

# Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua

## 1. World Heritage Property Data

### 1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua

### 1.2 - World Heritage property details

### 1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua	15.271 / -89.04	34	0	34	1981
<b>Total (ha)</b>		<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>	

### 1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua - Map of inscribed property	2014	

### 1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

1. [Information on the Quirigua Archaeological Park and Ruins can be seen on the Portal of the Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala: www.mcd.gob.gt](http://www.mcd.gob.gt)

## 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)

### 2.1 - Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is not</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	<b>International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection</b> (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	<b>List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection</b> (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	<b>The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List)</b> (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	<b>World Network of Biosphere Reserves</b> Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	<b>Global Geoparks Network</b> UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

### 2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

### 2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

Not applicable

### 2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

Not applicable

### 2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

### 2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

Not applicable

## 2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	<b>1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict</b>	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✘
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	<b>Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict</b>	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✘
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	<b>Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)</b>	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✘
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	<b>Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme</b>	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✘
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	<b>UNESCO Global Geoparks</b>	
2.7.1	There is <b>no contact</b> with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	✘
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>occasionally</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>regularly</b> communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager <b>also manages</b> this designation/programme.	

## 2.8 - Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)

### 2.9 - Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?

Not aware

### 2.10 - Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware

### 2.11 - Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

Yes

### 2.12 - Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you are aware.

All the monuments of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park and Ruins were registered as Memory of the World for Central America and the Caribbean, on December 13, 2016, an act held at the National Palace of Culture, in the presence of the highest authorities of Guatemala.

## 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

### 3.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

#### Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

##### Brief Synthesis

The Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua is located in the Department of Izabal in Guatemala. The inscribed property is comprised of 34 hectares of land dedicated exclusively to the conservation of the ancient architecture and the seventeen monuments that were carved between 426 AD and 810 AD and make up this great city.

Quirigua is one of the major testimonies to the Mayan civilization. For reasons which are not clear, it then entered a period of decline. It is known that, at the time of the arrival of the European conquerors, the control of the jade route had been taken over by Nito, a city closer to the Caribbean coast. Although Quirigua has retained ruins and vestiges of dwellings ranging between AD 200 and AD 900, most of the monuments that ensure Quirigua its world-wide reknown date from the 8th century, the period during which the city was entirely remodelled in accordance with its function as royal residence and administrative centre.

At the core of Quirigua is the Great Plaza, the largest known public space in the entire Maya area. The monumental complexes which are set out around the Great Plaza, the Ceremonial Plaza and the Plaza of the Temple are remarkable for the complexity of their structure - a highly elaborate system of pyramids, terraces, and staircases which results in a complete remodelling of the natural relief and which creates a singular dimension as at Copan.

The artful production of monolithic stone monuments, carved in sandstone without the use of metal tools, is outstanding. The monuments, called stelae, contain hieroglyphic texts describing significant calendar dates, celestial events such as eclipses, passages of Maya mythology and political events, as well as important social and historic events to the development of the city. Not only does this text give a better understanding of the rise and fall of Quirigua, but also describes the span of time between 426 AD to 810 AD making it possible to reconstruct parts of Mayan history. During its brief time of erecting stelae, Quirigua was one of only two cities to regularly erect monuments marking the end of five-year periods.

**Criterion (i) :** The monuments of the Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua are an outstanding example and the largest corpus of Maya art masterpieces. They are an advanced representation of artistic skill by their sculptors and the meaning and beauty of each piece has survived the passing of this civilization, making them universal masterpieces.

**Criterion (ii):** The monuments of the Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua were carved during the Classical Period dating from 250 AD to 900 AD. Between the times of 700 AD to 850 AD arose and flourished a style of art known as "*The school of Motagua*". This style is seen in the monuments of Quirigua and which in turn had a strong influence over the art production in the Maya area of Copán (Honduras) and Belize.

**Criterion (iv) :** The Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua contain some outstanding 8th-century monuments and an impressive series of carved stelae and sculpted calendars that constitute an essential source for the study of Mayan civilization. The ruins of Quirigua retain an impressive series of stelae and sculpted calendars, partially deciphered, which constitute a remarkable and unique source of the history of the social, political and economic events of the Mayan civilization. The zoomorphic and anthropomorphic sculptures are among the most attractive pre-Columbian works known.

#### Integrity

All attributes that express the Outstanding Universal Value of the Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua are duly protected within the boundaries of the inscribed property, an area of 34 hectares, allowing for the highest level of conservation. Each of the monuments, true masterpieces of Maya art, is found *in situ* and in harmony with the surrounding natural and cultural environments.

Protection measures have been taken over the years to prevent damage caused by human development and neglect. However the close proximity to the Motagua River and the geological fault by the same name, make the World Heritage property vulnerable to natural disasters, for which preventive measures have also been taken to have the greatest control over environmental factors.

#### Authenticity

The monuments that make up Quirigua include stelae, altars and zoomorphic sculptures (animal-shaped sculpture), carved in sandstone and used to honour the Mayan rulers of Quirigua. Each monument captures the rulers' image and is accompanied by hieroglyphic text with dates as well as mythical, historical and political events. All reflected in high relief in the style of the "*the School of Motagua*" showcasing the highest level of artistic development found in Maya art. The conditions of form and design, materials and substance have been maintained and conservation interventions have been kept to the minimal.

#### Protection and management requirements

The Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua are protected by the Constitution of the Republic of Guatemala and the Law for the Protection of National Cultural Heritage and Protected Areas Act, among other legal tools. Likewise, the State Party has ratified several international conventions for the protection of cultural heritage on the whole.

The property has a Management Plan which has been in effect since 2008 and will last until 2012 which was prepared by the Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, the entity in charge of the site. This plan includes fifteen cultural objectives and eight natural targets each of which have specific actions for the protection, conservation and promotion of the cultural and natural heritage of the park in the short, medium and long term and include community participation.

The biggest challenge in the protection of the Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quirigua is minimizing the damage caused by flooding, as occurred in 1998 and 2010. Financial support is currently being sought and managed to build new facilities to adequately protect the cultural property as a whole and more specifically, the individual protection of the seventeen monuments. The new designs for better shelters have recently been developed and actions are being taken to put in place.

#### Comment

The Quirigua Archaeological Park and Ruins was again affected by floods caused by tropical storms Eta (November 5, 2020) and Iota (November 17, 2020). Currently, work is being carried out to recover this World Heritage and funds are being managed for permanent prevention measures.

### 3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

	Brief identification of attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
3.2.1	Estelas	✘			
3.2.2	Altars	✘			
3.2.3	Zoomorfos	✘			
3.2.4	Palacio maya	✘			
3.2.5					
3.2.6					
3.2.7					

3.2.8					
3.2.9					
3.2.10					
3.2.11					
3.2.12					
3.2.13					
3.2.14					
3.2.15					

### 3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

Global climate change is seriously affecting Central America, the Quiriguá Archaeological Park and Ruins is located in the lower valley of the Motagua River, the longest in Guatemala with 486 kilometers and a basin of 12,670 square kilometers. That vast basin becomes highly dangerous when the region is hit by an extreme weather event, such as the recent storms Eta and Iota. The measures taken after Storm Agatha in 2010 were not enough.

## 4. Factors Affecting the Property

### 4.1. Buildings and Development

#### 4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	Not relevant
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Impact	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Negative							

#### 4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

New protective roofs of the monuments were built with durable materials, roads with universal accessibility were also built, the exhibition of the Site Museum was remodeled, the public sanitary services were remodeled and we have a better office to attend the entrance fees to the Archaeological Park and Quiriguá Ruins.

### 4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

#### 4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside, Outside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The new roofs of the monuments allow better protection of the same against the elements. The roads with universal accessibility are a positive factor for the tourism that visits us, due to their comfort. The remodeling of the exhibition of the Site Museum updated the information and the format is more comprehensible. The new office for entrance fees allows better attention to visitors. The new public health services effectively improved service.

### 4.3. Services Infrastructures

#### 4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

### 4.4. Pollution

#### 4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

#### 4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

#### 4.5. Biological resource use/modification

##### 4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

##### 4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

##### 4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

##### 4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

##### 4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

##### 4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quiriguá is not affected by any of these activities. There is a banana plantation at 360 degrees around the site that has existed for 100 years and yet the nature, flora and fauna of the Park do not show signs of alteration due to this agricultural activity.

### 4.6. Physical resource extraction

#### 4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The region has one of the highest rates of rainfall in Guatemala and currently we do not use our own wells for water supply.

### 4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

#### 4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Current	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Potential	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inside	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Outside	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decreasing	<input type="checkbox"/> Stable	<input type="checkbox"/> Increasing

Positive							
Negative	X	X	X	X			↗

#### 4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	X	X	X			→	

#### 4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	X	X	X				↗

#### 4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	X	X	X				↗

#### 4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant
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#### 4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative	X	X	X			→	

#### 4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant
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#### 4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

**4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

Global climate change is causing hurricane-force winds every year, affecting unrestored structures that have trees on them. Recent floods have created a lot of humidity. Solar radiation is extremely high. The intense rains that precede and accompany the storms raise the water table and can affect the base of the monuments buried in the squares.

**4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage**

**4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

**4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

Impact	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Negative							

**4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

**4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

**4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant

Not relevant

**4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

**4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively**

Work has been done to improve the image of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park and Ruins, through written communication and improvements to the infrastructure of monuments and tourist services, which has been positive.

**4.9. Other human activities**

**4.9.1 - Illegal activities**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

**4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage**

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant

Not relevant

### 4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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### 4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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### 4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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### 4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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### 4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The Archaeological Park and Ruins of Quiriguá is located 4 kilometers from the closest community and 2 kilometers from the nearest banana farm, this reduces the impacts of human activities. In addition, we have a good relationship with the banana farms and they are aware of the protection that the Park should have.

### 4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

#### 4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### 4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### 4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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#### 4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	Not relevant
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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### 4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	Not relevant
--	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### 4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Tropical storms have intensified, we had a very strong one in 1998 (Mitch), then another 12 years later in 2010 (Agatha) and in 2020 we had storms Eta and Iota with only 12 days between each other, which caused catastrophic floods. . It is very hot and the solar radiation is intense and can damage monuments.

#### 4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

##### 4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

##### 4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant	Not relevant
--	--------------

	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

##### 4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

##### 4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

#### 4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant			<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### 4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

#### 4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The amount of sediment carried by flooding from tropical storms has altered the topography of the Park.

#### 4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

##### 4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

##### 4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant			<input type="checkbox"/> Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

##### 4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

##### 4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

##### 4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

##### 4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Not relevant

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

#### 4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

With the sediments deposited by tropical storms, weed species have arrived that make maintenance difficult and alter the green areas open to the public.

#### 4.13. Management and institutional factors

##### 4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			

##### 4.13.2 - Legal framework

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
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##### 4.13.3 - Governance

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

##### 4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							
Negative							

##### 4.13.5 - Financial resources

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			

##### 4.13.6 - Human resources

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			

##### 4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Relevant			Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	Decreasing	Stable	Increasing
Positive <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Negative							

#### 4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (13/07/2012):

- Relevant, Positive, Potential, Inside

Relevant	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not relevant
----------	--

#### 4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

Most of the personnel working in the Park are over 60 years old, several are over 70, this is a limitation for the development of maintenance activities, especially at height or with events that require human strength. Many of the workers cannot fill out forms, which is why they cannot collaborate on visitor control issues. There is a small budget for operations and we are unable to increase or change the existing staff. Obsolete management plan.

#### 4.14. Other factor(s)

##### 4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

#### 4.15. Factors Summary Table

##### 4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
<b>4.1 Buildings and Development</b>						
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities						
<b>4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric</b>						
<b>4.7.1 Wind</b>						
<b>4.7.2 Relative humidity</b>						
<b>4.7.3 Temperature</b>						
<b>4.7.4 Radiation/Light</b>						
<b>4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)</b>						
<b>4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage</b>						
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage						
<b>4.10 Climate change and severe weather events</b>						
<b>4.10.1 Storms</b>						
<b>4.10.2 Flooding</b>						
<b>4.10.6 Temperature change</b>						
<b>4.10.7 Other climate change impacts</b>						
<b>4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events</b>						
<b>4.11.2 Earthquake</b>						
<b>4.11.5 Erosion and siltation/Deposition</b>						

<b>4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species</b>						
<b>4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species</b>						
<b>4.13 Management and institutional factors</b>						
<b>4.13.1 Management system/Management plan</b>						
<b>4.13.4 Management activities</b>						
<b>4.13.5 Financial resources</b>						
<b>4.13.6 Human resources</b>						
<b>4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities</b>						
<b>Legend</b>	Current	Potential	Negative	Positive	Inside	Outside

#### 4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

##### 4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

#### 4.1 Buildings and Development

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities			

#### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

#### Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

#### Impact - Impact on the attributes

<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major

#### Management response - Capacity of management to respond

<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity

	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
	Increasing

#### 4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.1 Wind			
			

##### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

##### Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact

	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
	On-going

##### Impact - Impact on the attributes

	Insignificant
	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
	Major

##### Management response - Capacity of management to respond

	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources

##### Trend - Development over the last 6 years

	Decreasing
	Static
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.2 Relative humidity			
			

##### Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.3 Temperature			
			
			

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity

	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
	Static
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.4 Radiation/Light			
			
			

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
	On-going

<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
	Insignificant
	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
	Major

<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources

<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
	Static
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)			
			
			

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

#### 4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage	  	 	

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

#### 4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.1 Storms	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

Impact - Impact on the attributes	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.2 Flooding	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted

	Localised
	Extensive
X	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
	One off or rare
X	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
	Insignificant
	Minor
	Significant
X	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
	High capacity
X	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
	Static
X	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.6 Temperature change			

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
X	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
X	Frequent
	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
	Insignificant
	Minor
X	Significant
	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	

	High capacity
✘	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
	Static
✘	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.10.7 Other climate change impacts			
			
			

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
✘	Widespread

<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
✘	Frequent
	On-going

<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
	Insignificant
	Minor
✘	Significant
	Major

<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
	High capacity
✘	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources

<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
	Static
✘	Increasing

#### 4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.11.2 Earthquake			
			
			

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
--	--

<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.11.5 Erosion and siltation/Deposition			

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Major

Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
X	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
X	Increasing

#### 4.12 Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.12.2 Invasive/Alien terrestrial species			
	 	 	

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
X	Widespread
Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
X	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Impact on the attributes	
	Insignificant
	Minor
X	Significant
	Major
Management response - Capacity of management to respond	
	High capacity
X	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Development over the last 6 years	
	Decreasing
	Static
X	Increasing

#### 4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
------	--------	--------	-------

4.13.1 Management system/Management plan					

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

**Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact**

<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources

**Trend - Development over the last 6 years**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.4 Management activities			

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

**Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact**

<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
--------------------------	---------------

	Minor
✘	Significant
	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
	High capacity
✘	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
	Static
✘	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.5 Financial resources			
			 

<b>Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor</b>	
	Restricted
	Localised
✘	Extensive
	Widespread
<b>Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact</b>	
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
✘	Frequent
	On-going
<b>Impact - Impact on the attributes</b>	
	Insignificant
	Minor
✘	Significant
	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
	High capacity
✘	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
	Static
✘	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.6 Human resources			

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

**Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact**

<input type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Minor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Significant
<input type="checkbox"/>	Major

**Management response - Capacity of management to respond**

<input type="checkbox"/>	High capacity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Medium capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low capacity
<input type="checkbox"/>	No capacity and / or resources

**Trend - Development over the last 6 years**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Decreasing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Static
<input type="checkbox"/>	Increasing

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities	<span>🟢</span> <span>🔊</span> <span>🔊</span>	<span>🟢</span>	<span>➡</span>

**Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted
<input type="checkbox"/>	Localised
<input type="checkbox"/>	Extensive
<input type="checkbox"/>	Widespread

**Temporal scale - Occurrence of the impact**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	One off or rare
<input type="checkbox"/>	Intermittent or sporadic
<input type="checkbox"/>	Frequent
<input type="checkbox"/>	On-going

**Impact - Impact on the attributes**

<input type="checkbox"/>	Insignificant
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Minor

	Significant
	Major
<b>Management response - Capacity of management to respond</b>	
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
✘	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
<b>Trend - Development over the last 6 years</b>	
	Decreasing
✘	Static
	Increasing

#### 4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

##### 4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

Climate change is the greatest risk of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park, especially due to the tropical storms that flood the region. Those floods bring in weeds that make maintenance difficult. The management factors are basically the lack of updating of the management plan, the aging of the staff and the lack of financial resources to equip the Park with the necessary equipment, especially after their destruction by storms.

#### 4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

##### 4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	Estelas		✘		
4.18.1.2	Altars		✘		
4.18.1.3	Zoomorfos		✘		
4.18.1.4	Palacio Maya		✘		
4.18.1.5					

#### 5. Protection and Management of the Property

##### 5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

###### 5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries **do not limit the ability to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they **could be improved**

###### 5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

The boundaries **are known by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

###### 5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The property has **no buffer zone** and **does not need one**

###### 5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are known and recognised by both** the management authority and local communities/landowners

###### 5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

The Quiriguá Archaeological Park is delimited by milestones and a perimeter fence. In addition, it is located within a transnational banana plantation, which guarantees respect for the Park by the people who work on the plantation. We maintain a good relationship with the company that surrounds us.

##### 5.2. Protective Measures

###### 5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

- a) Property of the State of Guatemala, Government Agreement No. 35-74.
- b) Archaeological Park
- c) National Monument, Pre-Hispanic period, Ministry of Education, Agreement, dated 12 June 1970.

Source: Nomination File

###### 5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional)

not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

**5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The **legal framework** for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for effective management and protection**

**5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The property has **no buffer zone**

**5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?**

The **legal framework** for the broader setting of the World Heritage property provides an **adequate basis for** effective management and protection of the property, contributing to the maintenance of its Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity

**5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?**

There are **major deficiencies in capacity/resources** to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property

**5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice**

We have a good legal framework, but the financial resources are not enough.

**5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property**

All the efforts of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park should be individualized, for a better management of financial resources. At present it is part of the Department of Pre-Hispanic Monuments and shares the management of financial resources with 7 other parks and archaeological sites.

**5.3. Management System/Management Plan**

**5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property**

Public management system at national level

If 'Other', please specify

**5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.**

A management plan

A disaster, climate or conflict risk management plan

**5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property**

The Park Management Plan is out of date. The Risk Management Plan is too broad and unlikely to be executed, due to the economic amount.

**5.3.4 - Management Documents**

**Comment**

The Management Plan and the Risk Management Plan were carried out by people who had no direct relationship with the Park.

**5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?**

The 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape is **not relevant** to this property

**5.3.6 - If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.**

**5.3.7 - Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?**

**No use** has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

**5.3.8 - If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:**

**5.3.9 - Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property ?**

**No use** has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties

**5.3.10 - If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done**

**5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property**

There is **coordination** between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, **but it could be improved**

**5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?**

The management system/plan is **only partially adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

**5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?**

The management system is being **only partially implemented**

**5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?**

An annual work/action plan **exists but few of its activities are being implemented**

**5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?**

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities	X				
5.3.15.2	Local authorities	X				
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone			X		
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples	X				
5.3.15.5	Women	X				
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	X				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

**5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups**

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities	X				
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities			X		
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples	X				
5.3.16.4	Landowners				X	
5.3.16.5	Women	X				
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children			X		
5.3.16.7	Researchers					X
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists					X
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists					X
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry			X		
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries	X				
5.3.16.12	NGOs			X		
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups					
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify					

**5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the World Heritage Convention**

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality			X		
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)				X	
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status			X		
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach				X	



Community participation and inclusion	Not applicable
Risk preparedness	Poor
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Not available
Marketing and promotion	Not applicable
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Fair
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Fair

**6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines**

Conservation	Good
Environmental sustainability	Fair
Community participation and inclusion	Not applicable
Risk preparedness	Fair
Capacity development and education	Good
Administration	Good
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Fair
Marketing and promotion	Not available
Interpretation	Fair
Visitor management/tourism	Fair
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Poor

**6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?**

**No use** has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

**6.1.11 - If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.**

No

**6.1.12 - Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?**

There is **no site-based** capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred

**6.1.13 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training**

We do not develop a capacity development program so as not to awaken employment expectations in the population, since it is very difficult to hire personnel. Training is only done from old workers to new workers.

**7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects**

**7.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?**

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is **adequate**

**7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?**

There is **considerable research** but it is **not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value**

**7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?**

Research results **are shared with local communities and some national agencies**

**7.4 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects**

The investigations carried out in the Park have been published and there is material available for visitors and communities that request it. The information is available on the website of the Ministry of Culture and Sports.

**8. Education, Information and Awareness Building**

**8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups**

Local communities	Poor
Local/municipal authorities	Poor
Indigenous peoples	Poor
Landowners	Fair
Women	Non-existent
Youth/children	Non-existent
Researchers	Good
Local visitors	Fair
National/international tourists	Fair
Tourism industry	Good
Local businesses and industries	Fair
NGOs	Fair
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	No

**8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?**

There is no education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need

**8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?**

Local communities
Youth/children

**8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building**

Visitor centre	Fair
Site museum	Fair
Information booths	Not needed
Guided tours	Not needed
Trails/routes	Fair
Printed information materials	Good
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Fair
Transportation facilities	Good
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

**8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building**

The Park does not have a professional assigned to educate and raise awareness of local communities or others. There is printed material for visitors and there is material available on the website of the Ministry of Culture and Sports.

**9. Visitor Management**

**9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report**

10,010 / 36,767 / 38,492 / 33,847 / 33,169 /
--

**9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?**

Entry tickets and registries
------------------------------

**9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?**

One to three hours

**9.4 - Please provide the source of information**

Statistical data of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park.

**9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)**

\$40.00 / \$30.00 / \$30.00 / National Visitors \$ 2.59, Foreign Visitors \$ 10.35 / \$10.35 / \$20.00 /

**9.6 - Please provide the source of information**

National rate authorized by Government Agreement 7-2011, which amended Government Agreement 282-2007.

**9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?**

There is a **strategy** to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are **some deficiencies in implementation**

**9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7**

The management documents for the management of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park must be updated as soon as possible.

**9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?**

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but **improvements could be made**

**9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?**

No

If a different system, please specify

**9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?**

There is **good cooperation** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry **to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation**

**9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?**

The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is **acceptable but improvements could be made**

**9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?**

In **one location** and **easily visible** to visitors

**9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?**

**Fees are collected** and make a **substantial contribution** to the management of the World Heritage property

**9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?**

Not applicable

If 'Yes', please specify

**9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?**

No

If 'Yes', please specify

**9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property**

The Quiriguá Archaeological Park is a small archaeological site and its routes are well defined, so there are no problems with the use that tourists make. The Guatemalan Tourism Institute is Quiriguá's partner par excellence and efficiently contributes to its improvement and dissemination. The entrance fee to the Park represents 60% of the annual budget, the rest is covered by the State of Guatemala.

**10. Monitoring**

**10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?**

There is a **small amount of monitoring**, but it is not planned

**10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?**

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is **adequate** and **key indicators have been defined** but **monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved**

**10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?**

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation		×		
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system		×		

10.3.3	Character of governance		×		
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations		×		
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development		×		
10.3.6	Capacity development		×		

#### 10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

#### 10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Fair
Local/municipal authorities	Non-existent
Local communities	Non-existent
Indigenous peoples	Non-existent
Landowners	Fair
Women	Not applicable
Researchers	Poor
Tourism industry	Fair
Local businesses and industry	Non-existent
NGOs	Non-existent
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

#### 10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

No relevant Committee recommendations to implement

#### 10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

#### 10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

Professional staff is needed to contribute effectively to this monitoring.

### 11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

#### 11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.1	<b>Boundaries and Buffer Zones</b>	
5.1.3	The property has <b>no buffer zone</b>	×
5.2	<b>Protective Measures</b>	
5.2.4	The property has <b>no buffer zone</b>	×
5.2.6	There are <b>major deficiencies in capacity/resources</b> to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property	
5.3	<b>Management System/Management Plan</b>	
5.3.7	<b>No use</b> has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	
5.3.9	<b>No use</b> has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	
5.3.11	There is <b>coordination</b> between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, <b>but it could be improved</b>	×
5.3.12	The management system/plan is <b>only partially adequate</b> to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	×
5.3.13	The management system at the property is <b>only being partially implemented</b>	×
5.3.14	An annual work/action plan <b>exists for the property but few of the activities are being implemented</b>	×
5.3.17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>In a limited manner</b>, the management system of the World Heritage property does <b>contribute to gender equality</b></li> <li><b>In a limited manner</b>, the management system of the World Heritage property does <b>contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status</b></li> <li><b>In a limited manner</b>, the management system of the World Heritage property does <b>contribute to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood</b></li> </ul>	×
6.1	<b>Funding</b>	
6.1.3	The available <b>budget is acceptable</b> but <b>could be further improved</b> to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	×

6.1.7	Human resources <b>partly meet</b> the management needs of the World Heritage property	
6.1.10	<b>No use</b> has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	
6.1.12	There is <b>no site-based</b> capacity building plan or programme in place; management is implemented by external staff and skills are not transferred	
<b>7</b>	<b>Scientific Studies and Research Projects</b>	
7.2	There is <b>considerable research</b> in the World Heritage property but it is <b>not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value</b>	
<b>8</b>	<b>Education, Information and Awareness Building</b>	
8.2	There is <b>no heritage education and awareness programme</b> for children and/or youth, despite an identified need	
<b>9</b>	<b>Visitor Management</b>	
9.7	There is <b>a strategy</b> to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property but there are <b>some deficiencies in implementation</b>	
9.9	Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but <b>improvements could be made</b>	✘
9.12	The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property <b>is acceptable but improvements could be made</b>	✘
<b>10</b>	<b>Monitoring</b>	
10.1	There is <b>a small amount of monitoring</b> at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	
10.2	Information on the values of the World Heritage <b>property is adequate and key indicators have been defined but monitoring of the status of indicators could be improved</b>	

Please select 0 more issues.

Please save this question to reflect changes

## 12. Summary and Conclusions

### 12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

#### 12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

<b>4.7</b>	<b>Local conditions affecting physical fabric</b>						
4.7.1	Wind	Stone carved monuments, restored buildings, and buildings in mound condition are affected by falling trees due to high winds at the start of the annual rainy season. We work to fix it.	Stable. Carved monuments are protected. The buildings are maintained.	Supervision is permanent.	All the time.	Ministry of Culture and Sports, Vice Ministry of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala, Department of Pre-Hispanic and Colonial Monuments.	The physical state of the park remains stable.
4.7.2	Relative humidity	There is little we can do with the issue of humidity, since the monuments are in situ.	Stable.	Permanent.	All the time.	Ministry of Culture and Sports, Vice Ministry of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala, Department of Pre-Hispanic and Colonial Monuments.	Relative humidity is stable. Except for extreme weather events that occur about every 10 years.
4.7.3		Temperature					
4.7.4		Radiation/Light					
<b>4.10</b>	<b>Climate change and severe weather events</b>						
4.10.1	Storms	Significant storms occur every 12 and 10 years, at least the last 4 (Mitch 1998, Agatha 2010, Eta and Iota 2020), the impact is significant.	Stable.	Constant.	All the time.	Ministry of Culture and Sports, Vice Ministry of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala, Department of Pre-Hispanic and Colonial Monuments.	The tropical storms seem to be establishing a cycle of 10 years between each other. A difficult subject to predict. In the year 2020, two catastrophic storms occurred with only 12 days of difference between them.

4.10.2	Flooding	The floods are significant, they occur every 12 and 10 years, at least the last 4 (Mitch 1998, Agatha 2010, Eta and Iota 2020), the impact is significant.	Catastrophic.	In the rainy season monitoring is constant.	Approximately every 10 or 12 years.	Ministry of Culture and Sports, Vice Ministry of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala, Department of Pre-Hispanic and Colonial Monuments.	A private company built a barrier 3 m high and 44 km long to prevent flooding. But in extraordinary weather events that is not enough.
4.10.6		Temperature change					
4.10.7		Other climate change impacts					
4.11	<b>Sudden ecological or geological events</b>						
4.11.5	Erosion and siltation/Deposition	Storms generate floods and floods generate large-scale sediment deposition. Occur every 12 and 10 years, at least the last 4 (Mitch 1998, Agatha 2010, Eta and Iota 2020), the impact is significant	Stable.	Permanent.	Permanent.	Ministry of Culture and Sports, Vice Ministry of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala, Department of Pre-Hispanic and Colonial Monuments.	In the park there is no erosion, sedimentation/deposition occurs when there are extreme weather events that cause flooding.
4.12	<b>Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species</b>						
4.12.2	Invasive/Alien terrestrial species	These species, generally herbs, are brought by the floods and affect the green spaces worked with special grasses.	Normal in a site with constant visitation, possibly worn in shoes.	Constant.	All the time.	Ministry of Culture and Sports, Vice Ministry of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala, Department of Pre-Hispanic and Colonial Monuments.	The floods caused by storms Eta and Iota in 2020 brought unusual flora species to the Park, but typical of the Motagua River valley.

Question not completed

## 12.2. Summary - Management Needs

### 12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.1	<b>Boundaries and Buffer Zones</b>				
		<b>Actions</b>	<b>Timeframe</b>	<b>Lead agency (and others involved)</b>	<b>More info / comment</b>
5.1.3	The property has <b>no buffer zone</b>	The property is surrounded by a banana plantation that is protected from the entry of outsiders, the plantation workers respect the property of the archaeological site, there is no surrounding population.	The property is stable, the plantation that surrounds it has more than 100 years of existence.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	In some way, the banana plantation and its shelter serve as a buffer zone for the property.
5.2	<b>Protective Measures</b>				
5.2.4	The property has <b>no buffer zone</b>	The property is surrounded by a banana plantation that is protected from the entry of outsiders, the plantation workers respect the property of the archaeological site, there is no surrounding population.	The property is stable, the plantation that surrounds it has more than 100 years of existence.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	In some way, the banana plantation and its shelter serve as a buffer zone for the property.
5.3	<b>Management System/Management Plan</b>				
5.3.11	There is <b>coordination</b> between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, <b>but it could be improved</b>	The constant change of officials in the public administration and their lack of experience in patrimonial matters affects the ideal coordination.	Changes in public administration personnel related to cultural heritage change approximately every four years or less in some cases, coinciding with changes in national government.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	We must work on the creation of permanent positions for public officials in charge of issues related to world heritage.

5.3.12	The management system/plan is <b>only partially adequate</b> to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	The management system/plan had to be updated in 2012, with a team that really knew the property, to make the necessary changes. But it is still pending.	The updating of the management system/plan should be carried out at least every 4 years.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	Tropical storms that are periodically affecting the property must be a priority in the management system.
5.3.13	The management system at the property is <b>only being partially implemented</b>	The cause is the lack of updating of the management plan and the resources allocated for it.	The management for the implementation is carried out every year, but the economic resources every year are insufficient.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	The size of the site, its location outside the area with the greatest presence of Mayan archaeological sites in Guatemalan territory, and the relatively low influx of visitors, also due to its location, limit the allocation of more resources.
5.3.14	An annual work/action plan <b>exists for the property but few of the activities are being implemented</b>	The cause is the lack of updating of the management plan and the resources allocated for it.	The budget appropriations for the property are the same as for the last four years. Except for the year 2021 when the property was recovered, after the passage of storms Eta and Iota.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	The property needs a larger budget for the implementation of its annual work/action plan.
5.3.17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>In a limited manner</b>, the management system of the World Heritage property does <b>contribute to gender equality</b></li> <li>• <b>In a limited manner</b>, the management system of the World Heritage property does <b>contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status</b></li> <li>• <b>In a limited manner</b>, the management system of the World Heritage property does <b>contribute to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood</b></li> </ul>	No changes since the founding of the property.	The time in which these three topics are addressed in a limited way is 41 years.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guatemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	La propiedad se encuentra en zona subtropical muy húmeda y propicia crecimiento de vegetación, el control vegetativo es arduo y lo realizan básicamente hombres, la vigilancia y restauración también. Poco pero si se contribuye al desarrollo local.
6.1	<b>Funding</b>				

6.1.3	The available <b>budget is acceptable</b> but <b>could be further improved</b> to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	The current budget allocated to the property allows for basic maintenance, but we cannot move forward or create more and better forms of maintenance.	We have not had substantial changes in the last 4 years.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guaeemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	Funds are assigned to the property depending on the income per annual tourist visit, but for payment of the payroll and operating expenses, a million quetzales are missing, which are assigned by the Ministry of Culture and Sports, annually.
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9	<b>Visitor Management</b>				
9.9	Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but <b>improvements could be made</b>	Important changes have been made to provide universal accessibility to the property, but rest spaces, signage, more surveillance are lacking.	The changes began 6 years ago and little by little the facilities are friendlier to visitors.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guaeemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	Work was slow but it got done. However, the passage of tropical storms Eta and Iota in 2020 destroyed or altered the progress made. We are starting the process again.
9.12	The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property <b>is acceptable</b> but <b>improvements could be made</b>	We need more dissemination: at the republic level and at the national and international level.	The diffusion must be permanent.	Ministry of Culture and Sports of Guaeemala, General Directorate of Cultural and Natural Heritage, Institute of Anthropology and History of Guatemala.	3D scanning of 88% of the monuments has already been achieved and this information can be used for the diffusion of the property, but it is not yet used at a national or international level, only in the property. There are videos but they are rarely

Summary - Management Needs completed

### 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

#### 12.3.1 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

The Authenticity of the World Heritage property **has been preserved**

#### 12.3.2 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property?

The Integrity of the World Heritage property is **intact**

#### 12.3.3 - Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

#### 12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are **intact**

#### 12.3.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.

The restored buildings of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park are located in the so-called Acropolis, which is elevated and out of reach of the floods. The carved stone monuments have withstood the floods for their toughness and the protection of the metal railings that surround them. Prevention measures have been proposed and are being studied for funding.

### 13. Impact of World Heritage Status

#### 13.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	No impact
Management effectiveness	Positive
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	No impact
Recognition	Positive
Education	No impact
Infrastructure development	Positive
Funding for the property	Not applicable
International cooperation	Positive
Political support for conservation	Positive

Legal/Policy framework	Positive
Advocacy	Not applicable
Institutional coordination	Positive
Security	Positive
Gender equality	Not applicable
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	No impact
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Positive
Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Positive
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Not applicable
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	No

### 13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

The inclusion of the Quiriguá Archaeological Park in World Heritage contributes positively to its conservation, maintenance and safety.

## 14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

### 14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

Comprehensive photographic documentation of each of the Park's monuments, with high resolution. 3D scan of most monuments. Photogrammetry of some monuments and structures in need of intervention. Change of the protective covers of the monuments, using natural and artificial materials of great quality and durability. Implementation of underground drains for humidity control. Roads with universal accessibility. Guide and information leaflets for visitors. Remodeling of the Site Museum. Improvements in the revenue collection office.

### 14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Sustainable Development
State of Conservation
Management
Capacity Building

## 15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

### 15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

#### 15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention
The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

#### 15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Poor
Site Managers	Fair
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Poor
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	Poor

### 15.2. Use of Data

#### 15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage
Update of management plans
Fundraising

### 15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

We must insist on the constancy of the bodies involved in monitoring the processes of World Heritage sites, at the national and international level. The experience of the site managers must be taken into account in decision-making and effective attention to the procedures they present.

### 15.3. Timing and resources

#### 15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage	
Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff	
Focal points of other international conventions/programmes	
Responsible persons for local designated sites under other international conventions/ programmes	
UNESCO National Commission	
ICOMOS national/regional	
IUCN national/regional	
ICCROM International/regional	

#### 15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance has **not been explicitly** considered or implemented in the process.

#### 15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

Yes

#### 15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

36 hours / 24 hours / 72 hours /
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#### 15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources		X
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	X	

### 15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

#### 15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

#### 15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire			X	
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions			X	

#### 15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

I think it should be more frequent, at least every 3 years, in order to better measure the progress that is intended and press those involved for results.

### 15.5. Training and Guidance

#### 15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Poor
UNESCO National Commission	Poor
ICOMOS International	No support
IUCN International	No support
ICCROM international/regional	No support
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	No support

#### 15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
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State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Poor
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Poor
National Commission for UNESCO	Poor
ICOMOS International	No support
ICCROM International/regional	No support
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	No support
IUCN International	No support

**15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?**

Yes

**15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?**

Online training resources were not adequate. It is necessary to recognize the Spanish or Castilian language as an official language within UNESCO.

**15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee**

**15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee**

- **Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee**

Reason for update: The Quiriguá Archaeological Park and Ruins was again affected by floods caused by tropical storms Eta (November 5, 2020) and Iota (November 17, 2020). Currently, work is being carried out to recover this World Heritage and funds are being managed for permanent prevention measures.

Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

**15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**

**15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**

This questionnaire allows site managers to recall topics that for various reasons are left behind and that must be addressed on a regular basis. In addition, it reminds us of the tools that UNESCO makes available for good conservation practices.

**15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.**