#### 1. World Heritage Property Data

## 1.1 - Name of World Heritage Property Comment

Temple of Heaven: an Imperial Sacrificial Altar in Beijing

### 1.2 - World Heritage Property Details

#### Comment

State(s) Party(ies) China Type of Property Cultural Identification Number 881 Year of inscription on the World Heritage List 1998

#### 1.3 - Geographic Information Table

#### Comment

name: Temple of Heaven: an Imperial Sacrificial Altar in Beijing; coordinates (longitude/latitude): 116°24'east longitude, 39°53'north latitude; property(ha): 201; buffer zone(ha): 3094.75; total(ha): 3295.75; inscription year: 1998 The more information will be presented with the retrospective inventory.

#### 1.4 - Map(s)

#### Comment

the updated retrospective inventory will be submitted before Febrary 2, 2012

## 1.5 - Governmental Institution Responsible for the Property

#### Comment

Beijing Municipal Administration of Cultural Heritage Address:No.36 Fuxue Hutong, Dongcheng District, Beijing Tel:010\_\_64032023 Fax:010\_\_64074377 Email:das@bjww.gov.cn

### 1.6 - Property Manager / Coordinator, Local Institution / Agency

#### Comment

The Management Office of the Temple of Heaven Xiao-Dong Yang Address Tiantan East Lane, Chongwen District, Beijing, China China Telephone (86) 010-67010707 Fax (86) 010-67017544 Email duanchao0828@163.com

### 1.7 - Web Address of the Property (if existing)

#### Comment

http://58.30.231.66:8008/cn/

## 1.8 - Other designations / Conventions under which the property is protected (if applicable)

#### Comment

The Urban and Rural Planning Law of the People's Republic of China, 2007

#### 2. Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

### 2.1 - Statement of Outstanding Universal Value / Statement of Significance

#### Comment

The retrospective statement of outstanding universal value has been submitted to the World Heritage Committee on February 1, 2011.

## 2.2 - The criteria (2005 revised version) under which the property was inscribed

#### Comment

i, ii, iii

### 2.3 - Attributes expressing the Outstanding Universal Value per criterion

Criterion i, the planning, design and layout of the Temple of Heaven Criterion ii, the historic architecture, the altars, the whole structure of the property Criterion iii: The architecture and landscape where ancient Chinese emperors held the ceremonies of worshipping heaven and praying for bumper harvests...

## 2.4 - If needed, please provide details of why the Statement of Outstanding Universal Value should be revised

no comment

## 2.5 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to Statement of Outstanding Universal Value

no comment

#### 3. Factors Affecting the Property

#### 3.14. Other factor(s)

#### 3.14.1 - Other factor(s)

none

### 3.15. Factors Summary Table

### 3.15.1 - Factors summary table

| 3.15.1 - Factors summary table   | Name      | Impact          |          |          |            | Origin     |
|--|-----------|-----------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| 3.1  |           | and Development |          |          | Origin     |            |
| 3.1.1 Housing  |           |                 | M        |          |            | Œ          |
| 3.1.2 Commercial development   | 0         |                 | q        | ø        |            | **         |
| 3.1.5 Interpretative and visitation facilities                             | 0         |                 | <i>•</i> |          | •          | 3          |
| 3.2  | Transpor  | tation Ir       | 0        | cture    | 3          |            |
| 3.2.1 Ground transport infrastructure                                      | 0         |                 | M        | M        | <b>(</b>   | F          |
| 3.2.4 Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure            | 0         |                 | M        | ø        | <b>(</b> ) | C C        |
| 3.3  | Services  | Infrastr        | uctures  |          |            |            |
| 3.3.2 Renewable energy facilities  | 0         |                 |          | 9        | <b>(</b>   |            |
| 3.3.3 Non-renewable energy facilities                                      | 0         |                 | 9        |          | <b>(</b>   |            |
| 3.3.5 Major linear utilities   | 0         |                 | M        | A        | •          | C C        |
| 3.4  | Pollution |                 |          |          |            |            |
| 3.4.3 Surface water pollution  |           |                 | A        | 9        |            | 5          |
| 3.4.4 Air pollution  |           |                 | <b>A</b> | 4        |            | 5          |
| 3.4.5 Solid waste  |           |                 | A        | M        | <b>(</b> ) | F          |
| 3.5  | Biologica | al resou        | rce use  | /modific | ation      |            |
| 3.5.7 Subsistence wild plant collection                                    | <b>(</b>  |                 |          | 4        | •          |            |
| 3.7  | Local co  | nditions        | affecti  | ng phys  | ical fab   | 1          |
| 3.7.1 Wind   |           |                 | 9        | 9        |            | C          |
| 3.7.2 Relative humidity  | <b>(</b>  |                 | 9        | 9        |            | 5          |
| 3.7.3 Temperature  | 0         |                 | A        | 4        |            | 3          |
| 3.7.4 Radiation/light  | 0         |                 | A        | 4        |            | 3          |
| 3.7.5 Dust   |           |                 | M        | 9        |            | (5         |
| 3.7.6 Water (rain/water table)   | <b>①</b>  |                 | A        | <b>A</b> |            | C          |
| 3.7.7 Pests  |           |                 | A        | <b>A</b> | <b>(</b>   | (5         |
| 3.7.8 Micro-organisms  | 0         |                 | M        | A        | •          |            |
| 3.8  | Social/cu | iltural us      | ses of h | eritage  |            | -          |
| 3.8.1 Ritual / spiritual / religious and associative uses                  | 0         |                 |          | 9        | <b>(</b>   | C          |
| 3.8.2 Society's valuing of heritage  | 0         |                 | M        | 9        | <b>(</b> ) | C          |
| 3.8.4 Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system             |           |                 | A        | ø        | <b>(</b>   | F          |
| 3.8.5 Identity, social cohesion, changes in local population and community | <b>(</b>  |                 | A        |          |            | (5         |
| 3.8.6 Impacts of tourism / visitor / recreation                            | 0         |                 | M        | ø.       | <b>(</b>   | 1          |
| 3.9  | Other hu  | man act         | ivities  |          |            |            |
| 3.9.2 Deliberate destruction of heritage                                   |           |                 | 9        | 9        | •          | 5          |
| 3.10   | Climate o | hange a         | and sev  | ere wea  | ther ev    | 1          |
| 3.10.1 Storms  |           |                 |          | 9        | •          | 5          |
| 3.10.3 Drought   |           |                 |          | 4        |            | 5          |
| 3.10.4 Desertification   |           |                 | A        | 9        |            | 5          |
| 3.10.6 Temperature change  |           |                 |          | 4        |            | 5          |
| 3.10.7 Other climate change impacts  |           |                 |          | 9        |            | C          |
| 3.11   | Sudden e  | cologic         | al or ge | ologica  | events     |            |
| 3.11.2 Earthquake  |           |                 |          |          |            | 5          |
| 3.11.6 Fire (widlfires)  |           |                 |          | 9        | •          | F          |
| 3.12   | Invasive/ | alien sp        | ecies o  | r hyper- | -abunda    | int specie |

## Periodic Report - Second Cycle Beijing (881)

### Section II - Temple of Heaven: an Imperial Sacrificial Altar in

|  |                        |         |          |         | Name     | Impact    |        |         |          | Origin |
|--|------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|
| 3.12.2 Inva  | sive/alien terrestrial | species |          |         |          |           |        |         | •        | 8      |
| 3.13   |                        |         | Managem  | ent and | institut | tional fa | actors | •       |          |        |
| 3.13.1 Low impact research / monitoring activities |                        |         | <b>①</b> |         | Ą        | <b>A</b>  | •      |         |          |        |
| 3.13.3 Man   | agement activities     |         |          |         | <b>①</b> |           | A      | A       | <b>(</b> | F      |
| Legend Current Potential Negative Positive         |                        |         | Positive | •       | Inside   | )         | ۳c     | Outside | )        |        |

### 3.16. Assessment of current negative factors

### 3.16.1 - Assessment of current negative factors

|        |   | Spatial scale | Temporal scale           | Impact        | Management response            | Trend      |  |  |  |
|--------|---|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|
| 3.1    | Buildings and Development                                 |               |                          |               |                                |            |  |  |  |
| 3.1.1  | Housing   | localised     | frequent                 | significant   | low capacity                   | decreasing |  |  |  |
| 3.1.2  | Commercial development                                    | restricted    | one off or rare          | minor         | medium capacity                | decreasing |  |  |  |
| 3.2    | ransportation Infrastructure                              |               |                          |               |                                |            |  |  |  |
| 3.2.1  | Ground transport infrastructure                           | widespread    | frequent                 | significant   | no capacity and / or resources | increasing |  |  |  |
| 3.2.4  | Effects arising from use of transportation infrastructure | extensive     | intermittent or sporadic | insignificant | high capacity                  | decreasing |  |  |  |
| 3.3    | Services Infrastructures                                  |               |                          |               |                                |            |  |  |  |
| 3.3.5  | Major linear utilities                                    | localised     | intermittent or sporadic | insignificant | medium capacity                | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.4    | Pollution   |               |                          |               |                                |            |  |  |  |
| 3.4.3  | Surface water pollution                                   | localised     | one off or rare          | insignificant | medium capacity                | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.4.4  | Air pollution   | localised     | one off or rare          | insignificant | medium capacity                | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.4.5  | Solid waste   | restricted    | one off or rare          | minor         | medium capacity                | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7    | Local conditions affecting physical fa                    | bric          | •                        | •             |                                | •          |  |  |  |
| 3.7.1  | Wind  | restricted    | frequent                 | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7.2  | Relative humidity   | restricted    | frequent                 | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7.3  | Temperature   | restricted    | frequent                 | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7.4  | Radiation/light   | restricted    | frequent                 | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7.5  | Dust  | localised     | intermittent or sporadic | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7.6  | Water (rain/water table)                                  | localised     | intermittent or sporadic | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7.7  | Pests   | widespread    | intermittent or sporadic | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.7.8  | Micro-organisms   | localised     | intermittent or sporadic | insignificant | medium capacity                | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.8    | Social/cultural uses of heritage                          |               |                          |               |                                |            |  |  |  |
| 3.8.4  | Changes in traditional ways of life and knowledge system  | extensive     | on-going                 | significant   | low capacity                   | increasing |  |  |  |
| 3.8.6  | Impacts of tourism / visitor / recreation                 | extensive     | frequent                 | significant   | medium capacity                | increasing |  |  |  |
| 3.9    | Other human activities                                    |               | · -                      |               |                                | ·          |  |  |  |
| 3.9.2  | Deliberate destruction of heritage                        | restricted    | one off or rare          | insignificant | medium capacity                | decreasing |  |  |  |
| 3.10   | Climate change and severe weather e                       | vents         | · -                      |               |                                | ·          |  |  |  |
| 3.10.4 | Desertification   | restricted    | one off or rare          | insignificant | medium capacity                | static     |  |  |  |
| 3.12   | Invasive/alien species or hyper-abund                     | dant species  |                          |               |                                |            |  |  |  |
| 3.12.2 | Invasive/alien terrestrial species                        | restricted    | one off or rare          | insignificant | high capacity                  | static     |  |  |  |

## 3.17. Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to factors affecting the property

#### 3.17.1 - Comments

no comment

## 4. Protection, Management and Monitoring of the Property

#### 4.1. Boundaries and Buffer Zones

#### 4.1.1 - Buffer zone status

There is a buffer zone

## 4.1.2 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The boundaries of the World Heritage property are **adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

## 4.1.3 - Are the buffer zone(s) of the World Heritage property adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property **are adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

## 4.1.4 - Are the boundaries of the World Heritage property known?

The boundaries of the World Heritage property are known by both the management authority and local residents / communities / landowners.

## 4.1.5 - Are the buffer zones of the World Heritage property known?

The buffer zones of the World Heritage property are known by the management authority but **are not known by local residents / communities/landowners**.

## 4.1.6 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to boundaries and buffer zones of the World Heritage property

no comment

#### 4.2. Protective Measures

## 4.2.1 - Protective designation (legal, regulatory, contractual, planning, institutional and / or traditional)

#### Comment

In 1961 ,the Temple of Heaven was included by the State Council of the People's Republic of China on the first group of State Level Priority Protected Cultural Heritage Sites.It is under the protection of the "the constitution of the People's Republic of China. \_ "the Criminal Law of the People's Republic of China . \_ " the Law of the People's Republic of China on Protection of Cultural Relics \_ and other pertinent laws and regulations.

# 4.2.2 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulation) adequate for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and / or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and / or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are **some deficiencies in implementation** 

# 4.2.3 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulation) adequate in the buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and / or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework for the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and / or Integrity of the World Heritage property exists but there are **some deficiencies in implementation** 

# 4.2.4 - Is the legal framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulation) adequate in the area surrounding the World Heritage property and buffer zone for maintaining the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Integrity and / or Authenticity of the property?

An adequate legal framework exists for the area surrounding the World Heritage property and the buffer zone, but there are some deficiencies in its implementation which undermine the maintenance of the Outstanding Universal Value including conditions of Authenticity and / or Integrity of the property

## 4.2.5 - Can the legislative framework (i.e. legislation and / or regulation) be enforced?

There is **acceptable** capacity / resources to enforce legislation and / or regulation in the World Heritage property but some deficiencies remain

## 4.2.6 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to protective measures no comment

#### 4.3. Management System / Management Plan

#### 4.3.1 - Management System

#### Comment

The Management Office of the Temple of Heaven , a special agency representing the state to exercise the protection and management of the Temple of Heaven , affiliates several functional bodies related to the protection of the relics, such as the Department of Heritage Protection, the cultural institution, the Security Department and Management Department, etc.There are some Master Plans and Management Documents for the Temple of Heaven , which have been implemented since 1998.

### 4.3.2 - Management Documents

#### Comment

Current valid documents include "Working Rules on the Protection and Management for cultural relics in the Temple of Heaven\_, "Working Rules on the Protection and Management for ancient structures in the Temple of Heaven\_etc.

# 4.3.3 - How well do the various levels of administration (i.e. national / federal; regional / provincial / state; local / municipal etc.) coordinate in the management of the World Heritage Property?

There is coordination between the range of administrative bodies / levels involved in the management of the property **but it could be improved** 

## 4.3.4 - Is the management system / plan adequate to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value?

The management system/plan is only **partially adequate** to maintain the property's Outstanding Universal Value

## 4.3.5 - Is the management system being implemented?

The management system is only partially being implemented

### 4.3.6 - Is there an annual work / action plan and is it being implemented?

An annual work / action plan exists and **most or all activities** are being implemented and monitored

## 4.3.7 - Please rate the cooperation / relationship with World Heritage property managers / coordinators / staff of the following

| Local communities / residents | Fair           |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Local / Municipal authorities | Fair           |
| Indigenous peoples            | Not applicable |
| Landowners                    | Non-existent   |
| Visitors                      | Fair           |
| Researchers                   | Fair           |
| Tourism industry              | Fair           |
| Industry                      | Good           |

# 4.3.8 - If present, do local communities resident in or near the World Heritage property and / or buffer zone have input in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value?

Local communities have **no input** into decisions relating to the management

4.3.9 - If present, do indigenous peoples resident in or regularly using the World Heritage property and / or buffer zone have input in management decisions that maintain the Outstanding Universal Value?

**No indigenous peoples** are resident in or regularly using the World Heritage property and / or buffer zone

# 4.3.10 - Is there cooperation with industry (i.e. forestry, mining, agriculture, etc.) regarding the management of the World Heritage property, buffer zone and / or area surrounding the World Heritage property and buffer zone?

There is contact but only **some cooperation** with industry regarding the management of the World Heritage property, buffer zone and / or area surrounding the World Heritage property and buffer zone

## 4.3.11 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

no comment

4.3.12 - Please report any significant changes in the legal status and / or contractual / traditional protective measures and management arrangements for the World Heritage property since inscription or the last Periodic report none

#### 4.4. Financial and Human Resources

## 4.4.1 - Costs related to conservation, based on the average of last five years (relative percentage of the funding sources)

| Multilateral funding (GEF, World Bank, etc)                           | 0%     |
|---|--------|
| International donations (NGO's, foundations, etc)                     | 0%     |
| Governmental (National / Federal)                                     | 0%     |
| Governmental (Regional / Provincial / State)                          | 0%     |
| Governmental (Local / Municipal)                                      | 25.56% |
| In country donations (NGO´s, foundations, etc)                        | 0%     |
| Individual visitor charges (e.g. entry, parking, camping fees, etc.)  | 74.44% |
| Commercial operator payments (e.g. filming permit, concessions, etc.) | 0%     |
| Other grants  | 0%     |

## 4.4.2 - International Assistance received from the World Heritage Fund (USD)

#### Comment

There is no International Assistance received from the World Heritage Fund (USD)

## 4.4.3 - Is the current budget sufficient to manage the World Heritage property effectively?

The available budget is **acceptable** but could be further improved to fully meet the management needs

## 4.4.4 - Are the existing sources of funding secure and likely to remain so?

The existing sources of funding **are secure** in the mediumterm and planning is underway to secure funding in the long-

## 4.4.5 - Does the World Heritage property provide economic benefits to local communities (e.g. income, employment)?

There is **some flow** of economic benefits to local communities

## 4.4.6 - Are available resources such as equipment, facilities and infrastructure sufficient to meet management needs?

There are **some** adequate equipment and facilities, but deficiencies in at least one key area **constrain** management at the World Heritage property

## 4.4.7 - Are resources such as equipment, facilities and infrastructure adequately maintained?

Equipment and facilities are well maintained

## 4.4.8 - Comments, conclusion, and / or recommendations related to finance and infrastructure

no comment

### 4.4.9 - Distribution of employees involved in managing the World Heritage property (% of total)

| Full-time           | 100% |
|---------------------|------|
| Part-time Part-time | 0%   |

### 4.4.10 - Distribution of employees involved in managing the World Heritage property (% of total)

| Permanent | 100% |
|-----------|------|
| Seasonal  | 0%   |

### 4.4.11 - Distribution of employees involved in managing the World Heritage property (% of total)

| Paid      | 100% |
|-----------|------|
| Volunteer | 0%   |

## 4.4.12 - Are available human resources adequate to manage the World Heritage property?

A range of human resources exist, but these are **below optimum** to manage the World Heritage Property.

## 4.4.13 - Considering the management needs of the World Heritage property, please rate the availability of professionals in the following disciplines

| Research and monitoring          | Fair           |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Promotion                        | Fair           |
| Community outreach               | Not applicable |
| Interpretation                   | Fair           |
| Education                        | Fair           |
| Visitor management               | Good           |
| Conservation                     | Good           |
| Administration                   | Good           |
| Risk preparedness                | Good           |
| Tourism                          | Good           |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | Good           |

## 4.4.14 - Please rate the availability of training opportunities for the management of the World Heritage property in the following disciplines

| Research and monitoring          | High           |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Promotion                        | High           |
| Community outreach               | Not applicable |
| Interpretation                   | High           |
| Education                        | High           |
| Visitor management               | High           |
| Conservation                     | High           |
| Administration                   | High           |
| Risk preparedness                | High           |
| Tourism                          | High           |
| Enforcement (custodians, police) | High           |

## 4.4.15 - Do the management and conservation programmes at the World Heritage property help develop local expertise?

A capacity development plan or programme is in place and partially implemented; some technical skills are being transferred to those managing the property locally but most of the technical work is carried out by external staff

4.4.16 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to human resources, expertise and training

none

#### 4.5. Scientific Studies and Research Projects

# 4.5.1 - Is there adequate knowledge (scientific or traditional) about the values of the World Heritage property to support planning, management and decision-making to ensure that Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Knowledge about the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient

# 4.5.2 - Is there a planned programme of research at the property which is directed towards management needs and / or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme of research**, which is relevant to management needs and / or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

### 4.5.3 - Are results from research programmes disseminated?

Research results are shared with local partners but there is no active outreach to national or international agencies

## 4.5.4 - Please provide details (i.e. authors, title, and web link) of papers published about the World Heritage property since the last Periodic Report

Temple of Heaven Management Office:The Temple of Heaven Annals.2002.12.China forestry press; Chorography compile committee office City of Beijing Beijing Annals (World Heritage Volume——The Temple of Heaven Annals) .2006.3 .Beijing Publishing House; Temple of Heaven Management Office:Chinese classical music, the ancinent music of the Divine Music Administration.2010.8.Academy Press.

## 4.5.5 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to scientific studies and research projects

none

## 4.6. Education, Information and Awareness Building

## 4.6.1 - At how many locations is the World Heritage emblem displayed at the property?

In many locations and easily visible to visitors

# 4.6.2 - Please rate the awareness and understanding of the existence and justification for inscription of the World Heritage property amongst the following groups

| Local communities / residents                                    | Excellent      |
|--|----------------|
| Local / Municipal authorities within or adjacent to the property | Excellent      |
| Local Indigenous peoples   | Not applicable |
| Local landowners   | Not applicable |
| Visitors   | Excellent      |
| Tourism industry   | Excellent      |
| Local businesses and industries                                  | Excellent      |

## 4.6.3 - Is there a planned education and awareness programme linked to the values and management of the World Heritage property?

There is a **planned and effective** education and awareness programme that contributes to the protection of the World Heritage property

## 4.6.4 - What role, if any, has designation as a World Heritage property played with respect to education, information and awareness building activities?

World Heritage status has been an **important influence** on education, information and awareness building activities

## 4.6.5 - How well is the information on Outstanding Universal Value of the property presented and interpreted?

There is **excellent presentation and interpretation** of the Outstanding Universal Value of the property

# 4.6.6 - Please rate the adequacy for education, information and awareness building of the following visitor facilities and services at the World Heritage property

| Visitor centre            | Excellent |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Site museum               | Excellent |
| Information booths        | Excellent |
| Guided tours              | Excellent |
| Trails / routes           | Excellent |
| Information materials     | Excellent |
| Transportation facilities | Excellent |
| Other                     | Excellent |

## 4.6.7 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to education, information and awareness building

none

#### 4.7. Visitor Management

### 4.7.1 - Please provide the trend in annual visitation for the last five years

| Last year       | Minor Increase |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Two years ago   | Minor Increase |
| Three years ago | Minor Increase |
| Four years ago  | Minor Increase |
| Five years ago  | Minor Increase |

### 4.7.2 - What information sources are used to collect trend data on visitor statistics?

| Entry tickets and registries |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Tourism industry             |  |
| Visitor surveys              |  |

### 4.7.3 - Visitor management documents

#### Comment

visitor guidelines of the temple of heaven

# 4.7.4 - Is there an appropriate visitor use management plan (e.g. specific plan) for the World Heritage property which ensures that its Outstanding Universal Value is maintained?

Visitor use of the World Heritage property is managed but **improvements could be made** 

## 4.7.5 - Does the tourism industry contribute to improving visitor experiences and maintaining the values of the World Heritage property?

There is **limited co-operation** between those responsible for the World Heritage property and the tourism industry to present the Outstanding Universal Value and increase appreciation

## 4.7.6 - If fees (i.e. entry charges, permits) are collected, do they contribute to the management of the World Heritage property?

The fee is collected and makes a **substantial contribution** to the management of the World Heritage property

## 4.7.7 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to visitor use of the World Heritage property

none

#### 4.8. Monitoring

# 4.8.1 - Is there a monitoring programme at the property which is directed towards management needs and / or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value?

There is a **comprehensive**, **integrated programme** of monitoring, which is relevant to management needs and / or improving understanding of Outstanding Universal Value

## 4.8.2 - Are key indicators for measuring the state of conservation used to monitor how the Outstanding Universal Value of the property is maintained?

Information on the values of the World Heritage property is sufficient and key indicators have been defined but monitoring the status of indicators could be improved

## 4.8.3 - Please rate the level of involvement in monitoring of the following groups

| World Heritage managers / coordinators and staff | Excellent      |
|--|----------------|
| Local / Municipal authorities                    | Average        |
| Local communities                                | Not applicable |
| Researchers                                      | Average        |
| NGOs   | Not applicable |

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| Industry                 | Average        |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| Local indigenous peoples | Not applicable |

## 4.8.4 - Has the State Party implemented relevant recommendations arising from the World Heritage Committee?

Implementation is complete

4.8.5 - Please provide comments relevant to the implementation of recommendations from the World Heritage Committee

none

4.8.6 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to monitoring

none

- 4.9. Identification of Priority Management Needs
- 4.9.1 Please select the top 6 managements needs for the property (if more than 6 are listed below)

Please refer to question 5.2

### 5. Summary and Conclusions

### 5.1. Summary - Factors affecting the Property

### 5.1.1 - Summary - Factors affecting the Property

|       |   | World Heritage criteria and attributes affected  | Actions   | Monitoring   | Timeframe   | Lead agency (and others involved)   | More info /<br>comment |  |  |
|-------|---|--|---|--|---|---|------------------------|--|--|
| 3.1   | Buildings and Development   |  |   |  |   |   |                        |  |  |
| 3.1.1 | Housing   | (i) (ii) Some areas of the Outer Altar of the Temple of Heaven was ocupied and developed by other organizations, which have adverse influence on the visual integrity of surroundings of the Temple of Heaven. | The urban redevelopment and construction around the Temple of Heaven have to be conducted according to the" Conservation Plan of Beijing as a Historically and Culturally Famous City", and some occupied areas are being reclaimed.                        | Regular Monitoring and Inspection.   | The Comprehensive Improvement of the Urban Environments of the Temple of Heaven will be implemented soon,the areas which were ocupied at present will be reclaimed from 2011.   | Beijing municipal government, Beijing Municipal Commission of Urban Planning , Beijing Municipal Bureau of Parks & Gardens, Beijing Municipal Administration Center of Parks, Management Office of the Temple of Heaven Park. | No comment             |  |  |
| 3.2   | Transportation  | Infrastructure   | T   | T  | I   | Γ   | <b>-</b>               |  |  |
| 3.2.1 | Ground<br>transport<br>infrastructure                                   | (i) (ii) the<br>planning and layout<br>of the property has<br>been partially<br>effected by such<br>modern infrastructure<br>as parking plot   | Around the year of 2000, the floor tile of the parking lots was changed into water- and air-permeable materials, provided for old trees with guardrails and ponds bigenough. Cool season grasses under ancient cypresses was restored to natural vegetation | The video monitoring system ,camera ,weather station has been set up and largely covers the whole Temple of Heaven Park.with human monitoring to restrict the stream of people and vehicles ,and satisfied the requirement for environmental protection. | 2010-15,the parking lots will be reduced , and moving toward the outside.2016-25,to strengthen the communication with local government to consummate the ground transport infrastructure around according to the Mater Plan of Beijin | Beijing municipal government, Beijing Municipal Commission of Urban Planning ,Beijing Municipal Bureau of Parks & Gardens, Beijing Municipal Administration Center of Parks, Management Office of the Temple of Heaven Park.  | No comments.           |  |  |
| 3.4   | Pollution   |  | <u> </u>  | <u>'</u>   |   |   |                        |  |  |
| 3.4.5 | Solid waste   |  |   |  |   |   |                        |  |  |
| 3.7   | Local condition   | s affecting physical fa  | abric   |  |   |   |                        |  |  |
| .7.7  | Pests   |  |   |  |   |   |                        |  |  |
| 3.8   | Social/cultural   | uses of heritage   | <b>.</b>  |  |   |   |                        |  |  |
| 3.8.4 | Changes in<br>traditional<br>ways of life<br>and<br>knowledge<br>system | (i) (ii) (iii) The<br>Temple of Heaven<br>have been changed<br>into an urban park<br>already.thus its<br>historic functions as<br>an imperial sacrifices<br>venue was<br>weakened.                             | In recent years,the Management Office of the Temple of Heaven has organized a large number of exhibitions and shows to give visitors an overview of the rites and cultural for Heaven worship in ancient China .  | Rules andregulation have been set up monitoring the changes. The Management Office used tourist questionaire, network and so on all year round , especially in World Heritage Day to seek the advice from people all walks of life.                      |   | Beijing municipal<br>government, Beijing<br>Municipal Administration<br>of Cultural Heritage,<br>Beijing Municipal<br>Administration Center of<br>Parks, Management<br>Office of the Temple of<br>Heaven Park.                | No comments.           |  |  |
| 3.8.6 | Impacts of<br>tourism /<br>visitor /<br>recreation                      | (i) (ii) The<br>Temple of Heaven<br>boasts of a large<br>number of tourists<br>every day, which<br>brings huge<br>pressures to the<br>protection of the<br>World heritage.                                     | By improving the guide facilities, the management of environmental, the scale and level of the exhibitions, etc, the Management Office tried to relieve the huge numbers of visitors in spots focus and provide better protection of the property.          | Rules and regulation have been set up monitoring the changes. The Management Office used tourist questionaire, network and so on all year round, especially in World Heritage Day to seek the advice from people all walks of life.                      | the tourists and control  |   | No comments.           |  |  |

### 5.2. Summary - Management Needs

### 5.2.2 - Summary - Management Needs

| 4.1 Boundaries and Buffer Zones |         |                                   |                     |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                 | Actions | Lead agency (and others involved) | More info / comment |

### Periodic Report - Second Cycle Beijing (881)

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| 4.1.5    | World Heritage property<br>are not known by local<br>residents /<br>communities/landowners  |   | and so on all year rour<br>especially in World He<br>Day, recruiting and tra<br>youth to be volunteers   | of property among youngsters e, especially in communities and schools, to help people treasur property.2016-25, to foster a harmonious relationship with social sectors and strengthening the protection of           |  | ters,<br>and<br>asure<br>a                       | State Administration of Cultural Heritage ,Beijing Municipal Administration of Cultural Heritage,Beijing Municipal Bureau of Parks & Gardens,Beijing Municipal Administration Center of Parks,Management Office of th Temple of Heaven Park. | No comme     | nts. |
|----------|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--------------|------|
| 4.3.8    | communities have no input into displaying the management decisions Beijing Tsing & Design Ins displaying the centers and decisions questionnaire Local communities. |   | strative Office and<br>ghua Urban Planning<br>stitute through<br>the plan in tourist<br>distributing<br>es tried to know the                           | internet platform,make public informations,visite the communities to directe them contribute to decisions relating to management.2016-25, to establish a special institution to raise social awareness of protecting. |  | Herita<br>Com<br>gove<br>Burea<br>Beijir<br>Cent | e Administration of Cultural<br>age,Beijing Cultural<br>mission,Beijing municipal<br>arnment, Beijing Municipal<br>au of Parks & Gardens,<br>ng Municipal Administration<br>er of Parks, Management<br>e of the Temple of Heaven             | No comments  |      |
| 4.5 Scie | entific Studies a   | nd Research   | Projects   |   |  |  |  |              |      |
| 4.5.3    | No active<br>outreach of<br>research<br>results to<br>national or<br>international<br>agencies  | Office has consystematic a topics on the actively organizes actively organizes actively organizes archers | ars, the Administrative ompleted a number of cademic research a Temple of Heaven, inized and encourage and institutions of the y to participate in the | for prote<br>the prop-<br>commun<br>between<br>scholars<br>informati  | to improve the institution ction and management of erty, promote the ication and understanding domestic and overseas .2016-25,make full use of on technology provide a for Exchange. | Cultu<br>China<br>Cultu<br>Admi<br>, Ma          | d Heritage Centre, Ministry of<br>ure of the People's Republic of<br>a, State Administration of<br>ural Heritage , Beijing Municipal<br>inistration of Cultural Heritage<br>anagement Office of the<br>ple of Heaven Park.                   | No comments. |      |

### 5.3. Conclusions on the State of Conservation of the Property

#### 5.3.1 - Current state of Authenticity

The authenticity of the World Heritage property has been **preserved** 

#### 5.3.2 - Current state of Integrity

The integrity of the World Heritage property is intact

### 5.3.3 - Current state of the World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value

The World Heritage property's Outstanding Universal Value has been **maintained**.

#### 5.3.4 - Current state of the property's other values

Other important cultural and / or natural values and the state of conservation of the World Heritage property are **predominantly intact** 

## 5.4. Additional comments on the State of Conservation of the Property

#### 5.4.1 - Comments

none

### 6. World Heritage Status and Conclusions on Periodic Reporting Exercise

## 6.1 - Please rate the impacts of World Heritage status of the property in relation to the following areas

| Conservation   | Very positive  |
|--|----------------|
| Research and monitoring                                      | Very positive  |
| Management effectiveness                                     | Positive       |
| Quality of life for local communities and indigenous peoples | Not applicable |
| Recognition  | Very positive  |
| Education  | Positive       |
| Infrastructure development                                   | Positive       |
| Funding for the property                                     | Positive       |
| International cooperation                                    | Positive       |
| Political support for conservation                           | Very positive  |
| Legal / Policy framework                                     | Very positive  |
| Lobbying   | Not applicable |
| Institutional coordination                                   | Very positive  |
| Security   | Very positive  |
| Other (please specify)                                       | Not applicable |

## **6.2 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to World Heritage status** none

## 6.3 - Entities involved in the preparation of this Section of the Periodic Report

| Governmental institution responsible for the property  |  |
|--|--|
| Site Manager/Coordinator/World Heritage property staff |  |
| External experts                                       |  |

Advisory bodies

## 6.4 - Was the Periodic Reporting questionnaire easy to use and clearly understandable?

ves

## 6.5 - Please provide suggestions for improvement of the Periodic Reporting questionnaire

none

## 6.6 - Please rate the level of support for completing the Periodic Report questionnaire from the following entities

| UNESCO                     | Fair |
|----------------------------|------|
| State Party Representative | Fair |
| Advisory Body              | Fair |

## 6.7 - How accessible was the information required to complete the Periodic Report?

Most of the required information was accessible

### 6.8 - The Periodic Reporting process has improved the understanding of the following

| The World Heritage Convention                                     |
|---|
| The concept of Outstanding Universal Value                        |
| The property's Outstanding Universal Value                        |
| The concept of Integrity and / or Authenticity                    |
| The property's Integrity and / or Authenticity                    |
| Managing the property to maintain the Outstanding Universal Value |
| Monitoring and reporting  |

## 6.9 - Please rate the follow-up to conclusions and recommendations from previous Periodic Reporting exercise by the following entities

| UNESCO          | Satisfactory |
|-----------------|--------------|
| State Party     | Satisfactory |
| Site Managers   | Satisfactory |
| Advisory Bodies | Satisfactory |

### 6.10 - Summary of actions that will require formal consideration by the World Heritage Committee

#### • Name of World Heritage Property

Reason for update: Temple of Heaven: an Imperial Sacrificial Altar in Beijing

 The criteria (2005 revised version) under which the property was inscribed

Reason for update: i, ii, iii

 Statement of Outstanding Universal Value / Statement of Significance

Reason for update: The retrospective statement of outstanding universal value has been submitted to the World Heritage Committee on February 1, 2011.

#### Geographic Information Table

Reason for update: name: Temple of Heaven: an Imperial Sacrificial Altar in Beijing; coordinates (longitude/latitude): 116°24'east longitude, 39°53'north latitude; property(ha): 201; buffer zone(ha): 3094.75; total(ha): 3295.75; inscription

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Section II - Temple of Heaven: an Imperial Sacrificial Altar in

year: 1998 The more information will be presented with the retrospective inventory.

Map(s)

Reason for update: the updated retrospective inventory will be submitted before Febrary 2, 2012

6.11 - Comments, conclusions and / or recommendations related to the Assessment of the Periodic Reporting exercise