

Convention concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage
Periodic reporting of the African sites inscribed on the World Heritage List

II.1. Introduction

a	State Party	UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA	001
b	Indicate the name of the property as inscribed on the World Heritage List	Name of the property RUINS OF KILWA KISIWANI AND RUINS OF S/MNARA	002
c	Indicate the geographical co-ordinates to the nearest second	Localisation: LINDI REGION, KILWA DISTRICT Latitude: 8 55' 5" Longitude: 39 33' E.	003
d	Date of inscription on the World Heritage List	29TH JANUARY, 1980	004
e	Organisation(s) or entity(ies) responsible for the preparation of this report. Give the necessary details to enable possible contact.	Organisation: DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES Person responsible: MR: CHIDOLI, M. Address: P:O: BOX 3, City and post code: KILWA MASOKO Telephone: Fax: E-mail:	005 - 006 007 008
f	Date of the report	01st. APRIL, 2000	009
g	Signature on behalf of the State Party	Surname and given name: DONATIUS, M.K.KAMAMBA FOR: DIRECTOR OF ANTIQUITIES Function:	010

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II.2. Statement of significance

II.2.1. Information provided at the time of inscription

<p>a At the time of inscription of a property on the World Heritage List, the World Heritage Committee indicates its World Heritage values by deciding on the criteria for inscription. Please indicate the justification for inscription provided by the State Party,</p>	<p>Justification for the inscription provided by the State Party KILWA KISIWANI AND SONGO MNARA ARE ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES EVIDENCING THE GROWTH AND EXPANSION OF SWAHILI PEOPLE AND CULTURE AND THEIR INTERACTION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE INDIAN OCEAN THROUGH TRADE AND COMMERCE</p>	<p>008</p>
<p>b as well as the criteria according to which the Committee inscribed the property on the World Heritage List. Circle the numbers of the relative criteria.</p>	<p>Criteria retained for the inscription: Cultural criteria: i - ii - (iii) - iv - v - vi Natural criteria: i - ii - iii - iv</p>	<p>009 010</p>
<p>c Observations made by the advisory body during evaluation</p>	<p>BESIDES RECOMMENDING THE NOMINATION OF THE SITES UNDER THE WORLD HERITAGE LIST IT WAS NOTED THAT DUE TO THE DETENORATION OF THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND MONUMENTAL HERITAGE, STEPS SHOULD BE INIATED FOR THEIR INCLUSION ON THE WORLD HERITAGE LIST OF ENDANGERED PROPERTIES</p>	<p>011</p>
<p>d Observations made by the World Heritage Committee at the time of inscription</p>		<p>012</p>
<p>e Reactions to these observations</p>	<p>THE GEREZA WAS GUBSECUENTLY INCLUDED THE WORLD HERITAGE LIST OF ENDANGERED PROPERTIES</p>	<p>013</p>

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II.2.2. Update of the statement of significance

a	In the view of the State Party, does the statement of significance adequately reflect the World Heritage values of the property?	YES / NO	000
b	or is a re-submission necessary? This could be considered, for example, to recognise cultural values of a natural World Heritage property, or vice-versa. This may become necessary either due to the substantive revision of the criteria by the World Heritage Committee or due to better identification or knowledge of specific outstanding universal values of the property.	Is there cause to reconsider these values? /YES// NO If YES, why?	000
c	Another issue that might be reviewed here is whether the delimitation of the World Heritage Property, and its buffer zone if appropriate, is adequate to ensure the protection and conservation of the World Heritage values embodied in it.	Does the delimitation of the World Heritage property seem adequate: YES // NO // Does the delimitation of the buffer zone seem adequate YES // NO //	000
d	A revision or extension of the boundaries might be considered in response to such a review.	Is the State Party considering asking for a revision of the boundaries: /YES// NO	000
e	If a statement of significance is not available or incomplete, it will be necessary, in the first periodic report for the State Party to propose such a statement. The statement of significance should <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • reflect the criterion (criteria) on the basis of which the Committee inscribed the property on the World Heritage List 	New statement of significance: NONE	000

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<p>Heritage List.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• It should also address questions such as: What does the property represent, what makes the property outstanding, what are the specific values that distinguish the property, what is the relationship of the site with its setting, etc. Such statement of significance will be examined by the advisory body(ies) concerned and transmitted to the World Heritage Committee for approval, if appropriate.		
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II.3. Statement of authenticity / integrity

<p>a</p> <p>Under this item it is necessary to review whether the values on the basis of which the property was inscribed on the World Heritage List, and reflected in the statement of significance under item II.2 above, are being maintained.</p> <p>This should also include the issue of authenticity/integrity in relation to the property.</p>	<p>What was the evaluation of the authenticity / integrity of the property at the time of inscription?</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>b</p> <p>What is the authenticity/integrity of the property at present?</p>	<p>Have there been changes in the authenticity / integrity since inscription? /YES// NO</p> <p>Are changes in the authenticity / integrity of the property foreseeable in the near future? YES //NO</p> <p>What are the main causes of changes in the authenticity / integrity since inscription?</p> <p>LAND USE CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE EXISTING VILLAGE IN TERMS OF KIND CLEARANCE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS AND UNDER TAKING OF AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES WHICH THREATEN THE BURIAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES</p> <p>Modifications to the authenticity / integrity since inscription?</p> <p>THE HAND USE ISSUES HAVE BEEN LEANT WITH IN THE MANAGEMENT PLAN</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>c</p> <p>Please note that a more detailed analysis of the conditions of the property is required under item II.6 on the basis of key indicators for measuring its state of conservation</p>	<p>Have the values on the basis of which the property was inscribed been maintained? YES / NO</p>	<p>000</p>

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II.4. Management

II.4.1. Legal and institutional framework

<p>a Under this item, it is necessary to report on the implementation and effectiveness of protective legislation at the national, provincial or municipal level and/or contractual or traditional protection as well as of management and/or planning control for the property concerned,</p>	<p>Ownership: State - Region - Private</p> <p>Legal status: STATE THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND MONUMENTAL REMAINS ARE PROTECTED AS RELICS AND MONUMENTS AND THE TWO ISLANDS HAVE BEEN REGARDED AS MONUMENT UNDER ANTIQUITIES ACT OF 1964</p> <p>Legal framework (national and local)</p> <p>NATIONAL</p> <p>Institutional framework (local) KILWA KISIWANI AND SONGO MNARA VILLAGES AND THE KILWA DISTRICT COUNCIL</p>	<p>000</p>
	<p>Agency(ies) responsible for the management:</p> <p>Responsible: ANTIQUITIES UNIT Address: P.O. BOX 2280 Post code and city: Telephone: 255 - 051 - 116554 /122840 Fax: 255 - 051 - 114659/123158 E-mail:</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>b as well as on actions that are foreseen for the future, to preserve the values described in the statement of significance under item II.2.</p>	<p>Actions foreseen to preserve the values for the future</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - THE UP DATING OF THE MANAGEMENT PLAN - THE UNDERTAKING OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH - UNDERTAKING OF CONSERVATION WORKS 	<p>000</p>

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II.4.2. Management and planning

<p>a The State Party should also report on significant changes in the ownership, legal status and/or contractual or traditional protective measures, management arrangements and management plans as compared to the situation at the time of inscription or the previous periodic report.</p>	<p>Under which authority is the property managed:</p> <p>the site ✓ the region central administration ✓</p> <p>Changes occurred at the site since inscription with regard to :</p> <p>ownership NIL legal status NIL protective measures NIL boundaries NIL available resources ✓</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>b In such case, the State Party is requested to attach to the periodic report all relevant documentation, in particular legal texts, management plans and/or (annual) work plans for the management and maintenance of the property</p> <p>Indicate the different plans relating to the property, prepared and/or implemented by different authorities (national, regional, local) and which have a direct influence on the way in which the property is developed, conserved, utilised or visited. You may provide either a substantial summary of these plans, or significant extracts, or the complete plan in annex to this form.</p>	<p>Registered plans relating to the property:</p> <p>regional plan: local plan: ✓ conservation plan: ✓ tourism development plan: etc.</p>	

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II. 4.3. Management plan of the site and statement of objectives

<p>a</p> <p>The management plan is a basic tool for the management of the site designed to organise the conservation and to base the actions for development relative to the property. Brief extracts of the management plan could be cited and the plan could be joined in annex to the dossier.</p>	<p>Does a functional management plan exist: YES / NO</p> <p>Is a management plan being prepared or updated : YES / NO</p> <p>Has the local community been consulted and informed about the management plan: YES / NO</p> <p>Does the management plan take into account the available human resources: YES / NO</p> <p>Does the management plan take into account the actual financial resources: YES / NO</p> <p>Does the management plan include aspects of personnel training: YES / NO</p> <p>Does the management plan include zoning and multiple uses of the site : YES / NO</p> <p>Does the management plan take account of a delimited buffer zone : YES / NO</p> <p>Does the management plan include regular monitoring actions of the site : YES / NO</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>b</p>	<p>Implementation of the management plan:</p> <p>In accordance with specific legislation</p> <p>Agency responsible for the implementation: Governmental institution ✓ NGO</p> <p>Involvement of the local community in the implementation of the management plan : YES / NO</p>	<p>000</p>

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	<p>Evaluation of the management plan: Periodicity: ✓ Defined indicators: Trained personnel:</p> <p>Revision scheduled every 5.... years</p>	
<p>c (provide a copy of the plan in annex)</p>	<p>Financial support for the implementation of the management plan: No financing foreseen Financing guaranteed National financing ✓ Bilateral financing ✓ Intergovernmental financing ✓</p> <p>Obstacles to the implementation of the management plan : Lack of funds ✓ Lack of trained personnel ✓ Administrative or legislative problems</p> <p>Date of implementation of the present management plan: 1984</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>c Full name and address of the agency or person directly responsible for the property should also be provided.</p>	<p>Person responsible for the property : Name : MOHAMED CHIDOLI Function: CONSERVATION ASSISTANT AND HEAD Address: STATION, Post code and city: P.O.BOX 3, KILWA MASOKO Telephone: - Fax: - E-mail: -</p>	<p>000</p>

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II.4.4. Capacities in human and financial resources at site level

a	The State Party should also provide an estimate of the site's human resources,	<p>Human resources</p> <p>Level of staff:</p> <p>1. Management: SITE MANAGER NEEDS TO BE RECRUITED AND TRAINED</p> <p>2. Managerial staff / engineers (number, role) : THESE ARE BASED AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF ANTIQUITIES UNIT</p> <p>3. Manpower (number, role) :</p> <p>Guards 5 - Trackers - Chauffeurs - Secretaries - Workers 5 Unskilled workers</p>	000
b	and the financial resources available and necessary for the management of the property,	<p>Regular financial resources: VERY LITTLE</p> <p>Sources and level of financing: GOVERNMENT</p> <p>Income generated directly by management:</p> <p> Type Amount NIL Utilisation</p>	R
c	as well as an estimate of its personnel needs.	<p>Personnel training needs</p> <p> TRAINING OF SITE MANAGER AND SUPPORTING STAFF</p> <p>Observed shortcomings:</p> <p>Personnel training needs :</p> <p>Types of training desired:</p> <p> CULTURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT</p>	000

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II.4.5. Additional information concerning protection and conservation

<p>a Protection and conservation</p>	<p>Sources of expertise for the training in conservation and management techniques :</p> <p>ARCHAEOLOGY UNIT; UNIVERSITY AT DAR ES SALAAM ICCROM - ITALY, YORK UNIVERSITY, U.K.</p> <p>Protection measures and means of implementation:</p> <p>THE PLANNING AND UNDERTAKING OF PRESERVATION WORKS AND SITE MANAGEMENT AND INTERPRETATION</p> <p>Existing local programmes:</p> <p>NORMAL SITE MAINTENANCE MEASURES</p> <p>Policies and programmes for the safeguard of the site (status of implementation):</p> <p>MAINTERNANCE WORKS ARE UNDERTAKEN REGULARLY WHILE MAJOR PRESERVATION WORKS ARE PLANNED FOR THE FUTURE</p> <p>Financing (origin, amount):</p> <p>TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>b Technical assistance:</p> <p>Indicate technical assistance from which the property has benefited, either from a United Nations agency, or from bilateral cooperation.</p>	<p>Technical assistance provided by the United Nations system:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. World Heritage Centre b. UNESCO International Campaign c. National and/or regional projects of the UNDP or another agency d. Other assistance <p>Technical assistance provided by bilateral co-operation</p> <p>NIL</p>	<p>000</p>

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II.4.6. Scientific, technical and educational activities

<p>a The State Party is also encouraged to provide information on scientific studies,</p>	<p>Scientific studies ARCHAEOLOGICAL STUDIES ARE UNDER UNDERTAKEN BY VISITING SCIENTISTS:</p> <p>Research facilities at the site:</p> <p>Laboratories: NIL Housing for researchers: NIL Vehicles: NIL Scientific equipment: NIL Databases: NIL Herbaria: WA Zoological collections : NA Skilled personnel (technicians, laboratory staff) ONE CONSERVATION ASSISTANT</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>b On research projects: for each research programme carried out at the site, provide relevant information.</p>	<p>Research and development programmes</p> <p>Name of the programme : URBAN ORIGINS Agency(ies) sponsoring the research: ANTIQUITIES UNIT Participation of national and/or foreign teams: Objectives of the programme: RECOVERY OF Progress status: ARCHAEOLOGICAL DATE Results obtained: COMPLETED Publications: Human resources involved: ARCHAEOLOGISTS</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>c New management techniques: Including computerised management, as well as database management, access to the Internet or the creation of a Geographical Information System.</p>	<p>New management techniques</p> <p>Availability of computer equipment: Type Capacity NIL Year</p> <p>Possible access to the Internet: YES / NO Operational access to the Internet: YES / NO Use of the E-mail: YES / NO</p> <p>Is there a Geographical Information System for the site: NO</p>	

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	planned? in progress? operational ?	
d Educational activities, if there are educational programmes aimed at schools	<p>Educational activities</p> <p>Does the site receive schools' visits? How many?</p> <p>Are there educational programmes aimed at schools : YES// NO</p> <p>Is there an environmental education policy: YES / NO /</p> <p>Which themes, target public, means for implementation.</p>	000
e Public information activities and awareness building in direct relation to the property: indicate how the property's World Heritage values are transmitted to residents, visitors and the public.	<p>Public information and awareness building</p> <p>How are general public information activities organised,?</p> <p> SITE VISIT AND THROUGH VILLAGE, GORRNMENTS</p> <p>How are the World Heritage values transmitted to residents and visitors? THROUGH PABLICATIONS</p>	000

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II.4.7. *Diverse elements*

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a	<p>Other elements could be mentioned, for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • whether the site has a plaque identifying it as a World Heritage site; • whether special events and exhibitions are organised; • what infrastructures, welcome centre, site museum, special paths, guides, information material, etc. are available to the visitor; • the impact of World Heritage inscription on the programmes and activities. 	<p>World Heritage logo plaque NIL</p> <p>World Heritage property signs NIL</p> <p>Visitor information/interpretation centre NIL BUT PLANNED</p> <p>Site museum PLANNED</p> <p>Discovery paths NIL</p> <p>Hotel infrastructure (lodging, restaurant)</p> <p>Parking lot NIL VEHICULAR TRANSPORT TO THE ISLANDS</p> <p>Toilets</p> <p>First aid and rescue station NIL</p> <p>Ad hoc personnel and training received YES</p> <p>Information material: leaflets, books, slides, videos, CD-ROMs, etc. GUIDE BOOK</p> <p>Open house days NIL</p> <p>Special events or exhibitions NIL</p> <p>Targeted communication actions: radio, tv, press REQUESTED RADIO CALLS FROM WHC</p> <p>Impact of inscription on visitor numbers NIL</p> <p>Other actions:</p>
b	<p>Based on a management study of the property, the State Party might wish to consider whether a significant revision of the legislative and administrative texts governing the property could be advisable.</p>	<p>Is it necessary to revise the legislative texts governing the property: YES / NO BY DECLARING THE TWO ISLANDS ARE CONSERVATION AREAS UNDER THE ANTIQUITIES AMMENDMENT ACT OF 1979.</p> <p>Is it necessary to revise significantly the administrative texts governing the property noNO</p>

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	YES // NO //	
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Annexes : Attach legal texts, management plans, work plans, information documents, etc.

II.5. Factors affecting the property

II.5.1. Degree to which the property is threatened

<p>a Please comment on the degree to which the property is threatened by particular problems and risks.</p> <p>Factors that could be considered under this item are those that are listed in the nomination format, e.g. development pressures,</p>	<p>Development pressures:</p> <p>Visual integrity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sites Waste and refuse Constructions Buildings Badly integrated infrastructures Illegal grazing and overgrazing Wood cutting and clearing <p>ESPECIALLY TWO CLEARANCE FOR AGRICULTURE A BUILDING CONSTRUCTION</p> <p>Structural integrity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Roads Dams Mines Water pollution (type, source, scope, consequences, cost) Air pollution (type, source, scope, consequences, cost) Earth pollution (type, source, scope, consequences, cost) Disappearance or significant reduction of animal or Vegetal species <p>EROSION BY SEA WAVE ACTION</p> <p>Functional integrity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conservation of biological productivity Conservation of diversity Functioning of the cycles (water, etc.) 	000
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<p>b environmental pressures</p>	<p>Environmental pressures:</p> <p>Visual integrity:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Modifications of the relief Modification of the vegetal cover</p> <p>Structural integrity:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Disappearance of significant reduction of animal or vegetable species Reintroduction of animal or vegetable species Rehabilitation of ecosystems or natural environments Suppression of introduced animal or vegetable species</p> <p>Functional integrity:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Quality of the life sustaining systems Conservation of biological productivity Conservation of diversity Functioning of the cycles (water, etc.) Predictable climatic changes</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>c natural catastrophes and preparatory planning,</p>	<p>Natural threats and catastrophes (possible or real) concerning the site :</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Earthquakes:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Land slides:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Avalanches :</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Floods:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Droughts:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Fires: ✓</p>	<p>000</p>

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	Volcanoes:	
	Others: WAVE EROSIONS	

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d visitor/tourism pressures,	<p>Tourism and its consequences:</p> <p>Yearly visitor statistics:</p> <p>Number of visitors per year Origin of the visitors Evolution of visitor statistics over the years Annual income from tourism</p> <p>Accessibility of the site (from the capital ?)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Distance- Paved roads- Seasonal routes- Airports <p>Circulation within the site: for handicapped, for vehicles, according to the seasons</p> <p>Pressures from tourism: Collecting of samples (<i>fátúhá, fíyóhá</i>, objects) Damage (trampling) Waste management (dustbins, WC) Fires</p> <p>Tourist infrastructures: Picnic areas, Halts, Waste bins, Path markers etc..</p> <p>What is the tourist capacity of the site? THE SITE CAN BE MAJOR TOURIST ATTRACTIONS BUT DEVELOPMENT IS HINDERED BY INACCESSIBILITY DUE</p> <p>Can one speak of sustainable tourism? TO POOR COMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE</p>	000
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<p>e and the number of inhabitants.</p>	<p>Relations with the neighbouring residents of the site</p> <p>Evaluation of the local population Number of inhabitants living at the site, Number of inhabitants living in the buffer zone (20 km) Evolution since the creation of the site. NO MAJOR CHANGES</p> <p>Geographical distribution of human habitats or the zones of illegal activity Villages (location, population) or encampments (duration) Activities (cf. socio-économic considerations)</p> <p>THE VILLAGE LOCATED IN THE ISLANDS VERY CLOSE TO THE MONUMENTS</p> <p>Cultural specificities of this population SWAHILI SPEAKING COMMUNITIES AND MOSTLY ISLAM</p> <p>Socio-economic considerations Main systems of production Use of natural resources at the World Heritage site (activities of the inhabitants with regard to the natural environment) Implications on sustainable development Co-development contracts or agreements with the local population Involvement of the local personnel in the site management AGRICULTURE AND FISHING</p> <p>Specific problems of refugees Causes Geographic origin NIL Number of refugees Beginning of the phenomenon Consequences Solutions envisaged</p> <p>Insecurity situations and consequences</p>	<p>000</p>
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	<p>Other factors affecting the property</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Vandalism, theft, lootingDeforestationPoachingIllegal grazing <p>FARMING ACTIVITIES MODERN CONSTRUCTION BY THE VILLAGE ESPECIALLY IN KILWA KISIWANI</p> <p>Indicate steps taken to counteract these threats.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- EDUCATION FOR LOCAL PEOPLE- UPDATING ANTIQUITIES REGULATIONS CONCERNING WITH THIS HERITAGE- REHABILITATION OF THE SITES- UP-DATING OF THE MANAGEMENT PLAN <p>Describe the evolution of each of these factors since the inscription of the site on the WH List (increase, stability, decrease)</p> <p>Was the community involved in the nomination of the site to the World Heritage List: YES /NO/</p> <p>In what way?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- INFORMATION THROUGH SEMINAR- INVOLVEMENT OF THEIR IDEAS AND COMMENTS	
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II.5.2. Prevention of threats and natural and human pressures

a	<p>Considering the importance of forward planning and risk preparedness, provide relevant information on operating methods that will make the State Party capable of counteracting dangers that threaten or may endanger its cultural or natural heritage. Problems and risks to be considered could include earthquakes, floods, land-slides, vibrations, industrial pollution, vandalism, theft looting, changes in the physical context of properties, mining, deforestation, poaching, as well as changes in land-use, agriculture, road building, construction activities, tourism. Areas where improvement would be desirable, and towards which the State Party is working should be indicated.</p> <p>This item should provide up-to-date information on all factors which are likely to affect or threaten the property. It should also relate those threats to measures taken to counteract them.</p>	<p>Methods of counteracting threats and pressures</p> <p>Natural disasters: Earthquakes: Land slides: Avalanches : Floods: Droughts: Fires: Volcanoes: Others: .</p> <p>Industrial pollution: NOT EXISTING</p> <p>Vandalism, theft, looting: MASS EDUCATION AND SITE SAVEILLANCE</p> <p>Industrial infrastructures: Dams Mines Electrical network Communications network (roads, railways, canals)</p> <p>Changes in land use</p> <p>Pastoralism</p> <p>Poaching NIL</p> <p>Urbanism</p> <p>Tourism</p>	000
b	<p>An assessment should also be given if the impact of these factors on the property is increasing or decreasing</p>	<p>Evolution of the impact of these factors since the inscription of the site</p> <p>: DETERIORATION OF RUINS DUE TO VEGETATION AND EROSION</p>	000
c	<p>and what actions to address them have been effectively taken or</p>	<p>Actions taken to address them</p>	000

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planned for the future.	Actions envisaged CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT MEASURES	
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II.6. Monitoring

a	<p>Whereas item II.3 of the periodic report provides an overall assessment of the maintenance of the World Heritage values of the property, this item analyses in more detail the conditions of the property on the basis of key indicators for measuring its state of conservation.</p> <p>If no indicators were identified at the time of inscription of the property on the World Heritage List, this should be done in the first periodic report. The preparation of a periodic report can also be an opportunity to evaluate the validity of earlier identified indicators and to revise them, if necessary.</p>	<p>Previous monitoring exercises (periodic or reactive monitoring) (give dates and results)</p> <p>Is there regular monitoring of the site (yearly, for example): YES/NO</p> <p>Periodic monitoring of flora resources: frequency methodology inventory NA estimates results</p> <p style="text-align: center;">and/or</p> <p>Periodic monitoring of the vegetable resources: frequency methodology categories NA results</p> <p style="text-align: center;">and/or</p> <p>Periodic monitoring of the fauna resources: frequency methodology inventory NA estimates results</p> <p style="text-align: center;">and/or</p> <p>Landscape monitoring: frequency methodology WA categories</p> <p style="text-align: center;">and/or</p>	000
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	<p>Monitoring of the constructions and buildings</p> <p>UP - DATING OF MANAGEMENT PLAN</p> <p>Human resources allocated for this monitoring</p> <p>/</p> <p>Associated material means</p> <p>/</p>	
<p>b Up-to-date information should be provided in respect of each of the key indicators. Care should be taken to ensure that this information is as accurate and reliable as possible, for example by carrying out observations in the same way, using similar equipment and methods at the same time of the year and day.</p>	<p>Key indicators for measuring the state of conservation</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. PHOTOGRAPHS 2. SIZE OF VEGETATION 3. GROUND FLOOR LEVELS <p>...</p>	000
<p>c Indicate which partners if any are involved in monitoring and describe what improvement the State Party foresees or would consider desirable in improving the monitoring system.</p>	<p>Monitoring partners</p> <p>NIL</p> <p>Administrative provisions for organising the monitoring of the property</p> <p>EMPLOYMENT OF SITE MANAGER</p> <p>Evolution of the monitoring methodology</p> <p>NOT CONSISTENT</p>	000
<p>d In specific cases, the World Heritage Committee and/or its Bureau may have already examined the state of conservation of the property and made recommendations to the State Party, either at the time of inscription</p>	<p>Dates of the previous monitoring exercises:</p> <p>NO</p> <p>Results of the previous monitoring exercises:</p> <p>NO</p>	000

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<p>or afterwards. In such cases the State Party is requested to report on the actions that have been taken in response to the observations or recommendations made by the Bureau or Committee.</p>	<p>Actions taken in response to the observations / recommendations of the Committee/Bureau.</p>	
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II.7. Conclusions and recommended actions

<p>a The main conclusions under each of the items of the state of conservation report, but in particular as to whether the World Heritage values of the property are maintained, should be summarised and tabulated together with: Main conclusions regarding the state of the World Heritage values of the property (see items II.2. and II.3. above)</p>	<p>Main conclusions concerning the Statement of significance of the site as a World Heritage property (see item II.2 above)</p> <p>THROUGH THERE ARE SOME CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS, THE CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SITES HAS NOT BEEN ADVERSELY AFFECTED</p> <p>Main conclusions concerning the Statement of authenticity / integrity of the property as a World Heritage property (see item II.3 above)</p> <p>DESPITE THE THREATS ESPECIALLY TO THE BURIED ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES, THE ANTHENHCITY INTEGRITY OF THE PROPERTY HAS NOT BEEN ADVEISELY AFFECTED</p>	<p>000</p>
<p>b incl Main conclusions regarding the management and factors affecting the property (see Items II.4 and II.5. above)</p>	<p>Main conclusions concerning the management of the property (see item II.4 above)</p> <p>THERE IS AN URGENT NEED TO UP - DATE THE MANAGEMENT PLAN AND ENSURE ITS IMPLEMENTATION</p> <p>Main conclusions concerning the factors affecting the property (see item II.5 above)</p>	<p>000</p>

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		THERE IS AN URGENT NEED TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT PRESERVATION AND RESTORATION WORKS AND IMPROVEMENT ON SITE INTERPRETATION	
c	Proposed future action/actions	Proposed future action(s): BETTER SITE MANAGEMENT AND INTERPRETATION	000
d	Responsible implementing agency/agencies Provide the necessary details for eventual contact.	Responsible implementing agency(ies): Agency: ANTIQUITIES UNIT Person responsible: DIRECTOR OF ANTIQUITIES Address: P.O. BOX 2280 Telephone: 255 - 051 - 116554/122840 Fax: 255 - 051 - 114659/123158 E-mail:	000
e	Timeframe for implementation	Timetable for implementation	000
f	Needs for international assistance	Needs for international assistance: YES //NO Type of assistance desired: TECHNICAL, FINANCIAL AND TRAINING	000
g	The State Party is also requested to indicate what experience the State Party has obtained which could be relevant to others dealing with	Resource persons or organisations who could be involved in monitoring: Name: CONSULTANTS A:A. MTURI	000

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<p>similar problems or issues. Please provide names of organisations or specialists who could be contacted for this purpose.</p>	<p>2. Address : UNIVERSITY OF DAR ES SALAAM Name: A. A. MURI Address: ...</p>	
<p>h Address where the inventory, records and archives are kept.</p>	<p>Agency: ANTIQUITIES DEPARTMENT Person responsible: NATIONAL ARCHIVE DEPT. Address: DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTS: P.O.BOX 2280, DAR ES SALAAM</p>	<p>000</p>

II.8. Documentation enclosed

Maps and plans of the site layout

Site map (zoning)

Illustrations of the state of conservation of the site (photographs, slides and, if available, film/ videos):

General view (overall view of the site)

Details of the important aspects (landscapes, animal and vegetable species, installations)

Photos illustrating the physical state of conservation of the site

Photos illustrating the main threats to the site and its surroundings

Copies of the management plans of the site and extracts of other plans relating to the site

Indicative bibliography