

1. Introduction

1.1 - State Party

Cambodia

1.2 - Date of ratification of the World Heritage Convention

28/11/1991

Comment

Pas de commentaire.

1.3 - Entities involved in the preparation of Section I of the Periodic Reporting

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage

1.4 - Primary government authorities responsible for the implementation of the Convention

- Peou HANG
 APSARA National Authority
 Director
 Water and Forestry
- Chau Sun Kerya

 Director, head
 Department of Cultural Development Museums and Normative Texts
 APSARA National Authority, No. 187

1.5 - Other key institutions responsible

- S.E. M. CHUCH Phoeurn
 Président
 Autorité Nationale pour Preah Vihear
 Domain: Culturel

1.6 - Comments

L'Autorité nationale en charge de la gestion du temple de Preah Vihear dispose d'un bureau basé à Phnom Penh et des bureaux sur le site même, dans la zone en cours de développement.

2. Inventories / lists / registers for cultural and natural heritage

2.1 - Cultural Heritage (Level and Status)

National	Process completed or continually updated
Regional / provincial / state	Process completed or continually updated
Local	Not applicable
Other (please provide details in 2.7)	Not applicable

2.2 - Natural Heritage (Level and Status)

National	Process completed or continually updated
Regional / provincial / state	Process completed or continually updated

Local	Not applicable
Other (please provide details in 2.7)	Not applicable

2.3 - Are inventories/lists/registers adequate to capture the diversity of cultural and natural heritage in the State Party?

Inventories / lists / registers capture the full diversity of cultural and natural heritage.

2.4 - Are inventories / lists / registers used to protect the identified cultural heritage?

Inventories / lists / registers are frequently used for the protection of cultural heritage.

2.5 - Are inventories / lists / registers used to protect the identified natural heritage?

Inventories / lists / registers are frequently used for the protection of natural heritage.

2.6 - Are inventories / lists / registers used for the identification of properties for the Tentative List?

Inventories / lists / registers are frequently used for the identification of potential World Heritage Properties.

2.7 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to inventories / lists / registers of cultural and natural heritage (questions 2.1 to 2.6)

Les listes d'inventaire sont établies par le Ministère de la Culture et des Beaux-Arts pour tous les autres sites du Cambodge, sauf pour les sites d'Angkor et de Preah Vihear qui disposent déjà des entités de gestion indépendantes.

3. Tentative List

3.1 - Potential future nominations (Property name / anticipated year of nomination)

Le site de Banteay Chhmar et ses environs / 2015 /
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3.2 - Tools used for a preliminary assessment of the potential Outstanding Universal Value

Filling the gaps – an action plan for the future by ICOMOS, Gaps analysis by IUCN
Meetings to harmonize Tentative Lists within your region
UNESCO's Global Strategy for a representative, balanced and credible World Heritage List

3.3 - Level of involvement in the preparation of the Tentative List

National government institution(s)	Good
Regional / provincial / state / government(s)	Fair
Local government(s)	Fair
Other government departments	Good
UNESCO National Commission	Good
Local authorities within or adjacent to the property	Fair
Local communities / residents	Fair
Indigenous peoples	Fair
Landowners	No involvement
Local industries	No involvement

Non Governmental Organization(s)	Fair
Consultants / experts	Not applicable
Site manager / coordinator(s)	Fair

3.4 - Was the authority(ies) listed in question 1.4 responsible for the approval and submission of the Tentative List?

No

3.5 - If not, what authority(ies) is responsible for the approval and submission of the Tentative List?

Ministère de la Culture et des Beaux-Arts / http://www.mcfa.gov.kh S.E. Monsieur HIM Chhem / Ministre / Boulevard Norodom - Phnom Penh - Cambodge / +855 23 21 76 49 / +855 23 21 81 48 / mcfa@cambodia.gov.kh / Culturel /
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3.6 - Do you intend to update your Tentative List within the next six years?

Yes

3.7 - Comments

Pas d'autre commentaire.

4. Nominations

4.1 - Property

Name	Date of submission	Status
Angkor	1992-10-01	inscribed
Temple de Preah Vihear	2005-01-28	Incomplete
The Sacred Site of the Temple of Preah Vihear	2006-01-30	pending
Temple of Preah Vihear	2008-01-08	inscribed

4.2 - Involvement in recent nominations

National government institution(s)	Good
Regional / provincial / state government(s)	Good
Local government(s)	Good
Other government departments	Good
UNESCO National Commission	Good
Local authorities within or adjacent to the property	Good
Local communities / residents	Fair
Indigenous peoples	Fair
Landowners	Not applicable
Local industries	Not applicable
Non Governmental Organization(s)	Not applicable
Consultants / experts	Not applicable
Site manager / coordinator	Good

4.3 - Perceived benefits of inscribing properties on the World Heritage List

Strengthened protection of sites (legislative, regulatory, institutional and / or traditional)	High benefit
Enhanced conservation practices	High benefit
Catalyst for wider community appreciation of heritage	Some benefit
Improved presentation of sites	High benefit
Enhanced honour / prestige	High benefit
Increased funding	High benefit
Additional tool for lobbying / political influence	High benefit
Stimulus for enhanced partnerships	High benefit
Increased recognition for tourism and public use	High benefit

Stimulus for economic development in surrounding communities	High benefit
Others (please provide details in 4.4)	High benefit

4.4 - Comments

Le pays dispose d'autres sites archéologiques parfois situés dans des lieux inaccessibles. Les listes existantes sont régulièrement remises à jour dès que les nouveaux sites identifiés sont accessibles.

5. General Policy Development

5.1 - Legislation

5.2 - Legislation not listed in 5.1

Décision / 2004 / Local / Culturel / www.autoriteapsara.org
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5.3 - Comment

Des décisions pour renforcer l'application des lois existantes, notamment pour éradiquer les constructions illégales dans les zones protégées.

5.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulations) adequate for the identification, conservation and protection of the State Party's cultural and natural heritage?

The legal framework is adequate for the identification, conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage.

5.5 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulations) for the identification, conservation and protection of the State Party's cultural and natural heritage be enforced?

Existing capacity/resources to enforce the legal framework could be strengthened.

5.6 - Other International Conventions adhered

5.7 - Implementation of International Conventions into national policies

There is adequate coordination and integration.

5.8 - States Party's policies to give heritage a function in the life of communities

There are policies that are effectively implemented.

5.9 - Integration of heritage into comprehensive / larger scale planning programmes

There are policies that are effectively implemented.

5.10 - Comments

Les sites déjà classés servent de modèle aux sites figurant sur la liste indicative, notamment au niveau de la politique de sauvegarde et de gestion.

6. Status of Services for Protection, Conservation and Presentation

6.1 - To what degree do the principal agencies / institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage cooperate in the identification, conservation, protection and presentation of this heritage?

There is effective cooperation between principal agencies / institutions for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage.

6.2 - To what degree do other government agencies cooperate in the identification, conservation, protection and presentation of natural and cultural heritage?

All principal agencies / institutions for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage are effectively cooperating with other government agencies.

6.3 - To what degree do different levels of government cooperate in the identification, conservation, protection and presentation of cultural and natural heritage?

Different levels of government cooperate effectively for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage.

6.4 - Are the services provided by the agencies / institutions adequate for the conservation, protection and presentation of World Heritage properties in your country?

There is adequate capacity within services to conserve, protect and present World Heritage properties.

6.5 - Comments

Les services relatifs à la protection, la conservation et la mise en valeur sont suffisants pour les sites classés sur la liste du patrimoine mondial, cependant les patrimoines non classés ne disposent que de très peu de moyen pour la préservation..

7. Scientific and Technical Studies and Research

7.1 - Is there a research programme or project specifically for the benefit of World Heritage properties?

There is a comprehensive research programme specifically addressing World Heritage.

7.2 - Research projects

- Recherche archéologique sur l'urbanisme de la cité d'Angkor Thom / 2004
International
Culturel scientifique
www.auriteapsara.org
Fouilles archéologiques effectuées par le Professeur Gaucher de l'Ecole Française d'Extrême-Orient

7.3 - Comments

Depuis ces dernières années, le pays dispose de ressources humaines nationales, les études scientifiques ne sont plus effectuées que par les chercheurs internationaux mais aussi par de jeunes chercheurs cambodgiens.

8. Financial Status and Human Resources

8.1 - Sources of funding

National government funds	Major source of sustained funding
Other levels of government (provincial, state, local)	Not applicable
International assistance from the World Heritage Fund	Major source of fixed term funding
International multilateral funding (e.g. World Bank, IDB, European Union)	Not applicable
International bilateral funding (e.g. AFD, GTZ, DGCS, GEF, etc.)	Major source of sustained funding
NGOs (international and / or national)	Not applicable
Private sector funds	Minor source of fixed term funding
Other (Please specify in 8.6)	Minor source of fixed term funding

8.2 - Involvement of State Party in the establishment of foundations or associations for raising funds and donation for the protection of World Heritage

No

8.3 - National policies for the allocation of site revenues for conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage

Yes

8.4 - Is the current budget sufficient to conserve, protect and present cultural and natural heritage effectively at the national level?

The available budget is acceptable to meet the current conservation, protection and presentation needs.

8.5 - Are available human resources adequate to conserve, protect and present cultural and natural heritage effectively at the national level?

Human resources are adequate but additional staffing would enable more effective conservation, protection and presentation to meet international best practice standards.

8.6 - Comments

Les ressources humaines mises en place dans les sites du patrimoine mondial sont qualifiées mais les sites non classés, ne disposent pas toujours de moyens humains et financiers suffisants pour les travaux de sauvegarde.

9. Training

9.1 - Formal training / educational institutions / programs

- Département des études francophones - Université Royale de Phnom Penh / National / Culturel et naturel
Programme de valorisation du patrimoine aux étudiants en tourisme

9.2 - Training needs

Conservation	Medium priority
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Education	Medium priority
Promotion	Medium priority
Interpretation	Medium priority
Administration	Low priority
Visitor management	High priority
Community outreach	High priority
Risk preparedness	High priority
Enforcement (custodians, police)	High priority
Other	Very low priority

9.3 - Does the State Party have a national training/ educational strategy to strengthen capacity development in the field of heritage conservation, protection and presentation?

There is a national strategy for capacity development in the field of heritage conservation, protection and presentation but there are some deficiencies in implementation.

9.4 - Comments

La formation est primordiale pour un pays en développement comme le Cambodge et une assistance technique internationale est toujours productive dans ce domaine.

10. International Cooperation

10.1 - Cooperation with other States Parties

Bi-lateral and multi-lateral agreements
Financial support
Participation in foundations for international cooperation
Hosting and / or attending international training courses/seminars
Distribution of material / information

10.2 - Twinned World Heritage properties with others

No

10.3 - Comments

Sur les sites nouvellement classés, une assistance technique internationale est nécessaire pour appliquer efficacement les recommandations du Comité du patrimoine mondial.

11. Education, Information and Awareness Building

11.1. Media used for World Heritage sites promotion

11.1.1 - Publications

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
International
National
Regional
Local

11.1.2 - Films / TV

Information
Education
International
National
Regional
Local

11.1.3 - Media campaigns

Awareness Raising
Education
National
Local

11.1.4 - Internet

Information
Awareness Raising
International
Regional

11.1.5 - Postage stamps, medals

Not applicable

11.1.6 - World Heritage Day

Not applicable

11.1.7 - Translation and diffusion of publications made available by the World Heritage Centre

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
National
Local

11.1.8 - Other (please specify in 11.1.8)

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
Local

11.1.9 - Comments

Pas d'autre commentaire.

11.2. Education, Information and Awareness Building

11.2.1 - Strategy to raise awareness among different stakeholders

There are strategies to raise awareness about conservation, protection and presentation of World Heritage that are being effectively implemented.

11.2.2 - Level of general awareness

Private Sector	Good
Youth	Good
Communities living in/around heritage sites	Good
Tourism industry	Good
Decision makers and public officials	Fair

Indigenous peoples	Fair
General public	Fair

11.2.3 - Does the State Party participate in UNESCO's *World Heritage in Young Hands programme*?

The State Party participates in UNESCO's World Heritage in Young Hands programme.

11.2.4 - Level of frequency of activities

Courses for teachers for the use of the <i>World Heritage in Young Hands Kit</i>	Never
Courses/activities for students within the school programmes	Occasionally
Youth Forums	Occasionally
Skills-training courses for students	Occasionally
Organized school visits to World Heritage properties/cultural and natural sites	Occasionally
Activities linked to heritage within the framework of UNESCO Clubs/Associations	Occasionally
Other (comment below)	Never

11.2.5 - Comments

Des reportages sur les sites culturels sont effectués par les télévisions et les journaux nationaux et diffusés comme documentaires sur les réseaux nationaux.

12. Conclusions and Recommended Actions

12.1. State Party's implementation of the *World Heritage Convention*

12.1.1 - Identification of heritage

Identification of heritage
Inventories / lists / registers capture the full diversity of cultural and natural heritage.
Inventories / lists / registers are frequently used for the identification of potential World Heritage Properties.

12.1.2 - National Inventories

National Inventories
National : Process completed or continually updated
Regional / provincial / state : Process completed or continually updated
National : Process completed or continually updated
Regional / provincial / state : Process completed or continually updated

12.1.3 - Tentative List

Tentative List
Yes

12.1.4 - Legal framework

Legal framework
Existing capacity/resources to enforce the legal framework could be strengthened.

12.1.5 - Implementation of international conventions within national policies

Implementation of international conventions within national policies

12.1.6 - Communities

Communities
Local communities / residents: Fair
Level of involvement / consultation of local landowners: Fair
Level of involvement / consultation of local industries: No involvement
Local communities / residents: Fair
Indigenous peoples: Fair
Landowners: Not applicable

12.1.7 - Larger-scale planning

Larger-scale planning
There are policies that are effectively implemented.

12.1.8 - Status of Services for Protection, Conservation and Presentation

Status of Services for Protection, Conservation and Presentation
Different levels of government cooperate effectively for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage.

12.1.9 - Scientific and Technical Studies and Research

Scientific and Technical Studies and Research
There is a comprehensive research programme specifically addressing World Heritage.

12.1.10 - Financial status

Financial status
The available budget is acceptable to meet the current conservation, protection and presentation needs.

12.1.11 - Human resources

Human resources
Human resources are adequate but additional staffing would enable more effective conservation, protection and presentation to meet international best practice standards.

12.1.12 - Training

Training
There is a national strategy for capacity development in the field of heritage conservation, protection and presentation but there are some deficiencies in implementation.

12.1.13 - International cooperation

International cooperation
Bi-lateral and multi-lateral agreements
Financial support
Participation in foundations for international cooperation
Hosting and / or attending international training courses/seminars
Distribution of material / information

12.1.14 - Education, Information and awareness building

Education, Information and awareness building
Private Sector : Good
Youth : Good
Communities living in/around heritage sites : Good

12.2. Actions for the implementation of the *World Heritage Convention* (identified from table 12.1).

12.2.1 - Please select the top issues (up to six)

Please refer to question 5.2

12.3. Priority Actions Assessment

12.3.2 - Priority actions assessment

Answers provided have not outlined any serious management need.

12.3.3 - Additional actions for the implementation of the World Heritage Convention

Tout ce qui possible pour améliorer la mise en oeuvre de la convention est entrepris.

13. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

13.1 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

Yes

13.2 - Please provide suggestions for improvement:

La formulation de certaines questions relatives à la gestion doit être plus claire et explicite.

13.3 - Please rate the level of support from the following entities for completing the Periodic Report questionnaire

World Heritage Centre	Good
UNESCO (other sectors)	Good
UNESCO National Commission	Not applicable
ICOMOS International	Good
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM	Not applicable
ICOMOS national / regional	Not applicable
IUCN national / regional	Good

13.4 - How accessible was the information required to complete the Periodic Report?

Most required information was accessible

13.5 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from the previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

UNESCO	Good
Advisory Bodies	Not applicable
State Party	Good
Site Managers	Good

13.6 - Comments

C'est un exercice très intéressant et utile, cependant il n'est pas toujours facile de répondre à des questions qui ne sont pas toujours applicables aux sites du pays, chaque patrimoine ayant ses propres spécificités.

14. Thank you