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UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION

TWENTY-FOURTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF STATES PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION CONCERNING THE PROTECTION OF THE WORLD CULTURAL AND NATURAL HERITAGE

Paris, UNESCO Headquarters 22-23 November 2023

Item 5 of the Provisional Agenda: Elections to the World Heritage Committee

INF. 5: List of candidatures for the elections to the World Heritage Committee

SUMMARY

This document presents the finalized List of States Parties candidates for the elections to the World Heritage Committee as per Rule 13.4 of the Rules of Procedure of the General Assembly.

This document cancels and replaces the previous one

List of candidatures for the election to the World Heritage Committee¹

| | STATE PARTY | PROPOSED MANDATE |
|-----|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. | Jamaica | 4 years |
| 2. | Kazakhstan | 4 years |
| 3. | Kenya | 4 years |
| 4. | Lebanon | 4 years |
| 5. | Namibia | 4 years |
| 6. | Republic of Korea | 4 years |
| 7. | Senegal | 4 years |
| 8. | Sudan | 4 years |
| 9. | Türkiye | 4 years |
| 10. | Ukraine | 4 years |
| 11. | Viet Nam | 4 years |

¹ Complete curricula vitae of experts in the field of cultural/natural heritage proposed by States Parties' candidates available on https://whc.unesco.org/en/sessions/24GA

ANNEX

LIST OF THE 195 STATES PARTIES TO THE WORLD HERITAGE CONVENTION AND COMPOSITION OF THE WORLD HERITAGE COMMITTEE FROM 1976 TO 2022

| States Parties | Accession to the Convention | Type of instrument | Electoral group | Mandates to the World Heritage Committee | Total of years | Total of Mandates |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Afghanistan | 20/03/1979 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Albania | 10/07/1989 | R | 2 | | | 0 |
| Algeria | 24/06/1974 | R | 5b | 1978 - 1980; 1983 - 1989; 2011 - 2015; | 12 | 3 |
| Andorra | 03/01/1997 | Ac | 1 | | | 0 |
| Angola | 07/11/1991 | R | 5a | 2015 - 2019; | 4 | 1 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 01/11/1983 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |
| Argentina | 23/08/1978 | Ac | 3 | 1978 - 1985; 2001 - 2005; | 11 | 2 |
| Armenia | 05/09/1993 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Australia | 22/08/1974 | R | 4 | 1976 - 1983; 1983 - 1989; 1995 - 2001; 2007 - 2011; 2017 - 2021; | 27 | 5 |
| Austria | 18/12/1992 | R | 1 | | | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | 16/12/1993 | R | 2 | 2015 - 2019; | 4 | 1 |
| Bahamas | 15/05/2014 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Bahrain | 28/05/1991 | R | 5b | 2007 - 2011; 2017 - 2021; | 8 | 2 |
| Bangladesh | 03/08/1983 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Barbados | 09/04/2002 | Ac | 3 | 2007 - 2011; | 4 | 1 |
| Belarus | 12/10/1988 | R | 2 | | | 0 |
| Belgium | 24/07/1996 | R | 1 | 1999 - 2003; | 4 | 1 |
| Belize | 06/11/1990 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Benin | 14/06/1982 | R | 5a | 1995 - 2001; 2003 - 2007; | 10 | 2 |
| Bhutan | 22/10/2001 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 04/10/1976 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 12/07/1993 | S | 2 | 2017 - 2021; | 4 | 1 |
| Botswana | 23/11/1998 | Ac | 5a | | | 0 |
| Brazil | 01/09/1977 | Ac | 3 | 1980 - 1987; 1987 - 1993; 1993 - 1999; 2007 - 2011; 2017 - 2021; | 27 | 5 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 12/08/2011 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 07/03/1974 | Ac | 2 | 1978 - 1983; 1985 - 1991; | 11 | 2 |
| Burkina Faso | 02/04/1987 | R | 5a | 2015 - 2019; | 4 | 1 |
| Burundi | 19/05/1982 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Cabo Verde ² | 28/04/1988 | Ac | 5а | | | 0 |

| States Parties | Accession to the Convention | Type of instrument | Electoral group | Mandates to the World Heritage Committee | Total of years | Total of Mandates |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Cambodia | 28/11/1991 | Ac | 4 | 2009 - 2013; | 4 | 1 |
| Cameroon | 07/12/1982 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Canada | 23/07/1976 | Ac | 1 | 1976 - 1978; 1985 - 1991; 1995 - 2001; 2005 - 2009; | 18 | 4 |
| Central African Republic | 22/12/1980 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Chad | 23/06/1999 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Chile | 20/02/1980 | R | 3 | 2003 - 2007; | 4 | 1 |
| China | 12/12/1985 | R | 4 | 1991 - 1997; 1999 - 2005; 2007 - 2011; 2017 - 2021; | 20 | 4 |
| Colombia | 24/05/1983 | Ac | 3 | 1989 - 1995; 1999 - 2005; 2011 - 2015; | 16 | 3 |
| Comoros | 27/09/2000 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Congo | 10/12/1987 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Cook Islands | 16/01/2009 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Costa Rica | 23/08/1977 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 09/01/1981 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Croatia | 06/07/1992 | S | 2 | 2013 - 2017; | 4 | 1 |
| Cuba | 24/03/1981 | R | 3 | 1987 - 1993; 1995 - 2001; 2005 - 2009; 2015 - 2019; | 20 | 4 |
| Cyprus | 14/08/1975 | Ac | 1 | 1980 - 1987; 1991 - 1997; | 13 | 2 |
| Czechia ³ | 26/03/1993 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 21/07/1998 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 23/09/1974 | R | 5a | 1980 - 1987; | 7 | 1 |
| Denmark | 25/07/1979 | R | 1 | | | 0 |
| Djibouti | 30/08/2007 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Dominica | 04/04/1995 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 12/02/1985 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Ecuador | 16/06/1975 | Ac | 3 | 1976 - 1980; 1995 - 2001; | 10 | 2 |
| Egypt | 07/02/1974 | R | 5b | 1976 - 1983; 1991 - 1997; 1999 - 2005; 2007 - 2011; 2019 - 2023; | 27 | 5 |
| El Salvador | 08/10/1991 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 10/03/2010 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Eritrea | 24/10/2001 | Ac | 5a | | | 0 |
| Estonia | 27/10/1995 | R | 2 | 2009 - 2013; | 4 | 1 |
| Eswatini ⁴ | 30/11/2005 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Ethiopia | 06/07/1977 | R | 5a | 2009 - 2013; 2019 - 2023; | 8 | 2 |

| States Parties | Accession to the Convention | Type of instrument | Electoral group | Mandates to the World Heritage Committee | Total of years | Total of Mandates |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Fiji | 21/11/1990 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Finland | 04/03/1987 | R | 1 | 1997 - 2003; 2013 - 2017; | 10 | 2 |
| France | 27/06/1975 | Ac | 1 | 1976 - 1978; 1978 - 1985; 1987 - 1993; 1993 - 1999; 2009 - 2013; | 25 | 5 |
| Gabon | 30/12/1986 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Gambia (the) | 01/07/1987 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Georgia | 04/11/1992 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Germany ⁵ | 23/08/1976 | R | 1 | 1976 - 1978; 1980 - 1987; 1991 - 1997; 2011 - 2015; | 19 | 4 |
| Ghana | 04/07/1975 | R | 5a | 1976 - 1980; | 4 | 1 |
| Greece | 17/07/1981 | R | 1 | 1985 - 1991; 1997 - 2003; | 12 | 2 |
| Grenada | 13/08/1998 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |
| Guatemala | 16/01/1979 | R | 3 | 2017 - 2021; | 4 | 1 |
| Guinea | 18/03/1979 | R | 5a | 1980 - 1987; | 7 | 1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 28/01/2006 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Guyana | 20/06/1977 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |
| Haiti | 18/01/1980 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Holy See | 07/10/1982 | A | | | | 0 |
| Honduras | 08/06/1979 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Hungary | 15/07/1985 | Ac | 2 | 1997 - 2003; 2017 - 2021; | 10 | 2 |
| Iceland | 19/12/1995 | R | 1 | | | 0 |
| India | 14/11/1977 | R | 4 | 1985 - 1991; 2001 - 2007; 2011 - 2015; | 16 | 3 |
| Indonesia | 06/07/1989 | Ac | 4 | 1989 - 1995; 2015 - 2019; | 10 | 2 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 26/02/1975 | Ac | 4 | 1976 - 1980; | 4 | 1 |
| Iraq | 05/03/1974 | Ac | 5b | 1976 - 1983; 2009 - 2013; | 11 | 2 |
| Ireland | 16/09/1991 | R | 1 | | | 0 |
| Israel | 06/10/1999 | Ac | 1 | 2005 - 2009; | 4 | 1 |
| Italy | 23/06/1978 | R | 1 | 1978 - 1985; 1987 - 1993; 1993 - 1999; 1999 - 2001; | 21 | 4 |
| Jamaica | 14/06/1983 | Ac | 3 | 2013 - 2017; | 4 | 1 |
| Japan | 30/06/1992 | Ac | 4 | 1993 - 1999; 2003 - 2007; 2011 - 2015; | 14 | 3 |
| Jordan | 05/05/1975 | R | 5b | 1980 - 1987; 2007 - 2011; | 11 | 2 |
| Kazakhstan | 29/04/1994 | Ac | 4 | 2013 - 2017; | 4 | 1 |
| Kenya | 05/06/1991 | Ac | 5a | 2005 - 2009; | 4 | 1 |
| Kiribati | 12/05/2000 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |

| States Parties | Accession to the Convention | Type of instrument | Electoral group | Mandates to the World Heritage Committee | Total of years | Total of Mandates |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Kuwait | 06/06/2002 | R | 5b | 2003 - 2007; 2015 - 2019; | 8 | 2 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 03/07/1995 | Ac | 4 | 2017 - 2021; | 4 | 1 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 20/03/1987 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Latvia | 10/01/1995 | Ac | 2 | | | 0 |
| Lebanon | 03/02/1983 | R | 5b | 1983 - 1989; 1993 - 1999; 2001 - 2005; 2013 - 2017; | 20 | 4 |
| Lesotho | 25/11/2003 | Ac | 5a | | | 0 |
| Liberia | 28/03/2002 | Ac | 5a | | | 0 |
| Libya ⁶ | 13/10/1978 | R | 5b | 1980 - 1987; | 7 | 1 |
| Lithuania | 31/03/1992 | Ac | 2 | 2003 - 2007; | 4 | 1 |
| Luxembourg | 28/09/1983 | R | 1 | | | 0 |
| Madagascar | 19/07/1983 | R | 5a | 2005 - 2009; | 4 | 1 |
| Malawi | 05/01/1982 | R | 5a | 1983 - 1989; | 6 | 1 |
| Malaysia | 07/12/1988 | R | 4 | 2011 - 2015; | 4 | 1 |
| Maldives | 22/05/1986 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Mali | 05/04/1977 | Ac | 5a | 2009 - 2013; 2019 - 2023; | 8 | 2 |
| Malta | 14/11/1978 | Ac | 1 | 1995 - 2001; | 6 | 1 |
| Marshall Islands | 24/04/2002 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Mauritania | 02/03/1981 | R | 5b | | | 0 |
| Mauritius | 19/09/1995 | R | 5a | 2005 - 2009; | 4 | 1 |
| Mexico | 23/02/1984 | Ac | 3 | 1985 - 1991; 1991 - 1997; 1997 - 2003; 2009 - 2013; | 22 | 4 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 22/07/2002 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Monaco | 07/11/1978 | R | 1 | | | 0 |
| Mongolia | 02/02/1990 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Montenegro | 03/06/2006 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Могоссо | 28/10/1975 | R | 5b | 1995 - 2001; 2005 - 2009; | 10 | 2 |
| Mozambique | 27/11/1982 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Myanmar | 29/04/1994 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Namibia | 06/04/2000 | Ac | 5a | | | 0 |
| Nepal | 20/06/1978 | Ac | 4 | 1978 - 1983; | 5 | 1 |
| Netherlands 7 | 26/08/1992 | Ac | 1 | 2003 - 2007; | 4 | 1 |
| New Zealand | 22/11/1984 | R | 4 | 2003 - 2007; | 4 | 1 |
| Nicaragua | 17/12/1979 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |

| States Parties | Accession to the Convention | Type of instrument | Electoral group | Mandates to the World Heritage Committee | Total of years | Total of Mandates |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Niger | 23/12/1974 | Ac | 5a | 1993 - 1999; | 6 | 1 |
| Nigeria | 23/10/1974 | R | 5a | 1976 - 1980; 2001 - 2005; 2007 - 2011; 2019 - 2023; | 16 | 4 |
| Niue | 23/01/2001 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| North Macedonia 8 | 30/04/1997 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Norway | 12/05/1977 | R | 1 | 1983 - 1989; 2003 - 2007; 2017 - 2021; | 14 | 3 |
| Oman | 06/10/1981 | Ac | 5b | 1989 - 1995; 2001 - 2005; 2019 - 2023; | 14 | 3 |
| Pakistan | 23/07/1976 | R | 4 | 1978 - 1985; 1987 - 1993; | 13 | 2 |
| Palau | 11/06/2002 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Palestine | 08/12/2011 | R | 5b | | | 0 |
| Panama | 03/03/1978 | R | 3 | 1978 - 1985; | 7 | 1 |
| Papua New Guinea | 28/07/1997 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Paraguay | 27/04/1988 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Peru | 24/02/1982 | R | 3 | 1989 - 1995; 2005 - 2009; 2013 - 2017; | 14 | 3 |
| Philippines | 19/09/1985 | R | 4 | 1991 - 1997; 2013 - 2017; | 10 | 2 |
| Poland | 29/06/1976 | R | 2 | 1976 - 1978; 2013 - 2017; | 6 | 2 |
| Portugal | 30/09/1980 | R | 1 | 1999 - 2005; 2013 - 2017; | 10 | 2 |
| Qatar | 12/09/1984 | Ac | 5b | 2011 - 2015; | 4 | 1 |
| Republic of Korea | 14/09/1988 | Ac | 4 | 1997 - 2003; 2005 - 2009; 2013 - 2017; | 14 | 3 |
| Republic of Moldova | 23/09/2002 | R | 2 | | | 0 |
| Romania | 16/05/1990 | Ac | 2 | | | 0 |
| Russian Federation ⁹ | 12/10/1988 | R | 2 | 2001 - 2005; 2009 - 2013; 2019 - 2023; | 12 | 3 |
| Rwanda | 28/12/2000 | Ac | 5a | | | 0 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 10/07/1986 | Ac | 3 | 2017 - 2021; | 4 | 1 |
| Saint Lucia | 14/10/1991 | R | 3 | 2001 - 2005; | 4 | 1 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 03/02/2003 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Samoa | 28/08/2001 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| San Marino | 18/10/1991 | R | 1 | | | 0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 25/07/2006 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 07/08/1978 | Ac | 5b | 2019 - 2023; | 4 | 1 |
| Senegal | 13/02/1976 | R | 5a | 1976 - 1978; 1978 - 1985; 1989 - 1995; 2011 - 2015; | 19 | 4 |
| Serbia | 11/09/2001 | S | 2 | 2011 - 2015; | 4 | 1 |
| Seychelles | 09/04/1980 | Ac | 5а | | | 0 |

| States Parties | Accession to the Convention | Type of instrument | Electoral group | Mandates to the World Heritage Committee | Total of years | Total of Mandates |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Sierra Leone | 07/01/2005 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Singapore | 19/06/2012 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Slovakia | 31/03/1993 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Slovenia | 05/11/1992 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Solomon Islands | 10/06/1992 | A | 4 | | | 0 |
| Somalia | 23/07/2020 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| South Africa | 10/07/1997 | R | 5a | 1999 - 2005; 2009 - 2013; 2019 - 2023; | 14 | 3 |
| South Sudan | 09/03/2016 | R | 5a | | | 0 |
| Spain | 04/05/1982 | Ac | 1 | 1991 - 1997; 2005 - 2009; 2017 - 2021; | 14 | 3 |
| Sri Lanka | 06/06/1980 | Ac | 4 | 1983 - 1989; | 6 | 1 |
| Sudan | 06/06/1974 | R | 5b | 1978 - 1980; | 2 | 1 |
| Suriname | 23/10/1997 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |
| Sweden | 22/01/1985 | R | 1 | 2007 - 2011; | 4 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 17/09/1975 | R | 1 | 1978 - 1985; 2009 - 2013; | 11 | 2 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 13/08/1975 | Ac | 5b | 1989 - 1995; | 6 | 1 |
| Tajikistan | 28/08/1992 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Thailand | 17/09/1987 | Ac | 4 | 1989 - 1995; 1997 - 2003; 2009 - 2013; 2019 - 2023; | 20 | 4 |
| Timor-Leste | 31/10/2016 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Тодо | 15/04/1998 | Ac | 5a | | | 0 |
| Tonga | 30/04/2004 | Ac | 4 | | | 0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 16/02/2005 | R | 3 | | | 0 |
| Tunisia | 10/03/1975 | R | 5b | 1976 - 1983; 1987 - 1993; 2005 - 2009; 2015 - 2019; | 21 | 4 |
| Turkey | 16/03/1983 | R | 1 | 1983 - 1989; 2013 - 2017; | 10 | 2 |
| Turkmenistan | 30/09/1994 | S | 4 | | | 0 |
| Tuvalu | 18/05/2023 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Uganda | 20/11/1987 | Ac | 5a | 2017 - 2021; | 4 | 1 |
| Ukraine | 12/10/1988 | R | 2 | | | 0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 11/05/2001 | A | 5b | 2009 - 2013; | 4 | 1 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 29/05/1984 | R | 1 | 2001 - 2005; | 4 | 1 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 02/08/1977 | R | 5a | 1985 - 1991; 2015 - 2019; | 10 | 2 |
| United States of America | 07/12/1973 | R | 1 | 1976 - 1983; 1987 - 1993; 1993 - 1999; 2005 - 2009; | 23 | 4 |

| States Parties | Accession to the Convention | Type of instrument | Electoral group | Mandates to the World Heritage Committee | Total of years | Total of Mandates |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Uruguay | 09/03/1989 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | 13/01/1993 | S | 2 | | | 0 |
| Vanuatu | 13/06/2002 | R | 4 | | | 0 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 30/10/1990 | Ac | 3 | | | 0 |
| Viet Nam | 19/10/1987 | Ac | 4 | 2013 - 2017; | 4 | 1 |
| Yemen ¹⁰ | 07/10/1980 | R | 5b | 1985 - 1991; | 6 | 1 |
| Zambia | 04/06/1984 | R | 5а | | | 0 |
| Zimbabwe | 16/08/1982 | R | 5a | 1997 - 2003; 2015 - 2019; | 10 | 2 |

1st election: 26 November 1976.

Committee's 1st session: 27 June - 1 July 1977.

Members' mandates which were to expire in 1982 were extended to 1983 because of a change in the General Conference's calendar.

Also see: <u>https://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/</u>

Notes

- 1. This Convention entered into force on 17 December 1975. It subsequently entered into force for each State three months after the date of deposit of that State's instrument, except in cases of declarations of succession (indicated by the letter (S)), where the entry into force occurred on the date on which the State assumed responsibility for conducting its international relations.
- 2. Change of country name: 25 October 2013.
- 3. Effective date for the short official name: 17 May 2016.
- 4. Further to the communication dated 30 May 2018 from the permanent mission addressed to the Protocol and Liaison Service, the country name was changed from the former name of the Kingdom of Swaziland (former short form: Swaziland). Effective date: 19 April 2018.
- 5. Through the accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Basic Law of the Federal Republic of Germany, with effect from 3 October 1990, the two German States have united to form one Sovereign State. The Contracting Parties to the Unification Treaty "have agreed that the treaties and agreements to which the Federal Republic of Germany is a contracting party ... remain in force and that their respective rights and obligations ... be applied" to the whole territory of Germany. The German Democratic Republic acceeded to this Convention on 12 December 1988.
- 6. On 16 September 2011, the National Transitional Council requested, via the Protocol and Liaison Service, that the form "Libya", previously not in use at the UN, replace both the earlier official and short forms (respectively, the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya and Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)).
- 7. With an extension to Curaçao.
- Further to the communication dated 14 February 2019 from the permanent mission addressed to the Protocol and Liaison Service in line with the Final Agreement for the Settlement of the Differences as Described in the United Nations Security Council Resolutions 817 (1993) and 845 (1993), the Termination of the Interim Accord of 1995, and the Establishment of a Strategic Partnership between the Parties. Effective date: 14 February 2019.
- 9. The instrument of ratification was deposited by the U.S.S.R., on 12 October 1988.
- 10. The unification of the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen into a single Sovereign State, the Republic of Yemen, was proclaimed on 22 May 1990.