Churches of Chiloé

1. World Heritage Property Data

1.1 - Name of World Heritage property

Churches of Chiloé

1.2 - World Heritage property details

1.3 - Geographic information table

Name	Coordinates	Property (ha)	Buffer zone (ha)	Total (ha)	Inscription year
Church of Achao	-42.472 / -73.488	0.165	?	0.165	
Church of Quinchao	-42.535 / -73.427	0.68	?	0.68	
Church of Castro	-42.481 / -73.764	0.673	?	0.673	
Church of Rilán	-42.52 / -73.628	0.7	?	0.7	
Church of Nercón	-42.501 / -73.785	0.42	59.8	60.22	
Church of Aldachildo	-42.584 / -73.612	4.16	?	4.16	
Church of Ichuac	-42.616 / -73.72	0.32	168.25	168.57	
Church of Detif	-42.685 / -73.557	0.24	76.94	77.18	
Church of Vilupulli	-42.605 / -73.788	0.23	27.54	27.77	
Church of Chonchi	-42.624 / -73.774	0.52	?	0.52	
Church of Tenaún	-42.331 / -73.375	0.34	?	0.34	
Church of Colo	-42.259 / -73.402	0.42	7.25	7.67	
Church of San Juan	-42.335 / -73.504	0.1	?	0.1	
Church of Dalcahue	-42.379 / -73.648	1.56	?	1.56	
Church of Chelín	-42.601 / -73.516	0.33	38.88	39.21	
Churgh of Caguach	-42.51 / -73.266	3.04	?	3.04	
Total (ha)		13.898	378.66	392.558	

Comment

Request for update in order to: (i) Change the number ID of each component based in the current organization of technical information following orientation for each component from north to south and form west to east. THIS REQUEST IS FOR OPERATIONAL PURPOSE.

1.4 - Map(s)

Title	Date	Link to source
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Achao	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Aldachildo	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Castro	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Chonchi	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Colo	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Dalcahue	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Detif	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Ichuac	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Nercon	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Quinchao	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Rilán	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of San Juan	2000	

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Map of the inscribed property: Church of Tenaun	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Vilupulli	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Chelín	2000	
Map of the inscribed property: Church of Caguach	2000	
Map of the minor boundary modification: Church of Detif	2019	
Map of the minor boundary modification: Church of Vilupulli	2019	
Map of the minor boundary modification: Church of Nercón	2019	
Map of the minor boundary modification: Church of Colo	2019	
Map of the minor boundary modification: Church of Chelín	2019	
Map of the minor boundary modification: Church of Ichuac	2019	

1.5 - Web and Social Media data of the property (if applicable)

- 1. Consejo de Monumentos Nacionales (spanish only)
- 2. El sitio del patrimonio cultural chileno (spanish only)

Comment

Facebook [https://m.facebook.com/fundacioniglesiasdechiloe] Instagram [@iglesiasdechiloe] Web site of the Ministry of Arts, Cultures and Heritage [https://chiloepatrimoniomundial.gob.cl], Web site of the National Monuments Council [https://www.monumentos.gob.cl/patrimonio-mundial/lista-actual/iglesias-chiloe]

- 2. Other Conventions/Programmes under which the World Heritage property is protected (if applicable)
- 2.1 Records indicate that your World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is designated and/or protected under the Conventions/programmes shown in the prefilled table below. Please check and amend as necessary.

		The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) <u>is</u> designated and/or protected under this convention/programme	The World Heritage property (in whole or in part) is not designated and/or protected under this convention/programme
2.1.1	International Register of Cultural Property under Special Protection (1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.2	List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict)		×
2.1.3	The List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List) (Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention))		×
2.1.4	World Network of Biosphere Reserves Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme		×
2.1.5	Global Geoparks Network UNESCO Global Geoparks		×

2.2 - Please provide comments on 2.1 if necessary

2.3 - Do your national authorities intend to request the granting of Enhanced Protection (if relevant) under the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict for the World Heritage property in the next three years?

No

2.4 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property for inclusion in the List of Wetlands of International Importance (The Ramsar List), if relevant, in the next three years?

2.5 - Do your national authorities intend to designate whole or part of the World Heritage property as a Man and Biosphere Reserve (if relevant) in the next three years?

2.6 - Do your national authorities intend to apply for whole or part of World Heritage property to be designated as a UNESCO Global Geopark (if relevant) in the next three years?

No

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2.7 - Please indicate the level of cooperation at property level between designations under different Conventions/Programmes

2.7.1	1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.2	Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Convention)	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	Man and the Biosphere (MAB) Programme	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	
2.7.5	UNESCO Global Geoparks	
2.7.1	There is no contact with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	×
2.7.2	The World Heritage Site Manager occasionally communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.3	The World Heritage Site Manager regularly communicates with the Focal Point(s) of this designation/programme.	
2.7.4	The World Heritage Site Manager also manages this designation/programme.	

- 2.8 Please add any further comments on cooperation with the other designation(s)/programme(s)
- 2.9 Are you aware of any elements associated with the World Heritage property that have been inscribed on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage?
- 2.10 Please list any elements associated with the World Heritage property inscribed under the Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of which you are aware
- 2.11 Are you aware of any documentary heritage listed under the Memory of the World Programme associated with the World Heritage property?

No

- 2.12 Please list any documentary heritage associated with the World Heritage property listed under the Memory of the World Programme of which you aware.
- 3. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value
- 3.1 Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Statement of Outstanding Universal Value Brief Synthesis

In the Chiloé archipelago off the coast of Chile are about 70 churches built within the framework of a "Circular Mission" introduced by the Jesuits in the 17th century and continued by the Franciscans in the 18th and 19th centuries. The most exceptional illustrations of this unique form of wooden ecclesiastical architecture (the so-called Chilota School of architecture) are the churches of Achao, Quinchao, Castro, Rilán, Nercón, Aldachildo, Ichuac, Detif, Vilupulli, Chonchi, Tenaún, Colo, San Juan, Dalcahue, Chellín and Caguach. These sixteen churches are outstanding examples of the successful fusion of European and indigenous cultural traditions.

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The abilities of the people of Chiloé as builders achieved its highest expression in these wooden churches, where farmers, fishermen and sailors exhibited great expertise in the handling of the most abundant material in this environment, wood. Along with the churches, the *mestizo* culture resulting from Jesuit missionary activities has survived to the present day.

This isolated archipelago was colonized by the Spanish in the mid 16th century. The Jesuits, who arrived in 1608, used a circulating missionsystem in their evangelization of the area: religious groups made annual tours around the archipelago, staying for a few days at locations where churches were erected jointly with the communities of believers. The rest of the year a specially trained layperson attended the spiritual needs of the inhabitants. The construction techniques and architecture of the churches of Chiloé are specific to this locale: European experience was adapted and reformulated, giving rise to a vernacular tradition, supported by a great quantity and variety of testimonies which are still in use. Along with the culture of the archipelago, these churches are the result of a rich and extensive cross-cultural dialogue and interaction.

Along with their basic architectural design (tower façade, basilican layout and vaulted ceiling), these sixteen churches are significant for their building material, their construction systems and the expertise demonstrated by the Chilote carpenters, as well as for their interior decoration, particularly the traditional colours and the religious images. The churches are distinguished by an indigenous tradition of building in wood strongly influenced by boat-building techniques, as shown by the forms and jointing of the tower and roof structures. The orientation and location of the churches is deliberate: constructed according to the demands of the sea, they were arranged on hills to be seen by navigators and to prevent flooding. Their associated esplanades remain important components: they embody communication with the sea; they are the scenes of religious festivals; and even those that have been transformed into formal plazas still evoke the arrival of the missionaries during their circulating mission. Devotional and communitarian practices, religious festivals and supportive group activities such as *minga* (unpaid community work) are key components of the intangible values of the relationship between the communities and the churches. Also of importance is the subsoil of the churches, which one day may reveal information about the relationship between the locations of the churches and pre-Hispanic indigenous ritual sites.

Criterion (ii): The Churches of Chiloé are outstanding examples of the successful fusion of European and indigenous cultural traditions to produce a unique form of wooden architecture.

Criterion (iii): The mestizo culture resulting from Jesuit missionary activities in the 17th and 18th centuries has survived intact in the Chiloé archipelago, and achieves its highest expression in the outstanding wooden churches.

Integrity

All the elements necessary to express the Outstanding Universal Value of the 13.9-ha serial property are located within its boundaries. The boundaries are nevertheless very constricted, and most of the components lack a coherent buffer zone.

The collapse of the church of Chonchi's tower as the result of a storm in March 2002 highlighted the fact that the state of conservation and the vulnerability of the churches were worse than previously assessed, particularly at the time of nomination. These churches require constant conservation efforts; the nature of the building material and the environmental characteristics make continual maintenance an imperative. The communities have always assured their conservation, but current phenomena associated with modernization and globalizations have increased the vulnerability of the churches.

Authenticity

The Churches of Chiloé present a high degree of authenticity in terms of their forms and designs, materials and substances, and locations and settings. Their architectural forms, materials and building systems constitute the zenith of a typological evolution, and have been preserved without substantive changes. Their function as places of worship has also been preserved. Interventions have retained all the richness of the typologies of connections, joints and fittings; period technology has been recovered and applied; and exceptional combinations of connections of a deeply local and singular character have been discovered. The traditions, techniques and management systems have been maintained, as have the essential conditions of the sites. Recent restorations have influenced a substantive reflection on the role of the intangible heritage.

Protection and management requirements

The sixteen churches of Chiloé are part of the Catholic Church's Diocese of Ancud. They are administered by the Bishop of Ancud and by parish priests who have the support of the Friends of the Churches of Chiloé Foundation, a private entity presided over by the Bishop himself and created specifically for the conservation and enhancement of the churches. The Foundation was created by the Diocese to address the communities' needs related to conservation, to bring professionals into the conservation process and to secure contributions by the State for their protection and restoration. The sixteen churches of Chiloé were declared a National Monument of Chile by means of various Decrees under Law No. 17.288 (1970). The supervision and protection of these assets is carried out by the Government of Chile through the National Monuments Council. The problem of the lack of coherent buffer zones for the property's components is being addressed through the protection and regulation of the surrounding areas.

The clearest challenges for sustaining the Outstanding Universal Value of the property over time are the recovery and promotion of a local "culture of maintenance" for the buildings; the effective religious and community use of the churches by the population; and the active participation of local people in the conservation effort. The unified and selfless participation of the community in the conservation and preservation of the wisdom, expertise and ancestral knowledge of the carpenters, as well as participation in preventive maintenance and critical restoration, are essential in this regard.

The sustainability of the conservation effort is a significant challenge: the churches are located at the centres of their communities' development, and a formula must be found to ensure their conservation in the context of any such development. The Government of Chile, with the support of the Inter-American Development Bank, has implemented a large-scale program since 2003 that has managed to reverse serious damage, particularly in the tower façades. Formulas must be found to ensure that, for example, tourism may result in tangible benefits for the communities and churches while at the same time avoiding the high risks of commercialization or trivialization.

A shortage of fine hardwoods and the protection of the species that provide them represent current challenges. The use of alternative woods that have the exceptional properties of larch and cypress is therefore being explored. Investigating, recording and transmitting the building techniques to new generations are essential, as well as research on the properties of different woods and on the treatments that mitigate the effects of weathering and attacks by xylophages. Finally, it is necessary to make advances in risk preparedness and in the environmental protection of these churches.

The churches of Chiloé present a delicate balance of social, environmental, physical and spiritual factors. It is the spiritual value inherent in these sixteen churches that gives rise to the complexity of their conservation. This is not a matter of simply repairing buildings; the challenge here is much greater, and in that challenge the very significance of heritage endeavour is in question.

Comment

In the Brief Synthesis it could be more accurate add some information about: (i) the total number of churches, is not 70, but 152. (ii) After the expulsion of the Jesuit Order from Latin America, in Chiloé the Franciscan Order took it place in the mission, done its own contribution in the development and preservation of the system.

3.2 - Please list the key attributes of Outstanding Universal Value of your property and give an assessment of their condition. As a guideline, it is suggested to focus on approximately five key attributes (no more than 15 overall).

Brief identification of attribute Preserved Compromised Seriously compromised Lost

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3.2.1	Architectural Design	×		
3.2.2	Socio-Cultural, devocional and community practices		×	
3.2.3	Wood Constructive Techniques	×		
3.2.4	Location and Setting		×	
3.2.5	Imagery	×		
3.2.6	Archeological Sites	×		
3.2.7				
3.2.8				
3.2.9				
3.2.10				
3.2.11				
3.2.12				
3.2.13				
3.2.14				
3.2.15				

3.3 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

4. Factors Affecting the Property

4.1. Buildings and Development

4.1.1 - Housing

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×			×			<i>P</i>

4.1.2 - Commercial development

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.1.3 - Industrial areas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	№ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative		×	×	×		\rightarrow	

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4.1.4 - Major visitor accommodation and associated infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.1.5 - Interpretative and visitation facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			•
Negative							

4.1.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.1 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.2. Transportation Infrastructure

4.2.1 - Ground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	G Outside	№ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×	×		×			7
Negative							

4.2.2 - Underground transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.2.3 - Air transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.2.4 - Marine transport infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.2.5 - Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			1

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4.2.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.2 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.2.5.- According to property manager and the cultural Institution technicians perception, the negative impact for the effects of vehicle traffic on roadways and shipping is increasing every summer season with the increase of vehicle number.

4.3. Services Infrastructures

4.3.1 - Water infrastructure

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.3.2 - Renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.3.3 - Non-renewable energy facilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.3.4 - Localised utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×	×	×	×		→	

4.3.5 - Major linear utilities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.3.6 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.3 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4. Pollution

4.4.1 - Pollution of marine waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Origin				Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			-

4.4.2 - Ground water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant	✗ Not relevant	

4.4.3 - Surface water pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

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Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.4 - Air pollution

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.5 - Solid waste

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant			1	Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			7

4.4.6 - Input of excess energy

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.4.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.4 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.4.1. According to property manager and the cultural Institutions technicians perception the negative impact in the water pollution is related with the increasing of the aquaculture industry debris in the shores of Chiloé. 4.4.5.- According to property manager and the cultural Institution technicians perception the negative impact for the solid waste is related to the increasing in solid waste production, absence of recycling programs and proper rubbish dumps.

4.5. Biological resource use/modification

4.5.1 - Fishing/collecting aquatic resources

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant	✗ Not relevant

4.5.2 - Aquaculture

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
Positive								
○ Negative X	×		×	×			<i>P</i>	

4.5.3 - Land conversion

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X		×		×			-

4.5.4 - Livestock farming/Grazing of domesticated animals

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside

4.5.5 - Crop production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	✗ Not relevant

4.5.6 - Commercial wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.7 - Subsistence wild plant collection

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.8 - Commercial hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.9 - Subsistence hunting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.5.10 - Forestry/Wood production

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	G Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			<i>P</i>

4.5.11 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.5 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

According to property manager and the cultural Institution technicians perception in the case of 4.5.2 Aquaculture the negative impact due to industry expansion. 4.5.3. Land conversion the negative impact is related with the changed of use from agriculture to living. and 4.5.10. It refers as negative impact for the minor native's woods availability.

4.6. Physical resource extraction

4.6.1 - Mining

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.6.2 - Quarrying

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.6.3 - Oil and gas

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

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4.6.4 - Water (extraction)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

✗ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×			×			1

4.6.5 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.6 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The manage of water for industrial an human uses is an increasing problem in Chiloé. There is water shortage affecting wetlands, Pomponales (Sphagnum magallanicum) and peatlands of Chiloé.

4.7. Local conditions affecting physical fabric

4.7.1 - Wind

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			1

4.7.2 - Relative humidity

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

¥ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
	×		×	×			/

4.7.3 - Temperature

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			/

4.7.4 - Radiation/Light

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

✗ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×		×	×			7

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4.7.5 - Dust

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.7.6 - Water (rain/water table)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant	X Relevant			Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×		→	

4.7.7 - Pests

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×		→	

4.7.8 - Micro-organisms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant	Relevant			Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×			→	

4.7.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.7 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The environmental and biological factors are intensifying as part the climate change phenomena. The plagues (bats and xilophaga) produce hard effects in buildings and affects deeply the wood conservation and fabric in general.

4.8. Social/Cultural uses of heritage

4.8.1 - Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Inside

★ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact Orig		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive 🗶	×		×		S		
Negative							

4.8.2 - Society's valuing of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant	Not relevant
------------	--------------

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	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			7
Negative							

4.8.3 - Indigenous hunting, gathering and collecting

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.8.4 - Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			P

4.8.5 - Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
	×		×	×			<i>P</i>

4.8.6 - Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

★ Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive 🗶	×		×	×			,	
Negative X	×		×	×			7	

4.8.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.8 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

According to property manager and the cultural Institution technicians perception, the negative impact over social cohesion, ways of life, knowledge system is related with the modernization of ways of life in economic, work and cultural terms and the loss of the catholic church practices, specially between the young people.

4.9. Other human activities

4.9.1 - Illegal activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

X Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×			1

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4.9.2 - Deliberate destruction of heritage

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×		×		→	

4.9.3 - Military training

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.9.4 - War

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.9.5 - Terrorism

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.9.6 - Civil unrest

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Gurrent	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
Positive								
Negative X		×	×	×			/	

4.9.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.9 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

According to property manager and the cultural institution technicians perception, the negative impact over illegal activities (4.9.1) refers to illegal constructions on the property surroundings. And civil unrest (4.9.6) refers to the social situation lived in the country since 2018, where have been some assaults to the catholic church.

4.10. Climate change and severe weather events

4.10.1 - Storms

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×	×	×	×			7

4.10.2 - Flooding

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant
	7. 16. 15. 15. 15. 15. 15. 15. 15. 15. 15. 15

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4.10.3 - Drought

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant	ı	Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×			7

4.10.4 - Desertification

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.10.5 - Changes to oceanic waters

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.10.6 - Temperature change

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X	×	×	×	×			-

4.10.7 - Other climate change impacts

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.10.8 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.10 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

According to property manager and the cultural institution technicians perception, the negative impact for drought (4.10.3) and increasing temperatures (4.10.6) is part of the global climate change phenomena.

4.11. Sudden ecological or geological events

4.11.1 - Volcanic eruption

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant X Not relevant

4.11.2 - Earthquake

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

≭ Relevant	Not relevant						
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive							
Negative X		×	×	×		\rightarrow	

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4.11.3 - Tsunami/Tidal wave

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

≭ Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	pact		Inside	© Outside	→ Decreasing	Increasing	
Positive							
Negative X		×	×	×		→	

4.11.4 - Avalanche/Landslide

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

× Relevant	1	Not relevant					
	Impact				Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	• Inside	Outside	→ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X		×	×	×		→	

4.11.5 - Erosion and siltation/Deposition

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.11.6 - Fire (wildfire)

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Inside, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.11.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.11 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.12. Invasive/alien species or hyper-abundant species

4.12.1 - Translocated species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	W Not relevant
Relevant	Not relevant

4.12.2 - Invasive/Alien terrestrial species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Current, Potential, Outside

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.12.3 - Invasive/Alien freshwater species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.12.4 - Invasive/Alien marine species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.12.5 - Hyper-abundant species

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Negative, Potential, Outside

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Relevant X Not relevant

4.12.6 - Modified genetic material

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

Relevant	X Not relevant

4.12.7 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.12 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

4.13. Management and institutional factors

4.13.1 - Management system/Management plan

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Impact		Inside	G Outside	▶ Decreasing → Stable ▶ Inc		Increasing
O Positive							
Negative X	×		×	×	>		

4.13.2 - Legal framework

X Relevant				Not relevant				
Impact			Origin		Trend of impact			
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	G Outside	▶ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive X	×		×	×			7	
Negative								

4.13.3 - Governance

× Relevant		Not relevant					
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	npact Current Potential		Inside	G Outside	→ Decreasing	⇒ Stable	Increasing
Positive X	×		×	×			/
○ Negative X	×		×	×		\Rightarrow	

4.13.4 - Management activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Current, Potential, Inside, Outside

× Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
O Positive X	×		×	×			1
Negative							

4.13.5 - Financial resources

× Relevant				Not relevant				
	Impact		Origin Trend of impact					
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	© Outside	№ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing	
O Positive X	×		×	×		→		
	×		×	×		\Rightarrow		

4.13.6 - Human resources

× Relevant	Not relevant

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	Impact		Origin Trend of impact				
Impact	Current	Potential	Inside	Outside	> Decreasing → Stable		Increasing
Positive							
○ Negative X	×		×	×		\rightarrow	

4.13.7 - Low impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

Not relevant

X Relevant				Not relevant			
	Impact		Origin		Trend of impact		
Impact	G Current	Potential	• Inside	© Outside	▶ Decreasing	→ Stable	Increasing
Positive X		×	×				7
Negative							

4.13.8 - High impact research/monitoring activities

Previous answer Cycle 2 (21/11/2012):

• Relevant, Positive, Negative, Potential, Outside

Relevant X Not relevant

4.13.9 - Please comment as necessary on how the factors selected as relevant in 4.13 are affecting the property either negatively or positively

The state party and the property manager are working in the development of the management system, including a new governance scheme considering local authorities and communities.

4.14. Other factor(s)

4.14.1 - Other factor(s)

4.15. Factors Summary Table

4.15.1 - Factors Summary Table

Name	Impact			Origin		Trend
4.1 Buildings and Development						
4.1.1 Housing						
		9			G	1
4.1.2 Commercial development						
		q		•	G	7
4.1.3 Industrial areas						
			q	•	G	\rightarrow
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities	•	q		•	G	*
4.2 Transportation Infrastructure						
4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure	O	q	9		G	/
4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure						
		q		•	G	<i>P</i>
4.3 Services Infrastructures						
4.3.4 Localised utilities						
		q	q	•	G	\rightarrow
4.4 Pollution						
4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters						

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		q		•	Œ	<i>P</i>
4.4.5 Solid waste						
		9		•	Œ	7
4.5 Biological resource use/modification						
4.5.2 Aquaculture						
		q		•	G	<i>P</i>
4.5.3 Land conversion						
			4		F	<i>P</i>
4.5.10 Forestry/Wood production						
		A		()	A	7
4.6 Physical resource extraction		,				
4.6.4 Water (extraction)						
Tale (values)		a			₹	
4.7 Local conditions offerting whereign febric		7			G	
4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric						
4.7.1 Wind					-	
		9		•	F	
4.7.2 Relative humidity						
		9		•	C	<i>P</i>
4.7.3 Temperature						
		9		•	(7
4.7.4 Radiation/Light						
		q		•	(1
4.7.6 Water (rain/water table)						
		q		•	(\rightarrow
4.7.7 Pests						
		q		•	G	\rightarrow
4.7.8 Micro-organisms						
		q		•		\rightarrow
4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage						
4.8.1 Ritual/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	O	9		•		S
4.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage	O	9		•	G	7
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system						
		q		•	F	7
4.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community						
		A		•	Œ	7
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation	©	9		•	E	7
		9		0	œ.	
4.9 Other human activities		-1		G)	3	
4.9.1 Illegal activities						
		4		•	G	

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4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage					<i>(</i> G	⇒
4.9.6 Civil unrest			-1		G	_
			9	•	Œ	7
4.10 Climate change and severe weather events						
4.10.1 Storms						
		9	9	•	G	7
4.10.3 Drought						
		9		•	Œ	-
4.10.6 Temperature change						
		9	q	•	G	<i>></i>
4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events						
4.11.2 Earthquake						
			9	•	G	\rightarrow
4.11.3 Tsunami/Tidal wave						
			9	•	G	→
4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide						
			9	•	Œ	\rightarrow
4.13 Management and institutional factors						
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan						
		9		•	G	S
4.13.2 Legal framework	O	q		•	Œ	1
4.13.3 Governance	O	q		•	G	-
		q		•	G	→
4.13.4 Management activities	()	q		•	F	<i>p</i>
4.13.5 Financial resources	O	q		()	G	→
		9		•	F	→
4.13.6 Human resources						
		q		@	F	→
4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities	0		q	()		-
Dunis Communication of the Com		4-			1-	
Legend	Inside	de		Outside	ae	

4.16. Assessment of current and potential positive and negative factors

4.16.1 - Assessment of current and potential negative and positive factors

4.1 Buildings and Development

Name	Impact	Impact		origin Origin			Trend
4.1.1 Housing							
		9			G	<i>P</i>	
Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor							

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	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
×	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Static Increasing					
Name	Increasing	Impact		Origin		Trend
Name						Trend
Name	Increasing	Impact	q	Origin	G	Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm	Increasing					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm	Increasing nercial development					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm	Increasing nercial development le - Area affected by the factor					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comr	Increasing nercial development lle - Area affected by the factor Restricted					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comr	Increasing nercial development lle - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing nercial development lle - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing nercial development lle - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing mercial development tile - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing mercial development Ide - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing mercial development lile - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing Increa					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing Increa					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca X Temporal s	Increasing Increa					Trend
Name 4.1.2 Comm Spatial sca	Increasing Increa					Trend

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Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.1.3 indus	trial areas		q	(ে	_
			4	()	G.	-
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - In	npact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					

Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years
×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities		9		•	G	7

Spatial scale - Area affected	by the factor
-------------------------------	---------------

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	Restricted
	Localised
×	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.2 Transportation Infrastructure

Name	Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.2.1 Groun	4.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure		9	9		F	1
Snatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
Opatiai 302							
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						

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	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend	
4.2.5 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure							
			A		•	C	1
Spatial coals							
	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						

	LATERISIVE
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact

One off or rare
Intermittent or sporadic
Frequent
On-going

Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant

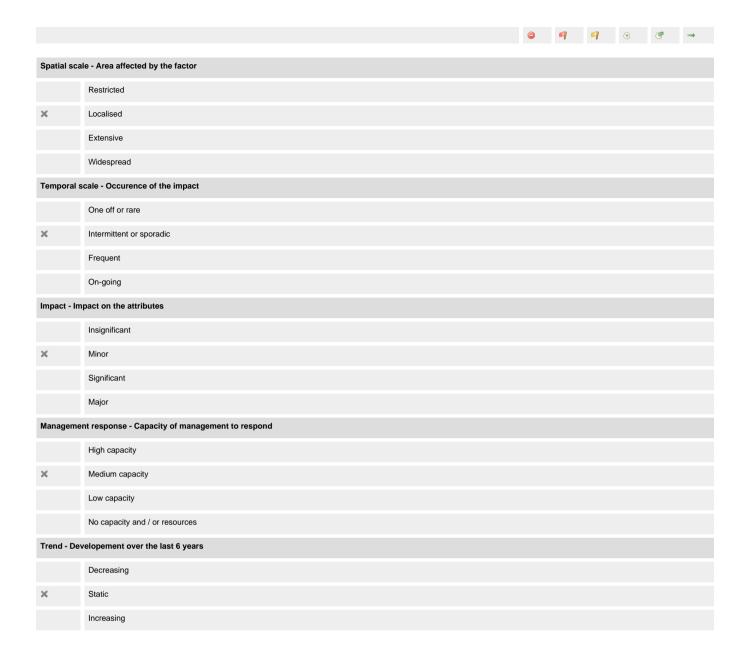
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
×	Medium capacity
	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years

Decreasing X Static Increasing

4.3 Services Infrastructures

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.3.4 Localised utilities					

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4.4 Pollution

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.4.1 Pollut	4.4.1 Pollution of marine waters					
			4	•	F	-
Snatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
Opatiai ooa						
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					

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	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
×	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.4.5 Solid	waste					
			q	•	G	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
×	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
~	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend D						
rrena - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					

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Static Increasing

4.5 Biological resource use/modification

Name

4.5.2 Aqua	aculture						
			9		•	Œ	1
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
×	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
Impact - In	npact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
	Major						
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name	d conversion	Impac	i		Origin		Trend
4.3.3 Lanc	a conversion					æ	<i>p</i>
				4		G	
Spatial sc	ale - Area affected by the factor						
×	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						

Impact

Origin

Trend

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	Frequent						
	On-going						
Impact - In	pact on the attributes						
×	Insignificant						
^	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.5.10 Fore	Wood production						
			q		•	F	-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going						
	pact on the attributes						
•	Insignificant						
	Minor						
×	Significant						
^	Major						
Managama	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
×	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						

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	Static
×	Increasing

4.6 Physical resource extraction

Name		Impact		Origin			Trend
4.6.4 Wate	er (extraction)						
			9			G	1
Spatial so	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
×	Localised						
	Extensive						
	Widespread						
Temporal	scale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
×	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
	On-going On-going						
Impact - I	npact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managem	ent response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - De	evelopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

4.7 Local conditions affecting physical fabric

Name		Impact		Origin			Trend
4.7.1 Wind							
			q		•	G	7
Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						

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Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		
472 Relati	ve humidity			Origin		Trend
4.7.2 Relati	ve humidity		a		(CF	Trend
4.7.2 Relati	ve humidity	•	9	(i)	F	Trend
	le - Area affected by the factor	•	9		F	Trend
		•	व		©	Trend
	le - Area affected by the factor	©	q		©	Trend
	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted	a	q		Œ	Trend
	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised	•	q		©	Trend
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive	•	9		Œ	Trend
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread		9		(Trend
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact		q		(F	Trend
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent		q		(F	Trend
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread ccale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going		9		(5	Trend
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent		9		(4)	Trend
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread ccale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going		q		(Trend
X Temporal s	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread coale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor		q		©	Trend
X Temporal s	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant		9		4	Trend
X Temporal s Impact - Im	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Cacle - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major		q		(4)	Trend
X Temporal s Impact - Im	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread coale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Int response - Capacity of management to respond		q			Trend
X Temporal s Impact - Im	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread cale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major nt response - Capacity of management to respond High capacity		q			Trend
X Temporal s Impact - Im	le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread coale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going pact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Int response - Capacity of management to respond		9			Trend

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	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
	Static
×	Increasing

Name	Impact	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.3 Temperature						
		9		•	F	7

Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor			
	Restricted			
	Localised			
	Extensive			
×	Widespread			
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact			
	One off or rare			
×	Intermittent or sporadic			
	Frequent			
	On-going			
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes			
	Insignificant			
×	Minor			
	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
×	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
	Static			
×	Increasing			

Name	Impact				Trend
4.7.4 Radiation/Light					
			•	G	-

Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
×	Widespread

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Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name	r (rain/water table)	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.6 Water	((a)	/df	_
4.7.6 Water			q	•	Œ	→
	ale - Area affected by the factor	•	q	•	G	→
			9	•	(→
	ale - Area affected by the factor	•	9	•	&	→
	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted	©	9	•	ઉ	→
	Restricted Localised	•	q	•	(→
Spatial sca	Restricted Localised Extensive	•	4	•	©	
Spatial sca	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread	•	q	•	E	→
Spatial sca	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurrence of the impact		q	•	(
Spatial sca	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare		q	•	(
X Temporal s	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going		q	•	(
X Temporal s	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact Intermittent or sporadic Frequent		q	•	(\$\frac{1}{2}\$	
X Temporal s X Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going spact on the attributes Insignificant		q	•	(\$\frac{1}{2}\$	
X Temporal s	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going spact on the attributes Insignificant Minor		q	•	(
X Temporal s X Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Inpact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant		व	•	(\$\frac{1}{2}\$	
X Temporal s Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Spact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major		q	•	(\$\frac{1}{2}\$	
X Temporal s Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Apact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major		q	•		
X Temporal s Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going spact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major Interpose - Capacity of management to respond High capacity		व	•		
X Temporal s Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Apact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major		9	•		

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	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
×	Decreasing
	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.7.7 Pests						
		9		•	Œ	→

Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor			
	Restricted			
	Localised			
	Extensive			
×	Widespread			
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact			
	One off or rare			
	Intermittent or sporadic			
	Frequent			
×	On-going			
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes			
	Insignificant			
×	Minor			
	Significant			
	Major			
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond			
	High capacity			
	Medium capacity			
×	Low capacity			
	No capacity and / or resources			
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing			
×	Static			
	Increasing			

Name	Impact	:	Origin		Trend
4.7.8 Micro-organisms					
		P		•	\rightarrow

Spatial sca	lle - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
×	Widespread

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Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
×	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
	Minor
×	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.8 Social/Cultural uses of heritage

Name		Impact		Impact		Trend
4.8.1 Ritua	/Spiritual/Religious and associative uses	•			•	\$
Custial ass	le. Area offered by the factor					
Spatiai sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
	Significant					
×	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					

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×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
×	Decreasing					
	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.2 Socie	ty's valuing of heritage	③	9	•	E	7
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.4 Chang	ges in traditional ways of life and knowledge system					

Name	Impact	:	Origin		Trend
4.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system					
		9	•	Œ	>
Spatial analy. Area offered by the factor					

Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive

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×	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
		Impact				
Name		Impac	t	Origin		Trend
	ity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	Impac	t			Trend
	ity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	Impac	t 4	Origin	·	Trend
4.8.5 Identi	ity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community ale - Area affected by the factor	Impac	t ¶			Trend
4.8.5 Identi		Impac	t ¶			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	ale - Area affected by the factor	Impac	e q			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	ale - Area affected by the factor Restricted	Impac	t 4			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised	impac impac	q			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive	lmpac	eq.			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread	impac impac	eq.			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact	impac impac	t न			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare	impac impac	et			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact Intermittent or sporadic	impac impac	eq eq			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent	impac impac	eq.			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going		t of			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going	impac impac	et • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			Trend
4.8.5 Identi	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going spact on the attributes Insignificant	impac impac	4 4 A			Trend
4.8.5 Identi Spatial sca	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going space on the attributes Insignificant Minor		t eq			Trend
* Spatial sca * Temporal s Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Inpact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant		t of			Trend
* Spatial sca * Temporal s Impact - Im	Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent On-going Inpact on the attributes Insignificant Minor Significant Major		4			Trend

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×	Low capacity		
	No capacity and / or resources		
Trend - Developement over the last 6 years			
	Decreasing		
	Static		
×	Increasing		

Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.8.6 Impacts of tourism/Visitation/Recreation		O	4	•	Œ	1
			q	•	Œ	1
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	Temporal scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					

4.9 Other human activities

No capacity and / or resources

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

Decreasing
Static
Increasing

Name		Impact			Origin	
4.9.1 Illegal activities						
		9		•	Œ	7

Spatial sca	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor		
	Restricted		
×	Localised		

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	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.9.2 Delibe	erate destruction of heritage					
			9		C	\rightarrow

Name	Impact	Origin		Trend	
4.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage					
		9		C	→

Spatial sca	ale - Area affected by the factor
Opuliai 500	are Area unested by the factor
×	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
×	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
	Frequent
	On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity

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	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.9.6 Civil (ınrest					
			9	•	G	-
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					

4.10 Climate change and severe weather events

Trend - Developement over the last 6 years

Decreasing
Static
Increasing

Restricted

Name	Impac	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.10.1 Storms						
		9	9	•	©	>
Snatial scale. Area affected by the factor						

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	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
×	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
×	Minor					
	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	relopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.10.3 Drou	ght	_	_			
			9	•	G	
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					

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Impact - Impact on the attributes
Insignificant

Minor Significant

Management response - Capacity of management to respond

	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						
Name		Impact			Origin		Trend
4.10.6 Temp	erature change						_
			q	9	•	(F	<i>P</i>
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor						
	Restricted						
	Localised						
	Extensive						
×	Widespread						
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact						
	One off or rare						
	Intermittent or sporadic						
	Frequent						
×	On-going On-going						
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes						
	Insignificant						
×	Minor						
	Significant						
	Major						
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond						
	High capacity						
	Medium capacity						
×	Low capacity						
	No capacity and / or resources						
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years						
	Decreasing						
	Static						
×	Increasing						

4.11 Sudden ecological or geological events

Name	Impact	act		Origin		Trend
4.11.2 Earthquake						
			9	•	Œ	\rightarrow

Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor

	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
	cale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
^	Major					
Managama	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
Manageme	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
^	No capacity and / or resources					
Trand Day	velopement over the last 6 years					
Trella - De	Decreasing					
	Decreasing					
~						
×	Static					
×						
×	Static	Impact		Origin		Trend
Name	Static	Impact		Origin		Trend
Name	Static Increasing	Impact	q	Origin	Œ	Trend
Name 4.11.3 Tsui	Static Increasing nami/Tidal wave		q		Œ	Trend
Name 4.11.3 Tsui	Static Increasing nami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor		9		Œ	Trend →
Name 4.11.3 Tsui	Static Increasing nami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor Restricted		ब		Œ	Trend
Name 4.11.3 Tsui	Static Increasing nami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised		q		Œ	Trend →
Name 4.11.3 Tsui	Static Increasing mami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive		q		Œ	Trend
Name 4.11.3 Tsui	Static Increasing nami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread		q		Œ	Trend
Name 4.11.3 Tsur Spatial sca	Static Increasing nami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread ccale - Occurence of the impact		q		Œ	Trend →
Name 4.11.3 Tsui	Static Increasing Inami/Tidal wave Ile - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread Icale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare		q		©	Trend ⇒
Name 4.11.3 Tsur Spatial sca	Static Increasing mami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread icale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic		q		&	Trend
Name 4.11.3 Tsur Spatial sca	Static Increasing nami/Tidal wave le - Area affected by the factor Restricted Localised Extensive Widespread scale - Occurence of the impact One off or rare Intermittent or sporadic Frequent		q		E	Trend →
Name 4.11.3 Tsui Spatial sca	Static Increasing		्य		Œ	Trend →
Name 4.11.3 Tsui Spatial sca	Static Increasing		q		©	Trend ⇒
Name 4.11.3 Tsui Spatial sca	Static Increasing		व		&	Trend
Name 4.11.3 Tsui Spatial sca	Static Increasing Incr		4		Œ	Trend →
Name 4.11.3 Tsui Spatial sca	Static Increasing		व		©	Trend ⇒

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Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

Name	Impact		Origin		Trend
4.11.4 Avalanche/Landslide					
		9	•	G	→

Spatial sca	Spatial scale - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
×	Localised					
	Extensive					
	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
×	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	ent response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
	Medium capacity					
×	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
×	Static					
	Increasing					

4.13 Management and institutional factors

Name	Impact	Origin	Trend
4.13.1 Management system/Management plan			

			9	•	Œ	•
Spatial sca	ele - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
	al framework	impact	q	© Origin	Œ	rena
J			Ť			
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going Control of the Control of t					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					

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×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.3 Gov	rnance	0	9	•	(7
			4	•	(→
Spatial sca	le - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - De	velopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend

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4.13.4 Management activities

Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name				0-1-1-		Torond
Name 4.13.5 Final	ncial resources	Impact	q	Origin	Œ	Trend
			eq	•	(E	→
			•			
Spatial sca	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					

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×	Significant					
	Major					
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend
4.13.6 Hum	an resources					
			9	•	F	→
Spatial scal	e - Area affected by the factor					
	Restricted					
	Localised					
	Extensive					
×	Widespread					
Temporal s	cale - Occurence of the impact					
	One off or rare					
	Intermittent or sporadic					
	Frequent					
×	On-going					
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes					
	Insignificant					
	Minor					
×	Significant					
	Major					
Managemen	nt response - Capacity of management to respond					
	High capacity					
×	Medium capacity					
	Low capacity					
	No capacity and / or resources					
Trend - Dev	elopement over the last 6 years					
	Decreasing					
	Static					
×	Increasing					
Name		Impact		Origin		Trend

4.13.7 Low impact research/monitoring activities

Spotial con	le - Area affected by the factor
Spatial Sca	
	Restricted
	Localised
	Extensive
×	Widespread
Temporal s	scale - Occurence of the impact
	One off or rare
	Intermittent or sporadic
×	Frequent
	On-going On-going
Impact - Im	pact on the attributes
	Insignificant
×	Minor
	Significant
	Major
Manageme	nt response - Capacity of management to respond
	High capacity
	Medium capacity
×	Low capacity
	No capacity and / or resources
Trend - Dev	velopement over the last 6 years
	Decreasing
×	Static
	Increasing

4.17. Serial inscriptions (national or transnational)

4.17.1 - If your property is a serial inscription (national or transnational) please identify which components of the property are impacted by each factor

For space reasons, an excel file was sent by mail to the WHC with the information which components of the property are impacted by each factor.

4.18. Prediction of the state of conservation at next cycle of Periodic Reporting.

4.18.1 - Please predict what the state of conservation of each attribute will be approximately 6 years from now (at the time of the next cycle of Periodic Reporting)

	Attribute	Preserved	Compromised	Seriously compromised	Lost
4.18.1.1	Architectural Design	×			
4.18.1.2	Social-Cultural, devocional and community practices		×		
4.18.1.3	Constructive Technique	×			
4.18.1.4	Location and Setting		×		
4.18.1.5	Imaginery	×			

5. Protection and Management of the Property

5.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

5.1.1 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value? The boundaries are **adequate to maintain** the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known and recognised?

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The boundaries are known by both the management authority and local communities/landowners

5.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones do not limit the ability to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value but they could be improved

5.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the buffer zones known and recognised?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known by local communities/landowners

5.1.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

This serial site considers 16 components, and just one of them (Church of Castro) has its OUV compromised.

5.2. Protective Measures

5.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and/or traditional).

The sixteen churches belong to the Ancud Diocese of the Roman Catholic church, which is an entity in public law and enjoys a special legal status under the Chilean Civil Code.

Law No 17,288 is the fundamental tool for the protection of the Chilean cultural heritage. Eight of the Chiloé churches (Achao, Quinchao, Castro, Nercón, Rican, Vilipulli, Chonchi, and Dalcahue) are protected under the provisions of this statute as historic monuments, and the procedure for the listing of the remaining six is in progress. All proposed interventions on historic monuments must be submitted to the National Monuments Council (an agency of the Ministry of Education) for approval. In addition, the Regulating Plans for each municipality provide for the conservation and maintenance of historic monuments within their boundaries.

Source: Advisory Body Evaluation

Comment

Law No 17.288 is the fundamental tool for the protection of the Chilean cultural heritage. Sixteen churches are protected as Historic Monuments and eleven have their surroundings protected as a Typical Zone ("Zona Típica"), under National Monuments Law. All proposed interventions on historic monuments must be submitted to the National Monuments Council (an agency of the Ministry of Cultures, Arts and Heritage) for approval.

5.2.2 - Please list any legislation and other measures (regulatory -including spatial planning- contractual, institutional or traditional) not included in 5.2.1 and indicate the category

1993 /

General Law for environmental basis, https://www.bcn.cl/leychile/navegar?idNorma=30667 Yes / 1975 /

General Law of Urbanism and Construction, https://www.bcn.cl/leychile/navegar?idNorma=8201 Yes / Yes / 2017 / Typical Zone Regulations, https://www.monumentos.gob.cl/servicios/normas/reglamento-zonas-tipicas-pintorescas

5.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation including spatial planning) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

The legal framework for maintaining of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property provides an adequate basis for effective management and protection

5.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation

5.2.5 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) in the broader setting of the World Heritage property adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and/or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property

5.2.6 - Can the legal framework (i.e. legislation and/or regulation) be enforced?

There is acceptable capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain

5.2.7 - Please provide a short summary of how the legislation, including spatial planning and other regulation, works in practice

The main protection is given by the National Monuments Law, any intervention must be approved by the National Monuments Council. This institution works in the national and local level .The Property Manager is the responsable to present the projects to the National Monuments Council; besides ir orden to execute any construction the Municipality must approve the project too.

5.2.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations about the information related to the measures taken to protect the World Heritage property

5.3. Management System/Management Plan

5.3.1 - Please check the box which most closely match the character of the governance and management system of the property Private ownership/management

If 'Other', please specify

Private and public management system joint national/regional/local

5.3.2 - Management System: Please indicate which of the various management tools listed below are used to help protect the property.

An integrated management plan combining World Heritage and any other designations

5.3.3 - Please give a brief description of the management system currently in place at your property

Actually the property manager works with each community for apart. There is not a written document for the management and the conditions are different in each case, the efforts has been put on the fabric conservation. Lately is given more importance to sustainability and communities, regarding the socio-cultural aspects.

5.3.4 - Management Documents

5.3.5 - Has any use been made of the 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape in developing policies and best practices for the protection of this property?

The 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape is not relevant to this property

- 5.3.6 If the Historic Urban Landscape Recommendation has been used at this property, please describe briefly what has been done.
- 5.3.7 Has any use been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Policy for Climate Change

- 5.3.8 If the Climate Change policy has been used, please briefly describe what has been done along with any research on the impacts of Climate Change on the property:
- 5.3.9 Has any use been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property?

 No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties
- 5.3.10 If the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties has been used, please briefly describe what has been done

5.3.11 - Rate the coordination between the various levels of administration (i.e. national/federal; regional/provincial/state; local/municipal etc.) involved in the management of the World Heritage property

There is coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, but it could be improved

5.3.12 - Is the management system/plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

No management system/plan is currently in place to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

5.3.13 - Is the management system being implemented?

No management system is currently in place

5.3.14 - Is there an annual work/action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work/action plan exists and many of its activities are being implemented

5.3.15 - Does the management system include formal mechanisms and procedures that ensure participation and contribution of the following groups, living within or near the World Heritage property and/or buffer zone in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

		Not applicable	No mechanisms for participation	Some participation	Direct participation	Transformative participation in all relevant decision processes
5.3.15.1	Local communities				×	
5.3.15.2	Local authorities			×		
5.3.15.3	Landowners in the property and the buffer zone				×	
5.3.15.4	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.15.5	Women	×				
5.3.15.6	Other specific groups	×				
	If you selected, 'Other specific groups' please specify					

5.3.16 - Please rate the cooperation/relationship between the World Heritage property managers/coordinators/staff and the following groups

		Not applicable	Non-existent	Poor	Fair	Good
5.3.16.1	Local communities			×		
5.3.16.2	Local/Municipal authorities			×		
5.3.16.3	Indigenous peoples	×				
5.3.16.4	Landowners				×	

5.3.16.5	Women	×			
5.3.16.6	Youth/Children	×			
5.3.16.7	Researchers			×	
5.3.16.8	Local Visitors/Tourists		×		
5.3.16.9	National/International tourists		×		
5.3.16.10	Tourism Industry		×		
5.3.16.11	Local businesses and industries		×		
5.3.16.12	NGOs	×			
5.3.16.13	Other specific groups	×			
	If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify				

5.3.17 - Please rate the extent to which the management system of your property contributes towards achieving the objectives of the World Heritage Committee's Policy for the Integration of a Sustainable Development Perspective into the Processes of the World Heritage Convention

		Not applicable	No contribution	Limited	Significant	Full achievement
5.3.17.1	The management system of the property contributes to gender equality		×			
5.3.17.2	The management system of the property provides ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants)		×			
5.3.17.3	The management system of the property contributes to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status		×			
5.3.17.4	The management system of the property integrates a human rights-based approach		×			
5.3.17.5	The management system of the property contributes to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood		×			
5.3.17.6	The management system of the property contributes to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property		×			

5.3.18 - Please provide further details on the ratings of the management system given in the table above

5.3.19 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the management system/plan

The Property manager and the focal point are working in the development of a comprehensive management plan for the Site.

6. Financial and Human Resources

6.1. Funding

6.1.1 - If your funding sources do not exactly fit those shown, put the relevant amounts against the funding type that most closely represents your situation, and use the comment box below to provide more details.

		Project costs	Running costs
6.1.1.1	Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.2	Bilateral international funding	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.3	World Heritage Fund (International Assistance)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.4	Contribution from other conventions and programmes	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.5	International donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.6	Governmental (national/federal)	85 %	100 %
6.1.1.7	Governmental (regional/provincial/state)	13 %	0 %
6.1.1.8	Governmental (local/municipal)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.9	In-country donations (NGOs, foundations, etc.)	0 %	0 %
6.1.1.10	Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, toilets, parking, camping fees, etc.)	1 %	0 %
6.1.1.11	Commercial activities (e.g. merchandising and catering, filming permit, concessions, etc.)	1 %	0 %
6.1.1.12	Other	0 %	0 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

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6.1.2 - Please comment here on any other aspects of funding sources not covered in the table above

6.1.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs

6.1.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding are not secure

6.1.5 - Comments, conclusion, and/or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

Funding for conservation are acceptable, but funding for other issues as management and/or sustainability are very poor.

6.1.6 - Estimate the distribution of men and women involved in the management, conservation, interpretation of the World Heritage properties and the extent to which they are drawn from local communities.

		From local communities %	From elsewhere %
6.1.6.1	Men	30 %	10 %
6.1.6.2	Women	70 %	90 %
		Total 100 %	Total 100 %

6.1.7 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property

6.1.8 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

Conservation	Fair
Environmental sustainability	Poor
Community participation and inclusion	Fair
Risk preparedness	Poor
Capacity development and education	Not available
Administration	Fair
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Poor
Marketing and promotion	Poor
Interpretation	Poor
Visitor management/tourism	Poor
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Not available

6.1.9 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

Conservation	Poor
Environmental sustainability	Poor
Community participation and inclusion	Poor
Risk preparedness	Poor
Capacity development and education	Poor
Administration	Poor
Research and monitoring	Poor
Awareness raising and public information/communication	Poor
Marketing and promotion	Poor
Interpretation	Not available
Visitor management/tourism	Poor
Enforcement (custodians, police)	Poor

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6.1.10 - Has any use been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building at the property?

No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building

- 6.1.11 If the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Building has been used, please briefly describe what has been done.
- 6.1.12 Are there site-specific capacity building plans or programmes that develop local expertise and that contribute to the transfer of skills for the conservation and management of the World Heritage property?

A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff

- 6.1.13 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training
- 7. Scientific Studies and Research Projects
- 7.1 Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values and attributes of the World Heritage property is acceptable for most key areas but there are gaps

7.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is considerable research but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

7.3 - Are results from research programmes publicly available and disseminated?

Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies

- 7.4 Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects
- 8. Education, Information and Awareness Building

8.1 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

Local communities	Poor
Local/municipal authorities	Poor
Indigenous peoples	Not applicable
Landowners	Fair
Women	Not applicable
Youth/children	Poor
Researchers	Fair
Local visitors	Poor
National/international tourists	Poor
Tourism industry	Poor
Local businesses and industries	Poor
NGOs	Not applicable
Other specific groups	Not applicable
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please describe	

8.2 - Does the property have a heritage education programme(s) for children and/or youth, that can contribute to a better understanding of heritage, promote diversity and foster intercultural dialogue?

There is no education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need

8.3 - Who are the target audiences for education and awareness programmes at your property?

ocal communities	
ocal/municipal authorities	
andowners	
ocal Visitors	
ational/international tourists	

8.4 - Please rate the adequacy of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property for education, information, interpretation and awareness building

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Visitor centre	Fair
Site museum	Not needed
Information booths	Poor
Guided tours	Poor
Trails/routes	Fair
Printed information materials	Fair
Online (website, social media, etc.)	Fair
Transportation facilities	Fair
Other	Not needed
If 'Other' is selected, please specify	

8.5 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

9. Visitor Management

9.1 - Please provide estimated annual visitor numbers (including national and international visitors) since the last Periodic Report

12000 / 0 / 2000 / 8000 / 8000 /

9.2 - What information sources are used to collect visitor statistics?

Entry tickets and registries

9.3 - What is the average length stay of a visitor to the World Heritage property?

Two overnight stays

9.4 - Please provide the source of information

Manager and Focal Point experience

9.5 - What is the approximate average daily visitor expenditure? (Please provide an estimated monetary figure in USD)

75 / 40 / 40 / 1 / 0 / 30 /

9.6 - Please provide the source of information

Property Manager Register system and estimated costs from tourism information.

9.7 - Does the management system/plan for the World Heritage property include a strategy with an action plan to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts?

There is no strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property

9.8 - Please provide any comments relating to the answer provided above in question 9.7

9.9 - Is visitor use effectively managed to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the property?

There is **some management** of the visitor use of the World Heritage property

9.10 - Is the effectiveness of tourism management regularly monitored?

No

If a different system, please specify

9.11 - How does the tourism industry cooperate with the site management to improve visitor experiences and maintain the Outstanding Universal Value of the World Heritage property?

Although the tourism industry is active in the property, there is no contact between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry

9.12 - How well is the information on the Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made

9.13 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

Not displayed at all

9.14 - How does visitor/tourism revenue (e.g. entry charges, permits) contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

Fees are collected, and make some contribution to the management of the World Heritage property

9.15 - Are there locally driven sustainable tourism initiatives?

Nc

If 'Yes', please specify

9.16 - Are the benefits of tourism shared with local communities?

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If 'Yes', please specify

9.17 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to visitation/tourism/public use of the World Heritage property In some cases the funding related to public use contributed with the maintenance.

10. Monitoring

10.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property directed towards management needs and/or towards improving the understanding of the Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a small amount of monitoring, but it is not planned

10.2 - Is necessary information available in order to define key indicators for measuring the state of conservation and are they used in monitoring how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is being maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done

10.3 - Are key indicators defined and in place for the following principal aspects of the property?

	Extend of indicators	Not applicable	No indicators	Indicators have been defined but are not yet in use	Indicators are in place and in use since the last Periodic Reporting cycle
10.3.1	State of conservation		×		
10.3.2	Effectiveness of the management system		×		
10.3.3	Character of governance		×		
10.3.4	Appropriate synergy with other conservation designations		×		
10.3.5	Contribution to sustainable development		×		
10.3.6	Capacity development		×		

10.4 - Please provide information on relevant key indicators adopted at the property

10.5 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups:

World Heritage managers/coordinators and staff	Poor
Local/municipal authorities	Non-existent
Local communities	Non-existent
Indigenous peoples	Non-existent
Landowners	Non-existent
Women	Non-existent
Researchers	Non-existent
Tourism industry	Non-existent
Local businesses and industry	Non-existent
NGOs	Non-existent
Other specific groups	Non-existent
If you selected 'Other specific groups', please specify	

10.6 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee? Implementation is underway

10.7 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee.

The recomendations in course are: (i) buffer zone protection by the national monuments law; (ii) develop of a comprehensive management plan, (ii) develop risk plan, (iii) develop conservation plan, (iv) develop rules for each component.

10.8 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to Monitoring

11. Identification of Priority Management Needs

11.1 - Identification of Priority Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zones	
5.1.4	The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners	×

5.2	Protective Measures	
5.2.4	An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation	×
5.2.5	An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property	×
5.2.6	There is acceptable capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain	×
5.3	Management System/Management Plan	
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property	×
5.3.9	No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	×
5.3.11	There is coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, but it could be improved	×
5.3.12	No management system/plan is currently in place to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value	×
5.3.13	There is currently no management system in place at the property	×
5.3.17	 The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to gender equality The management system of the World Heritage property does not provide ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status The management system of the World Heritage property does not integrate a human rights-based approach The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to fostering inclusive local economic development, and to enhancing livelihood The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around the World Heritage property 	×
6.1	Funding	
6.1.3	The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	×
6.1.4	Existing sources of funding are not secure	×
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	×
6.1.10	No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property	×
6.1.12	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	×
7	Scientific Studies and Research Projects	
7.2	There is considerable research in the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value	×
7.3	Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies	×
8	Education, Information and Awareness Building	
8.2	There is no heritage education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need	×
9	Visitor Management	
9.7	There is no strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property	×
9.9	There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property	×
9.11	Although the tourism industry is active in the property, there is no contact between tourism operators and those responsible for the World Heritage property	×
9.12	The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made	×
10	Monitoring	
10.1	There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	×

☑ Please save this question to reflect changes

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12. Summary and Conclusions

12.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

12.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

			ng the Pro	py								
4.5	Biological	esource use/m	odification									
4.5.10			Forestry/W production									
4.7	Local cond	itions affecting	physical fabr	ic								
4.7.2			elative midity									
4.7.8		Mi	cro-organisms									
4.8	Social/Cult	ural uses of he	ritage									
4.8.4	Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system	Criteria (iii). A (ii) Sociocultu devocional ar community pr (iii) Wooden constructive techniques.	aral, and process;	i) Design and execute a capacity building program in wooden architecture for carpenters and architects (ii) Improve, finish and disemine the Churches Manual for minimal actions of maintenance.	(part of the Compression of the		, it will licators rs se of	2022-20	F C F a	Heritage Churci Foundation (Fu de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / and heritage Pu nstitutions / Lo authorities	ndación / Cultural ublic	No comments
4.8.5	Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community	Criteria (iii) Attributes: (ii) cultural, devo and communi practices; (iv) Location and setting.	socio Com cional Prog ity local Strer partiti zone Impre	recute the prehensive Territorial ram, improving the gobernance (ii) ngthen the community cipation in the buffer is protection. (iii) ove the knowledge at Religious Imagery.	(part of the Comprehe Manager be included about the community of the Commu	nensive ment Plan), ded key indi e improvem ity participa governance	it will icators nent of ation,	2022-20	F C F a	Heritage Churci Foundation (Fu de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / and heritage Pu nstitutions / Lo authorities	ndación / Cultural ublic	No comments
4.8.6		Impac tourisi	cts of m/Visitation/Re	ecreation								
4.13	Manageme	nt and institution	onal factors									
4.13.1	Management system/Manager plan	ment Attribut archited (ii) Soci devocic commu (iii) Woo constru techniq Locatio (v) Imag	ctural design, iocultural, onal and nity practices, oden	(i) Complete and implement the comprehensive management plan w the participation of stakeholders and rig holders and a new scheme of governan (ii) Develop Management Plans each church.	will of t of t ma	Monitoring F I be elabora the comprel nagement p	ate as part hensive	2022-	2028	Heritage Chur Foundation (Fundación de Patrimoniales Cultural and h Public Instituti Local authoriti	e Iglesias) / neritage ions /	No comments
4.13.3	Governance	Criteria (ii) a Attributes: (architectura (ii) Sociocul devocional community (iii) Wooder constructive techniques, Location an (v) Imagine Archeologic	i) al design, ltural, and practices, a e (iv) d setting, ry, (vi)	(i) Complete and implement the comprehensive management plan with the participation of stakeholders and right holders and a new scheme of governance. (ii) Develop Management Plans for each church.	will be of the mana	nitoring Pro e elaborate compreher gement pla	as part nsive	2022-20	:	Heritage Churc Foundation (Fu de Iglesias Patrimoniales) and heritage Pi Institutions / Lo authorities	undación / Cultural ublic	No comments

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4.13.5	Financial resources	Criteria (ii) and (iii) Attributes: (i) architectural design, (ii) Sociocultural, devocional and community practices, (iii) Wooden constructive techniques, (iv) Location and setting, (v) Imaginery, (vi) Archeological sites	(i) Complete and implement the comprehensive management plan with the participation of stakeholders and right holders and a new scheme of governance. (ii) Develop Management Plans for each church.	A Monitoring Program will be elaborate as part of the comprehensive management plan.	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local authorities	No comments
4.13.6	Human resources	Criteria (ii) and (iii) Attributes: (i) architectural design, (ii) Sociocultural, devocional and community practices, (iii) Wooden constructive techniques, (iv) Location and setting, (v) Imaginery, (vi) Archeological sites	(i) Complete and implement the comprehensive management plan with the participation of stakeholders and right holders and a new scheme of governance. (ii) Develop Management Plans for each church.	A Monitoring Program will be elaborate as part of the comprehensive management plan.	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local authorities	No comments

Question not completed

12.2. Summary - Management Needs

12.2.1 - Summary - Management Needs

5.1	Boundaries and Buffer Zon	es			
		Actions	Timeframe	Lead agency (and others involved)	More info / comment
5.1.4	The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known and recognised by the management authority but are not known and recognized by local communities/landowners	(i) To install boundary maps of the property and the buffer zone in each church; (ii) Elaborate a Communication Plan for the communities, landowners and local authorities.	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local authorities	No comments
5.2	Protective Measures				

5.2	Protective Measures				
5.2.4	An adequate legal framework in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are some deficiencies in implementation	(i) Protect and regulate buffer zones under national laws.	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local authoríties	No comments
5.2.5	An adequate legal framework exists for the broader setting of the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and/or Integrity of the property				

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5.2.6	There is acceptable capacity/resources to enforce legislation and/or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies of enforcement remain				
5.3	Management System/Manageme	ent Plan			
5.3.7	No use has been made of the Policy Document on the Impacts of Climate Change on World Heritage Properties at the property				
5.3.9	No use has been made of the Strategy for Reducing Risks from Disasters at World Heritage Properties at the property	(i) To continue working in fire plan; (ii) To develop a plan for disasters under the strategy for reducing risks and disasters.	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local authorities	No comments
5.3.11	There is coordination between the range of administrative bodies involved in the management of the property, but it could be improved	(i) To continue and strengthen the coordination meetings between the manager of the property and the heritage institutions. (ii) To develop a governance structure with communities	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local authorities	No comments
5.3.12	No management system/plan is currently in place to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value				
5.3.13	There is currently no management system in place at the property	(i) To end the comprehensive management plan.	2022-2023	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local authorities	No comments
5.3.17	The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to gender equality The management system of the World Heritage property does not provide ecosystem services/benefits to the local community (e.g. fresh air, water, food, medicinal plants) The management system of the World Heritage property does not contribute to social inclusion and equity, improving opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status The management system of the World Heritage property does not integrate a human rights-based approach				

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	The manager system of the World Heritage property doe not contribut fostering inclusive loceconomic development and to enhancing livelihood The manager system of the World Heritage property doe not contribut conflict prevention, including respect for cultural dive within and around the World Heritage property	ge s te to cal t, ment ge s te to crisity			
6.1	Funding				
6.1.3	The available budget is acceptable but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs of the World Heritage property				
6.1.4	Existing sources of funding are not secure				
6.1.7	Human resources partly meet the management needs of the World Heritage property	(i) To hire social sciences field professionals for the improvement of tree main areas: (i) community relationship, (ii)archeology, (iii) tourism management.	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local atuhorities.	No comments
6.1.10	No use has been made of the World Heritage Strategy for Capacity Development at the World Heritage property				
6.1.12 7 Scie	A site-based capacity building plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally, but most technical work is carried out by external staff	esearch Projects			

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7.2	There is considerable research in the World Heritage property but it is not directed towards management needs and/or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value	(i) To create a digital archive with the investigation, with some relevant information for the property. (ii) To link academic resources with the management needs.	ne 202:	22-2028	(F	eritage Churches Foundation fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / ultural and heritage Public Institutions	No comments
7.3	Research results are shared with local communities and partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies						
8	Education, Inform	nation and Awareness Building					
8.2	There is no heritage education and awareness programme for children and/or youth, despite an identified need	(i) To prepare a local heritage education program with public schools.	2022-202	28	de Igle	ge Churches Foundation (Fundación esias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and ge Public Institutions / Local rities.	No comments
9	Visitor Manager	nent					
9.7	There is no strategy to manage visitors, tourism activity and its derived impacts on the World Heritage property	(i) To prepare the strategy for sustainable tourism as part the management comprehensive pla	an	2022-2025		Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / CORFO / Local Authorities / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions	
9.9	There is some management of the visitor use of the World Heritage property						
9.11	Although the tourism industry is active in the property, there is no contact between tourism operators and those responsible for the World Heritage property						
9.12	The presentation and interpretation of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is acceptable but improvements could be made	(i) To improve each church space dedicated to the interpretation a Visiting Centre of the churches of Chiloé.	nd the	2022-2028		Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local Authorities	No comments

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10	Monitoring				
10.1	There is a small amount of monitoring at the World Heritage property, but it is not planned	(i)To develop a monitoring plan for the site an each component as part of the management comprehensive plan.	2022-2028	Heritage Churches Foundation (Fundación de Iglesias Patrimoniales) / Cultural and heritage Public Institutions / Local Authorities	No comments
10.2	Information on the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient to define key indicators, but this has not been done				

Summary - Management Needs completed

- 12.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property
- 12.3.1 Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Authenticity of the World Heritage property?

 The Authenticity of the World Heritage property has been preserved
- 12.3.2 Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of Integrity of the World Heritage property? The Integrity of the World Heritage property has been compromised by factors described in this report
- 12.3.3 Following the analysis undertaken for this report, what is the current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been impacted by factors described in this report, but this situation is being addressed through effective management actions.

12.3.4 - What is the current state of the property's other values?

Other important cultural and/or natural values are being **partially degraded** but the state of conservation of the World Heritage property has **not been significantly impacted**

- 12.3.5 Comments. conclusions and/or recommendations related to the state of conservation of the property.
- 13. Impact of World Heritage Status
- 13.1 Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

Conservation	Very positive
Research and monitoring	No impact
Management effectiveness	Negative
Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples	Negative
Recognition	Very positive
Education	Positive
Infrastructure development	No impact
Funding for the property	Positive
International cooperation	No impact
Political support for conservation	Positive
Legal/Policy framework	Very positive
Advocacy	No impact
Institutional coordination	Positive
Security	No impact
Gender equality	Not applicable
Provision of ecosystem services/ benefits to local communities	Not applicable
Social inclusion and equity, and improvement of opportunities for all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, ethnicity, origin, religion, or economic or other status	Not applicable

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Fostering inclusive local economic development and enhancing livelihood	Not applicable
Contributing to conflict prevention, including respect for cultural diversity within and around heritage properties	Not applicable
Other	Not applicable
If 'Other', please specify	

13.2 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to World Heritage status and its impacts

14. Good Practice in the Implementation of the World Heritage Convention

14.1 - Example of good practice in World Heritage protection, identification, conservation or management at the property level

During 2021 as chilean state we have had the opportunity to participate in the elaboration and updating of the "Enhancing our Heritage toolkit" for cultural sites. This initiative was leadership for the international advisors (UICN, ICCROM and ICOMOS) and the focal point for the Convention. The work consists in the review of the situation of the property under the tools no 1, no2, no3, no4, no5 and no6. It was a participatory exercise with several stakeholders and right holders. The main conclusion were very useful to our current work, besides it allowed to reinforced the need to work between different groups and create a local network.

14.2 - Define which topics are covered by this example of best practice at the property level

Management

15. Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.1. Relevance of Periodic Reporting

15.1.1 - Has the Periodic Reporting process improved the understanding of the following?

The World Heritage Convention
The concept of Outstanding Universal Value
The property's Outstanding Universal Value
The concept of Integrity and/or Authenticity
The property's Integrity and/or Authenticity
Management effectiveness to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value
Monitoring and reporting

15.1.2 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

State Party	Poor
Site Managers	No follow-up
UNESCO World Heritage Centre	No follow-up
Advisory Bodies (ICOMOS, IUCN, ICCROM)	No follow-up

15.2. Use of Data

15.2.1 - How do the authorities in charge of the property plan to use the data recorded from this cycle of Periodic Reporting?

Revision of priorities/strategies/policies for the protection, management and conservation of heritage

15.2.2 - Comments on use of data from the Cycle of Periodic Reporting

The information will be used for management proposes.

15.3. Timing and resources

15.3.1 - Entities involved in the filling out of this online questionnaire (tick as many boxes as applicable)

Governmental institutions responsible for cultural and natural heritage

Site Manager/Coordinator World Heritage property staff

15.3.2 - Has a gender balanced contribution and participation been considered in the filling out of this questionnaire?

Gender balance has not been explicitly considered or implemented in the process.

15.3.3 - Were you given adequate time (i.e. roughly ten months) to gather necessary information and to fill in this questionnaire?

15.3.4 - Please estimate the time (working hours) needed to complete this questionnaire

20 hours / 40 hours / 70 hours /

15.3.5 - Did you mobilise any additional resources to fill out this questionnaire?

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	Additional resources	No	Yes
15.3.5.1	Human resources		×
15.3.5.2	Financial resources for organizing consultation meetings/ training	×	

15.4. Format and content of the Periodic Report

15.4.1 - How accessible was the information required to complete this questionnaire?

Most required information was accessible.

15.4.2 - Was the questionnaire easy to use and clear to understand?

		Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very easy
15.4.2.1	Ease of use of questionnaire			×	
15.4.2.2	Clarity of questions			×	

15.4.3 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

The questionnaire in the native language it will be more accesible for the property manager. Improvements in the platform would be appreciated in order to i) allow the evaluation of positive and negative factors separately (item 4.16); ii) Do not change or lost summary items selected once completed (Chapter 11 and 12) iii) update automatically the filling bar and the percentage of compliance of the report, recurrent error.

15.5. Training and Guidance

15.5.1 - Please rate the level of support in terms of training and guidance from the following entities in completing this questionnaire

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
UNESCO (other sectors/field offices)	Not applicable
UNESCO National Commission	No support
ICOMOS International	No support
IUCN International	Not applicable
ICCROM international/regional	No support
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable

15.5.2 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Reporting questionnaire from the following entities

UNESCO World Heritage Centre	Fair
State Party Representative (national Focal Point)	Good
UNESCO other sectors (e.g. field office)	Not applicable
National Commission for UNESCO	No support
ICOMOS International	No support
ICCROM International/regional	No support
ICOMOS national/regional	No support
IUCN national/regional	Not applicable
IUCN International	Not applicable

15.5.3 - Were the online training resources prepared by the World Heritage Centre regarding Periodic Reporting adequate for you to complete this questionnaire?

Yes

15.5.4 - If you found that the online training resources were not adequate, what changes would you like to see implemented?

15.6. Actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

15.6.1 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

Geographic information table

Reason for update: Request for update in order to: (i) Change the number ID of each component based in the current organization of technical information following orientation for each component from north to south and form west to east. THIS REQUEST IS FOR OPERATIONAL PURPOSE.

• Statement of Outstanding Universal Value for the property as adopted by the World Heritage Committee

Reason for update: In the Brief Synthesis it could be more accurate add some information about: (i) the total number of churches, is not 70, but 152. (ii)

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After the expulsion of the Jesuit Order from Latin America, in Chiloé the Franciscan Order took it place in the mission, done its own contribution in the development and preservation of the system.

Changes to these items will need to go through the proper processes.

15.7. Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

15.7.1 - Comments, conclusions and/or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting Exercise

(i) It could be useful to have information to fill te questionnaire in the native language. Improvements in the platform would be appreciated in order to i) allow the evaluation of positive and negative factors separately (item 4.16); ii) Do not change or lost summary items selected once completed (Chapter 11 and 12) iii) update automatically the filling bar and the percentage of compliance of the report, recurrent error.

15.7.2 - Thank you for having filled in all the questions. Please contact your National Focal Point for validation.

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