

## 1. Introduction

### 1.1 - State Party

Bangladesh

### 1.2 - Date of ratification of the World Heritage Convention

03/08/1983

#### Comment

09/03/1988

### 1.3 - Entities involved in the preparation of Section I of the Periodic Reporting

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage
UNESCO National Commission
World Heritage property managers/coordinators

### 1.4 - Primary government authorities responsible for the implementation of the Convention

- Tapon Kumar Dey  
Government of Bangladesh  
Conservator of Forest  
Forest Department

- Ysmin s

Regional Director  
Department of Archaeology

#### Comment

Imran Ahmed Deputy Conservator of Forests Forest Management Wing Bon Bhaban, Agargaon, Dhaka Email: imranforest@live.com Sultana Zakia Bedowra Research Assistant, Department of Archaeology. F4-A, Agargaon, Sher-e-bangla Nagar, Dhaka. Tel: 88-02-9111608, Fax: 88-02-9114689 darchaeologybd@yahoo.com

### 1.5 - Other key institutions responsible

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### 1.6 - Comments

## 2. Inventories / lists / registers for cultural and natural heritage

### 2.1 - Cultural Heritage (Level and Status)

National	Process commenced
Regional / provincial / state	Process commenced
Local	Process commenced
Other (please provide details in 2.7)	Not applicable

### 2.2 - Natural Heritage (Level and Status)

National	Process commenced
Regional / provincial / state	Not applicable
Local	Not applicable
Other (please provide details in 2.7)	Not applicable

### 2.3 - Are inventories/lists/registers adequate to capture the diversity of cultural and natural heritage in the State Party?

Inventories/lists/registers capture some of the diversity of cultural and natural heritage.

### 2.4 - Are inventories / lists / registers used to protect the identified cultural heritage?

Inventories / lists / registers are sometimes used for the protection of cultural heritage.

### 2.5 - Are inventories / lists / registers used to protect the identified natural heritage?

Inventories / lists / registers are sometimes used for the protection of natural heritage.

### 2.6 - Are inventories / lists / registers used for the identification of properties for the Tentative List?

Inventories / lists / registers are frequently used for the identification of potential World Heritage Properties.

### 2.7 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to inventories / lists / registers of cultural and natural heritage (questions 2.1 to 2.6)

## 3. Tentative List

### 3.1 - Potential future nominations (Property name / anticipated year of nomination)

Mahansthangarh and its Environs / Not known /
The Lalmai-Mainamoti group of monuments / Not known /
Lalbagh fort / Not known /
Halud Vihara / Not known /
Jagaddal Vihara / Not known /

### 3.2 - Tools used for a preliminary assessment of the potential Outstanding Universal Value

UNESCO's Global Strategy for a representative, balanced and credible World Heritage List
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### 3.3 - Level of involvement in the preparation of the Tentative List

National government institution(s)	Fair
Regional / provincial / state / government(s)	Not applicable
Local government(s)	Not applicable
Other government departments	Good
UNESCO National Commission	Fair
Local authorities within or adjacent to the property	Not applicable
Local communities / residents	Not applicable
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Not applicable
Local industries	Not applicable
Non Governmental Organization(s)	Not applicable
Consultants / experts	Not applicable
Site manager / coordinator(s)	Fair

**3.4 - Was the authority(ies) listed in question 1.4 responsible for the approval and submission of the Tentative List?**

Yes

**3.5 - If not, what authority(ies) is responsible for the approval and submission of the Tentative List?**

**3.6 - Do you intend to update your Tentative List within the next six years?**

Yes

**3.7 - Comments**

**4. Nominations**

**4.1 - Property**

Name	Date of submission	Status
Historic Mosque City of Bagerhat	1983-12-30	inscribed
Ruins of the Buddhist Vihara at Paharpur	1983-12-30	inscribed
Mahasthangarh	1987-06-05	
Mahasthangarh and its Environs	1997-10-03	
Mainamati	1987-06-05	
Lalmai-Mainamati Group of Monuments	1997-10-03	
Lalbagh Fort	1987-06-05	
Chkota Sona Masjid	1987-06-05	
Bagha Mosque	1987-06-05	
Kantanagar Temple	1987-06-05	
Punthia Group of Temples	1987-06-05	
The Sundarbans	1996-05-30	inscribed

**4.2 - Involvement in recent nominations**

National government institution(s)	Fair
Regional / provincial / state government(s)	Not applicable
Local government(s)	Not applicable
Other government departments	Fair
UNESCO National Commission	Fair
Local authorities within or adjacent to the property	Not applicable
Local communities / residents	Not applicable
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Not applicable
Local industries	Not applicable
Non Governmental Organization(s)	Not applicable
Consultants / experts	Fair
Site manager / coordinator	Fair

**4.3 - Perceived benefits of inscribing properties on the World Heritage List**

Strengthened protection of sites (legislative, regulatory, institutional and / or traditional)	Some benefit
Enhanced conservation practices	Some benefit
Catalyst for wider community appreciation of heritage	Limited benefit
Improved presentation of sites	Some benefit
Enhanced honour / prestige	Some benefit
Increased funding	Limited benefit
Additional tool for lobbying / political influence	Limited benefit
Stimulus for enhanced partnerships	Limited benefit
Increased recognition for tourism and public use	Some benefit
Stimulus for economic development in surrounding communities	Limited benefit

Others (please provide details in 4.4)	Not applicable
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**4.4 - Comments**

We are searching experts for finalization of the Nomination dossiers.

**5. General Policy Development**

**5.1 - Legislation**

**Comment**

- Article 15, 23, 24 of constitution of Bangladesh. Year 1972
- The ancient monuments preservation Act, 1904 (1914)
- The Antiquities Act, 1968 (1976)

**5.2 - Legislation not listed in 5.1**

None /

**5.3 - Comment**

**5.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulations) adequate for the identification, conservation and protection of the State Party's cultural and natural heritage?**

The legal framework is adequate for the identification, conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage.

**5.5 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulations) for the identification, conservation and protection of the State Party's cultural and natural heritage be enforced?**

Existing capacity/resources to enforce the legal framework could be strengthened.

**5.6 - Other International Conventions adhered**

**5.7 - Implementation of International Conventions into national policies**

There is limited coordination and integration.

**5.8 - States Party's policies to give heritage a function in the life of communities**

There are policies but there are some deficiencies in their implementation.

**5.9 - Integration of heritage into comprehensive / larger scale planning programmes**

There are policies but there are some deficiencies in their implementation.

**5.10 - Comments**

**6. Status of Services for Protection, Conservation and Presentation**

**6.1 - To what degree do the principal agencies / institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage cooperate in the identification,**

**conservation, protection and presentation of this heritage?**

There is some cooperation between the principal agencies / institutions for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage but improvements are possible.

**6.2 - To what degree do other government agencies cooperate in the identification, conservation, protection and presentation of natural and cultural heritage?**

In general, cooperation exists between other government agencies and the principal agencies / institutions for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage but there are still deficiencies.

**6.3 - To what degree do different levels of government cooperate in the identification, conservation, protection and presentation of cultural and natural heritage?**

In general, cooperation exists between different levels of government for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage but there are still deficiencies.

**6.4 - Are the services provided by the agencies / institutions adequate for the conservation, protection and presentation of World Heritage properties in your country?**

There is some capacity to conserve, protect and present World Heritage properties but significant deficiencies remain.

**6.5 - Comments**

**7. Scientific and Technical Studies and Research**

**7.1 - Is there a research programme or project specifically for the benefit of World Heritage properties?**

There is some research specifically addressing World Heritage.

**7.2 - Research projects**

- Excavation on Khanjahans residence, Bagehjat Mosque city. / 2007-8, 2008-2009.  
local  
cultural
- Proceedings of international seminar on deliberation of an Archeological Research Strategy for Paharpur world heritage site and its environment / 20-25 March, 2004  
National  
Cultural

**7.3 - Comments**

Research works have been done by several universities and researchers several times and feedback was given to the Department of Archeology.

**8. Financial Status and Human Resources**

**8.1 - Sources of funding**

National government funds	Major source of sustained funding
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Other levels of government (provincial, state, local)	Not applicable
International assistance from the World Heritage Fund	Minor source of fixed term funding
International multilateral funding (e.g. World Bank, IDB, European Union)	Minor source of fixed term funding
International bilateral funding (e.g. AFD, GTZ, DGCS, GEF, etc.)	Minor source of fixed term funding
NGOs (international and / or national)	Minor source of fixed term funding
Private sector funds	Not applicable
Other (Please specify in 8.6)	Not applicable

**8.2 - Involvement of State Party in the establishment of foundations or associations for raising funds and donation for the protection of World Heritage**

No

**8.3 - National policies for the allocation of site revenues for conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage**

Yes

**8.4 - Is the current budget sufficient to conserve, protect and present cultural and natural heritage effectively at the national level?**

The available budget is inadequate for basic conservation, protection and presentation and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to conserve and protect cultural and natural heritage.

**8.5 - Are available human resources adequate to conserve, protect and present cultural and natural heritage effectively at the national level?**

Human resources are inadequate for conservation, protection and presentation needs of cultural and natural heritage.

**8.6 - Comments**

**9. Training**

**9.1 - Formal training / educational institutions / programs**

- UNESCO Dhaka Office / National / Both  
To train the site managers as well as concerned officers regarding periodic reporting and retrospective inventory

**9.2 - Training needs**

Conservation	High priority
Education	High priority
Promotion	Medium priority
Interpretation	Medium priority
Administration	Medium priority
Visitor management	High priority
Community outreach	Medium priority
Risk preparedness	High priority

Enforcement (custodians, police)	Medium priority
Other	Not applicable

**9.3 - Does the State Party have a national training/ educational strategy to strengthen capacity development in the field of heritage conservation, protection and presentation?**

There is no national strategy for capacity development in the field of heritage conservation, protection and presentation but nonetheless this is being done on an ad hoc basis.

**9.4 - Comments**

**10. International Cooperation**

**10.1 - Cooperation with other States Parties**

Participation in other UN programmes
Bi-lateral and multi-lateral agreements
Sharing expertise for capacity building
Hosting and / or attending international training courses/seminars
Distribution of material / information

**10.2 - Twinned World Heritage properties with others**

No

**10.3 - Comments**

**11. Education, Information and Awareness Building**

**11.1. Media used for World Heritage sites promotion**

**11.1.1 - Publications**

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
National
Regional
Local

**11.1.2 - Films / TV**

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
International
National
Regional

**11.1.3 - Media campaigns**

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
International
National
Regional
Local

**11.1.4 - Internet**

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
International
National
Regional

**11.1.5 - Postage stamps, medals**

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
International
National
Regional
Local

**11.1.6 - World Heritage Day**

Information
Awareness Raising
Education
International
National
Regional

**11.1.7 - Translation and diffusion of publications made available by the World Heritage Centre**

Not applicable
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**11.1.8 - Other (please specify in 11.1.8)**

Not applicable
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**11.1.9 - Comments**

**11.2. Education, Information and Awareness Building**

**11.2.1 - Strategy to raise awareness among different stakeholders**

There are strategies to raise awareness about conservation, protection and presentation of World Heritage but there are some deficiencies in implementation.

**11.2.2 - Level of general awareness**

Private Sector	Fair
Youth	Poor
Communities living in/around heritage sites	Poor
Tourism industry	Fair
Decision makers and public officials	Fair
Indigenous peoples	Poor
General public	Fair

**11.2.3 - Does the State Party participate in UNESCO's World Heritage in Young Hands programme?**

The State Party does not participate in UNESCO's *World Heritage in Young Hands programme* but intends to do so.

### 11.2.4 - Level of frequency of activities

Courses for teachers for the use of the <i>World Heritage in Young Hands Kit</i>	Never
Courses/activities for students within the school programmes	Never
Youth Forums	Never
Skills-training courses for students	Never
Organized school visits to World Heritage properties/cultural and natural sites	Never
Activities linked to heritage within the framework of UNESCO Clubs/Associations	Never
Other (comment below)	Never

### 11.2.5 - Comments

## 12. Conclusions and Recommended Actions

### 12.1. State Party's implementation of the *World Heritage Convention*

#### 12.1.1 - Identification of heritage

<b>Identification of heritage</b>
Inventories capture some of the diversity of cultural and natural heritage.
Inventories / lists / registers are frequently used for the identification of potential World Heritage Properties.

#### 12.1.2 - National Inventories

<b>National Inventories</b>
National : Process commenced
Regional / provincial / state : Process commenced
National : Process commenced
Regional / provincial / state : Not applicable

#### 12.1.3 - Tentative List

<b>Tentative List</b>
Yes

#### 12.1.4 - Legal framework

<b>Legal framework</b>
Existing capacity/resources to enforce the legal framework could be strengthened.

#### 12.1.5 - Implementation of international conventions within national policies

<b>Implementation of international conventions within national policies</b>
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#### 12.1.6 - Communities

<b>Communities</b>
Local communities / residents: Not applicable
Level of involvement / consultation of local landowners: Not applicable
Level of involvement / consultation of local industries: Not applicable
Local communities / residents: Not applicable
Indigenous peoples: Not applicable
Landowners: Not applicable

### 12.1.7 - Larger-scale planning

<b>Larger-scale planning</b>
There are policies but there are some deficiencies in their implementation.

### 12.1.8 - Status of Services for Protection, Conservation and Presentation

<b>Status of Services for Protection, Conservation and Presentation</b>
In general, cooperation exists between different levels of government for the conservation and protection of cultural and natural heritage but there are still deficiencies.

### 12.1.9 - Scientific and Technical Studies and Research

<b>Scientific and Technical Studies and Research</b>
There is some research specifically addressing World Heritage.

#### 12.1.10 - Financial status

<b>Financial status</b>
The available budget is inadequate for basic conservation, protection and presentation and presents a serious constraint to the capacity to conserve and protect cultural and natural heritage.

#### 12.1.11 - Human resources

<b>Human resources</b>
Human resources are inadequate for conservation, protection and presentation needs of cultural and natural heritage.

#### 12.1.12 - Training

<b>Training</b>
Ad hoc basis for national strategy for capacity development in the field of heritage conservation.

#### 12.1.13 - International cooperation

<b>International cooperation</b>
Participation in other UN programmes
Bi-lateral and multi-lateral agreements
Sharing expertise for capacity building
Hosting and / or attending international training courses/seminars
Distribution of material / information

#### 12.1.14 - Education, Information and awareness building

<b>Education, Information and awareness building</b>
Private Sector : Fair
Youth : Poor
Communities living in/around heritage sites : Poor

## 12.2. Actions for the implementation of the *World Heritage Convention* (identified from table 12.1).

### 12.2.1 - Please select the top issues (up to six)

Please refer to question 5.2

12.3. Priority Actions Assessment

12.3.2 - Priority actions assessment

2 Inventories / lists / registers for cultural and natural heritage						
	Action	Short description	Authority(ies) responsible	Timeframe	May this action require International Assistance from the World Heritage Fund?	
2.3	Inventories capture some of the diversity of cultural and natural heritage.	Inventories capturing all diversity of cultural and natural heritage is to be done.	Department of Archeology and Forest Department	next six years	Yes	
5 General Policy Development						
5.7	There is limited coordination or integration of different legal instruments for the development of heritage conservation, protection and presentation policies.	Coordination between different legal instruments is to be increased	Government and Non government organizations.	next six years	no	
9 Training						
9.3	Ad hoc basis for national strategy for capacity development in the field of heritage conservation.	Extensive training and support to be provided for capacity development in the field of heritage conservation	concerned Government and Non government organizations.	next six years	yes	

**12.3.3 - Additional actions for the implementation of the World Heritage Convention**

Action plan is being developed

**13. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise**

**13.1 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?**

Yes

**13.2 - Please provide suggestions for improvement:**

no suggestion

**13.3 - Please rate the level of support from the following entities for completing the Periodic Report questionnaire**

World Heritage Centre	Fair
UNESCO (other sectors)	Poor
UNESCO National Commission	Fair
ICOMOS International	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM	Not applicable
ICOMOS national / regional	Not applicable
IUCN national / regional	Not applicable

**13.4 - How accessible was the information required to complete the Periodic Report?**

Most required information was accessible

**13.5 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from the previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities**

UNESCO	Good
Advisory Bodies	Not applicable
State Party	Fair
Site Managers	Fair

**13.6 - Comments**

**14. Thank you**