4 Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	©	q			100	_	
4.1.4 major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure		-1			9		
A 1.E. Interpretative and violation facilities		~	<i>-</i> 3		100		
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	•		4		G		
40 Towns and the Information							
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure		_	_				
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	•	4	4		E	→	
4.3 Services Infrastructures							
4.3.2 Renewable energy facilities	•		9		F	→	
4.3.4 Localised utilities	O	9	9		Œ	→	
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric							
4.7.7 Pests							
		9		•		•	
4.7.8 Micro-organisms							
		9		•		S	
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage							
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	•	9	9	•	Œ	\rightarrow	
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage	•	9	9	•		\rightarrow	
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	•	9	9	•	Œ	\rightarrow	
4.9 Other human activities							
4.9.1 Illegal activities							
			9	•	Œ	•	
4.13 Management and institutional factors							
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan	•	9	9	•	Œ	1	
4.13.2 Legal framework	•	9	9	•	C	1	
4.13.3 Governance	•	9	9	•	G	1	
4.13.4 Management activities	•	9	9	•	G	1	
4.13.5 Financial resources	©	9	9	•	F		
440.011					rue .		
4.13.6 Human resources	•	9	4	•	F	→	

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 14 of 39

4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities						9	9	•		\rightarrow
Legend	Current	Potential	Negative	Positive	Inside	le		₹ Outsid	de	

4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1.4 Major	visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure	•	9			F	→
	lle - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
×	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
×	Decreasing						
	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1.5 Interp	oretative and visitation facilities	O	9	9		G	
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 15 of 39

	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	icale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
×	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
×	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

Name					Origin		Trend
4.2.1 Groun	4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure		F	9		F	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 16 of 39

×	High capacity
	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
Trend - Dev	Decreasing

4.3 Services Infrastructures

Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.3.2 Renev	vable energy facilities	•		9		Œ	\rightarrow
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.3.4 Localised utilities	•	o 9			G	\rightarrow

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 17 of 39

Management to respond Mana	×	Restricted
Temporal active and a second and a second active ac		Localised
Temporals substance of the impact X One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Intermittent or sporadic Intermittent or sporadic Impact - Impact sporadic Impact sporadic Impact - Impact sporadic Impact		Extensive
Intermittent or sporadic Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact - Impact on the attributes Impact of the attributes Impact of the attr		Widespread
Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Impact - Impact on the attributes X Insignificant Minor Significant Major Management response - Capacity of management to respond X High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity No capacity Pocreasing Trend - Developement over the last 6 years X Decreasing Static	Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact
Fequent On-going Impact - I was attributes X Insignificant Minor Significant Major Management vesponse - Capacity of management to respond X High capacity Medium capacity No capacity No capacity and / or resources Trend - Decreasing X Static Static	×	One off or rare
Injust - Insignificant Insignifican		Intermittent or sporadic
Impact - Impact on the attributes Insignificant I		Frequent
Insignificant Minor		On-going On-going
Minor Significant Major Management response - Capacity of management to respond Medium capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity No capacity of management to respond Trend - Devolute last 6 years Static	Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
Significant Major Management response - Capacity of management to respond * High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources Trend - Developement over the last 6 years * Decreasing Stattic	×	Insignificant
Management response - Capacity of management to respond * High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources * Decreasing Static		Minor
Management response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources Trend - Developement over the last 6 years Low Capacity Static		Significant
High capacity Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources Trend - Developement over the last 6 years X Decreasing Static		Major
Medium capacity Low capacity No capacity and / or resources Trend - Developement over the last 6 years Decreasing Static	Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
Low capacity No capacity and / or resources Trend - Developement over the last 6 years Decreasing Static	×	High capacity
No capacity and / or resources Trend - Developement over the last 6 years Decreasing Static		Medium capacity
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years Decreasing Static		Low capacity
Decreasing Static		No capacity and / or resources
Static	Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years
	×	Decreasing
Increasing		Static
		Increasing

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.7.7 Pests	4.7.7 Pests				
			9	•	S
Custial ass	alla Assa official but the finites				
Spatiai Sca	lle - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
×	Insignificant				
	Minor				
	Significant				

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 18 of 39

	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
×	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years				
×	Decreasing				
	Static				
	Increasing				
Name		Impact		Origin	Trend
4.7.8 Micro	organisms		~		•
			9	•	7
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor				
×	Restricted				
	Localised				
	Extensive				
	Widespread				
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact				
×	One off or rare				
	Intermittent or sporadic				
	Frequent				
	On-going				
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes				
×	Insignificant				
	Minor				
	Significant				
	Major				
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond				
×	High capacity				
	Medium capacity				
	Low capacity				
	No capacity and / or resources				
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years				
×	Decreasing				
	Static				
	Increasing				

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name	Impact	Impact			Origin		
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	O	P	q	•	C	\Rightarrow	

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 19 of 39

Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor							
×	Restricted							
	Localised							
	Extensive							
	Widespread							
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact							
	One off or rare							
	Intermittent or sporadic							
	Frequent							
×	On-going							
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes							
×	Insignificant							
	Minor							
	Significant							
	Major							
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond							
×	High capacity							
	Medium capacity							
	Low capacity							
	No capacity and / or resources							
Trend - Dev	Trend - Developement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing							
×	Static							
	Increasing							
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend	
4.8.2 Socie	ty's valuing of heritage	0	4	9	•		→	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted							
×	Localised							
	Extensive							
	Widespread							
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact							
	One off or rare							
	Intermittent or sporadic							
	Frequent							
×	On-going							
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes							
×	Insignificant							
	Minor							

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 20 of 39

	Significant							
	Major							
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond							
×	High capacity							
	Medium capacity							
	Low capacity							
	No capacity and / or resources							
Trend - Dev	Trend - Developement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing							
×	Static							
	Increasing							
Name 4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation		Impact	9	n and a second	Origin	Œ	Trend	
4.0.0 IIIIpac			-1	4	②	G	7	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted							
×	Localised							
	Extensive							
	Widespread							
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact							
	One off or rare							
	Intermittent or sporadic							
	Frequent							
×	On-going							
	pact on the attributes							
×	Insignificant							
	Minor							
	Significant							
	Major							
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond							
×	High capacity							
	Medium capacity							
	Low capacity							
	No capacity and / or resources							
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing							
×	Static							
	Increasing							

4.9 Other human activities

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend	

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 21 of 39



4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name	Name		Origin		Trend		
4.13.1 Man	4.13.1 Management system/Management plan		P	4	•	G	1
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 22 of 39

Impact - Im	Impact - Impact on the attributes							
	Insignificant							
	Minor							
×	Significant							
	Major							
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond							
×	High capacity							
	Medium capacity							
	Low capacity							
	No capacity and / or resources							
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing							
×	Static							
	Increasing							
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend	
4.13.2 Lega	l framework	•	9	9	•	(-	
Spatial sca	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted							
×	Localised							
	Extensive							
	Widespread							
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact							
	One off or rare							
	Intermittent or sporadic							
	Frequent							
×	On-going .							
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes							
	Insignificant							
	Minor							
×	Significant							
	Major							
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond							
×	High capacity							
	Medium capacity							
	Low capacity							
	No capacity and / or resources							
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing							
×	Static							
	Increasing							

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 23 of 39

4.13.3 Gove	3.3 Governance	O	q	9	•	Œ	/
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name	agement activities	Impact	q	9	Origin	Œ	Trend
4. 13.4 Man	gement activities		7	-1		Ģ	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						

Name

Origin

Impact

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 24 of 39

	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Managemer	t response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	Trend - Developement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.13.5 Finar	cial resources	O	9	9	•	(1
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Imp	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Managemer	t response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 25 of 39

Name

Impact

Origin

Trend

4.13.6 Hum	an resources	O	q	9	•	G	→	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted							
×	Localised							
	Extensive							
	Widespread							
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact							
	One off or rare							
	Intermittent or sporadic							
	Frequent							
×	On-going On-going							
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes							
	Insignificant							
	Minor							
×	Significant							
	Major							
Manageme	Management response - Capacity of management to respond							
×	High capacity							
	Medium capacity							
	Low capacity							
	No capacity and / or resources							
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years							
	Decreasing							
×	Static							
	Increasing							
Name	impact research/monitoring activities	Impact	q	q	Origin		Trend	
			-,	-,	3		·	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor							
	Restricted							
×	Localised							
	Extensive							
	Widespread							
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact							
	One off or rare							
	Intermittent or sporadic							
	Frequent							
×	On-going							
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes							
	Insignificant							

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 26 of 39

×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	Management response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
×	Static						
	Increasing						

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

Property is not serial inscription.

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	The complex of Khajuraho represents a unique artistic creation, as much for its highly original architecture	×			
4.18.1.2	The sculpted décor of a surprising quality made up of a mythological repertory of numerous scenes of amusements of which not the least known are the scenes, susceptible to various interpretations, sacred or profane.	×			
4.18.1.3	The temples of Khajuraho bear an exceptional testimony to the Chandella culture, which flourished in Central India before the 13th century A.D.	×			
4.18.1.4	Nagara Style Architecture	×			
4.18.1.5	Religious affinity	×			

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones are adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

The buffer zone of the property is regularly monitored under the Ancient Monuments and Archeological Sites and Remains Act (AMASR) of 1958 of Archaeological Survey of India.

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

a. Apart from being listed as world heritage site by the UNESCO, the monuments/sites in India are protected under AMSAR Act 1958, Rules 1959, Gazette Notification of 1992, amendment and validation act 2010 as centrally protected monuments/sites.

b. Madhya Pradesh Bhumi Vikas Rules 1984 (regulate unprotected heritage site),

c.Clause 17 of section 49 of Madhya Pradesh Panchayati Rajya Adhiniyan 1993(for preservation and maintenance of our monuments.

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 27 of 39

Source: Periodic Reporting Cycle 2

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The **legal framework** in the buffer zone for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is adequate capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

The national act pertaining to archaeology in India clearly defines all aspects of archaeological planning and management. These also define the special extent of the core area along with provisions for defining buffer area. These are monitored by the local personnel under the supervision of the regional and national head quarter office. No construction activity is allowed in the Prohibited area and all construction activities take place with prior permission.

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

No comments

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property Public management system joint national/ local

If 'Other', please specify

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

A statutory Management Plan or zoning plan for the property.

An annual work plan or business plan

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

There are many branches like Science branch, Horticulture, Museum, Monument, Temple Survey Project etc. which have site and regional offices which are all managed by Archaeological Survey of India headquarters at New Delhi. Sites are managed through rules and regulations made by Govt of India. Conservation & Site Management is taken care of by adequate staff members. Provision of public amenities like E-ticketing, drinking water facility and toilet facilities are provided.

5.3.4 - Management Documents

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape is not relevant to this property

5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done. Not applicable

5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:

Not applicable

5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property? Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

Preventive measures have been taken at the site for security of site as well as staff and public such as provision for emergency exit, fire extinguisher, lightening

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 28 of 39

conductor, security personnel, metal detector, X-ray Machine etc. installed at the site.

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is adequate coordination between all bodies/levels involved in the management of the property

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is fully adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is being fully implemented and monitored

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and all of its activities are being implemented and monitored

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities			×		
5.3.15.2	Local authorities				×	
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone		×			
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.15.5	Women				×	
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify	No other groups	3			

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities					×
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities					×
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples					×
5.3.16.4	Landowners			×		
5.3.16.5	Women					×
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children				×	
5.3.16.7	Researchers					×
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists					×
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists					×
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry				×	
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries				×	
5.3.16.12	NGOs				×	
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	No other groups				

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the World Heritage Convention

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality				×	

5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)		×		
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status		×		
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach			×	
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood			×	
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property			×	

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

Provided details are sufficient.

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

The management system in place is sensitive to the immediate demands of the world heritage property and liaisons with the local stakeholders for optimum management of the site.

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	%	%
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	%	%
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	%	%
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	100 %	100 %
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	%	%
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	%	%
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	%	%
6.1.1.12	Other	%	%
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

No comment required here because funding is 100% by the government. Whether it is running cost, project cost.

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is adequate for effective management of the World Heritage property

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are secure over both the medium- and long-term

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

No further comments

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	90 %	95 %
6.1.6.2	Women	10 %	5 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 30 of 39

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources are adequate for management needs

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Fair
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Fair
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Fair
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Fair
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Fair
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Good
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Good

6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

 $Training \ and \ capacity \ building \ at \ this \ property \ is \ \ \textbf{fully based} \ on \ the \ World \ Heritage \ Strategy \ for \ Capacity \ Building$

6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.

conservation and preservation training for monuments conducted by directorate office from time to time, Celebration of awareness programmes among the local public, College/School Students on different occasions like World heritage day, World heritage week, world museum day etc.

6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and fully implemented; all technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally

6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

Conservation and community outreach program are being carried out with full vigor. Conservation and preservation training for monuments are conducted by directorate office from time to time. Awareness programmes among the local public and students are organized on different occasions like World heritage day, World heritage week, world museum day etc.

7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is adequate

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is considerable research but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared with local communities and some national agencies

7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

Since the property is known for its art and architectural significance, several studies have been conducted on it with a special focus on art, architecture and iconography of the site. However not much studies have been done on the property vis a vis its World Heritage Listing. Proper documentation of sculptures and architecture of the Temples/monuments has been conducted. 3D Laser Scanner may be adopted for enhanced study of the architecture.

8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Fair
Local/municipal authorities	Good
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Fair
Women	Fair
Youth/children	Fair
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Fair
National/international tourists	Fair
Tourism industry	Good
Local businesses and industries	Good
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	No other groups

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is a $\mbox{\it limited}$ and $\mbox{\it ad hoc education}$ and awareness programme for children and/or youth

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

Local communities
Local/municipal authorities
Indigenous peoples
Women
Youth/children
Local Visitors
Tourism industry

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

Visitor centre	Fair
Site museum	Good
Information booths	Fair
Guided tours	Good
Trails/routes	Good
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Good

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 32 of 39

Transportation facilities	Good
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

The site is primarily known for its art and architecture. However its significance as a World Heritage site has to be further marketed across different sections of people in India. Awareness programmes among the local public and college/school students are regularly conducted on different occasions like World heritage day, World heritage week, world museum day etc. Guide training regarding architecture, sculpture art of the monuments is also being planned.

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

3,28,247 / 4,22,353 / 3,55,379 / 3,45,425 / 3,44,501 /

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

One day (no overnight stay)

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

The visitor statistics monitored through the tickets sold at all India level and visitor book is kept at the site to record the suggestion and comments of visitors.

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

40 / 25 / 20 / 10.5 / 20 / 50 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Empirical information on the basis of personal experience and conversation across different segments of stake holders.

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is a planned and effective strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

Not applicable.

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is effectively managed and does not impact its Outstanding Universal Value

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

Yes, using a different system

If a different system, please specify

The system in placed largely the three tier management structure before the site was recognized as word heritage is effectively used for the tourism management and is regularly monitored by the higher levels of management by State Tourism Department.

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

There is good cooperation between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The Outstanding Universal Value of the property is adequately presented and interpreted

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In many locations and easily visible to visitors

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property? Fees are collected, but make no contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

If 'Yes', please specify

State Tourism Department

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

If 'Yes', please specify

33 of 39 Khajuraho Group of Monuments

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property

At present no visitor management plan is in place and fee collected is not ploughed back into the management of the site, the same needs to be reversed. However an ASI-NCF-IOF project has been envisaged which would address the visitor management and other related facilities at the site. In this regard work already has been started.

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme of monitoring**, which is relevant to management needs and/or improving understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is **adequate and key indicators have been defined** for measuring the state of conservation and **are being used in monitoring** of how the Outstanding Universal value of the property is being maintained

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation				X
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system				X
10.3.3	Character of governance				X
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations				×
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development				X
10.3.6	Capacity development				X

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

Periodic conservation trainings are organized by Archaeological Survey of India for capacity building and site management of the World Heritage Property.

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Good
Local/municipal authorities	Fair
Local communities	Fair
Indigenous peoples	Fair
Landowners	Fair
Women	Fair
Researchers	Fair
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industry	Fair
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	none

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee. Not applicable

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

Within the existing management system the site is being monitored aptly.

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.3	Management System/Management Plan

5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	×
5.3.9	Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	×
5.3.17	 In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does provide ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status 	×
7	Scientific Studies and Research Projects	
7.2	There is considerable research in the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value	×
8	Education, Information and Awareness Building	
8.2	There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth	×
	se select 0 more issues.	
Larie	rase save this question to reneut changes	

12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

4.7	Local condition	ons affecting physi	cal fabric				
4.7.7	Pests	Not applicable	Regular monitoring and scientific cleaning methods are adopted.	Regular monitoring	On going.	Archaeological Survey of India, Jabalpur Circle.	Not applicable
4.7.8	Micro-organisms	Not applicable	Regular monitoring and scientific cleaning wherever required.	Regular I,	On going	Archaeological Survey of India, Jabalpur Circle.	Not applicable
4.9	Other human	activities					
4.9.1	Illegal activities	No impact	Preventive action regularly takes place as per the requirement	Regular monitoring	On going	Archaeological Survey of India, , Jabalpur Circle	No further comments
Summary	- Factors affecting	the Property cor	mpleted				

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.3	Management System/Management	ent Plan			
		Actions	Timeframe	Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	Awareness programs are conducted	On going	Archaeological Survey of India, , Jabalpur Circle	Not applicable
5.3.9	Some use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	Awareness programs are conducted	On going	Archaeological Survey of India, , Jabalpur Circle	Not applicable
5.3.17	• In a limited manner, the management system of the World Heritage property does provide ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g.	Improvements are being made to ensure gender equality within the property area.	On going process.	Management at the site.	No further comments

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 35 of 39

	food, right plants) In a liminanne manag system World is propert contribution social and equimproving of age, disabiliethnici religion econorio other signaments.	nited r, the ement of the eleritage y does nute to inclusion uity, ring unities for spective sex, ity, ty, origin, n or nic or status				
7	Scientific Studies	and Research Projects				
7.2	There is considerable research in the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value	Researchers and publications are intermittent but these are not available for local people. Brouchers for free distributions have been published.	On going process.	Regional office or local management of the property.	Brouchers have been published. More brouchers are to be published.	
8	Education, Information and Awareness Building					
8.2	There is a limited and ad hoc education and awareness programme for children and/or youth	Exhibitions and general awareness programmes are being conducted with a focus on World Heritage.	On going process.	Management of the property	Frequency of such programs are increasing over the year.	

12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved

12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

The Integrity of the World Heritage property is intact

12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are intact

12.3.5 - Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

No comments

13. Impact of World Heritage Status

Summary - Management Needs completed

13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	Positive
Management effectiveness	Positive

Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Positive
Recognition	Positive
Education	Very positive
Infrastructure development	Positive
Funding for the property	Positive
International cooperation	Positive
Political support for conservation	Positive
Legal/Policy framework	Positive
Advocacy	Positive
Institutional coordination	Positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	Positive
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Positive
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Positive
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Positive
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

The world heritage status for the site has a potential for a greater impact in the region which needs an integrated functional management plan, addressing the sensitivities of the property among the stakeholders.

- 14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention
- **14.1 Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level** Several different areas where acquired around the protected area for batter protection and management of the property.
- 14.2 Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development	
State of Conservation	
Management	
Capacity Building	

- 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise
- 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting
- 15.1.1 Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Fair
Site Managers	Fair
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	Fair

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 37 of 39

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage

Awareness raising

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

The periodical reporting exercise reviews in detail the positive negative and potential issues affecting the site which need to be closely monitored for the effective management of the world heritage property in accordance to the operational guidelines for the implementation of the world heritage convention. The data would be an effective tool to judge the parameters periodically to monitor the condition of the world heritage property so that preventive measures can be adopted

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage

Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance has been explicitly considered in the process but there are still deficiencies in the implementation.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

48 / 12 / 60 /

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources	×	
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

All required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire			×	
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions		×		

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

No comments

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Fair
UNESCO National Commission	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM international/regional	Not applicable
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Fair

UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Fair
National Commission for UNESCO	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
ICCROM International/regional	Not applicable
ICOMOS national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Yes

- 15.5.4 If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented? Not applicable
- 15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee
- 15.6.1 Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

No item were proposed for update

- 15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise
- 15.7.1 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise The explanations were helpful in filling the answers of the questionnaire.
- 15.7.2 Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.

Khajuraho Group of Monuments 39 of 39